



Coding Challenge #39 (Question)

Nth Fibonacci Number

Given a number n , your program should output the n^{th} number in the Fibonacci sequence.

Sample Input 0:

3

Sample Output 0:

1

Sample Input 1:

6

Sample Output 1:

5



Coding Challenge #39 (C Solution)

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n,t1=1,t2=0,next,i;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=1;i<n;i++)
    {
        next=t1+t2;
        t2=t1;
        t1=next;
    }
    printf("%d",t2);
}
```



Coding Challenge #39 (JAVA Solution)

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Main {

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        int n, t1 = 0, t2 = 1, nextTerm = 0, i;

        n = sc.nextInt();

        if(n == 0 || n == 1)
            System.out.println(n);
        else
            nextTerm = t1 + t2;

            for (i = 3; i <= n; ++i)
            {
                t1 = t2;
                t2 = nextTerm;
                nextTerm = t1 + t2;
            }

            System.out.println(t2);
        }
    }
```



Coding Challenge #40 (Question)

Write a program to calculate the square root of a number without using the function `sqrt.h()`.

Sample Input 0:

16

Sample Output 0:

4

Sample Input 1:

256

Sample Output 1:

16



Coding Challenge #40 (C Solution)

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int n;
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
float i=0.00;
```

```
while(i*i<=n)
```

```
{
```

```
    i=i+0.001;
```

```
}
```

```
i=i-0.001;
```

```
printf("%.2f",i);
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```



Coding Challenge #40 (JAVA Solution)

```
import java.util.*;

class Main {

    static int floorSqrt(int x)
    {
        if (x == 0 || x == 1)
            return x;

        int i = 1, result = 1;

        while (result <= x) {
            i++;
            result = i * i;
        }
        return i - 1;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int x;

        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);

        x=s.nextInt();

        System.out.print(floorSqrt(x));
    }
}
```