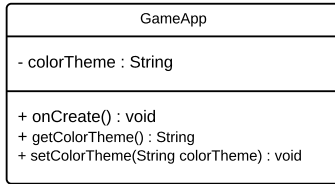
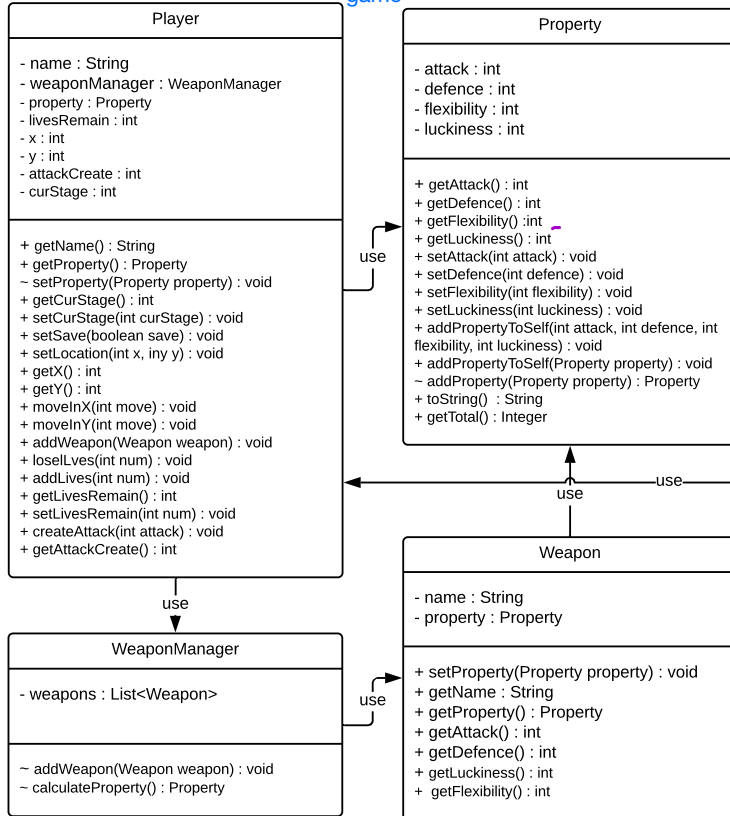


appcore

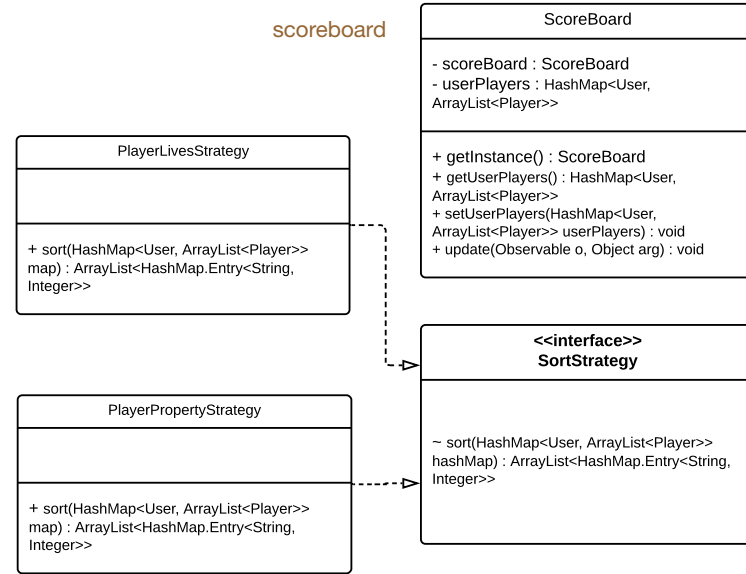
app



game



scoreboard



user

