<u>English:</u> Before starting the survey please keep in mind that you can change the language in the upper right corner. Please click on the arrow below to start the survey.

<u>Deutsch:</u> Bevor Sie die Umfrage starten, beachten Sie, dass Sie die Sprache oben rechts im Browserfenster ändern können. Bitte klicken Sie unten auf den Pfeil um den Fragebogen zu beginnen.

<u>Nederlands:</u> Houd er voor het starten van de vragenlijst rekening mee dat u de taal in de rechterbovenhoek kunt wijzigen Klik op de pijl hieronder om met de vragenlijst te beginnen.

<u>Italiano:</u> Prima di iniziare il sondaggio, tieni presente che puoi cambiare la lingua nell'angolo in alto a destra Clicca sulle freccia per iniziare il questionario.

<u>Français</u>: Avant de commençer l'enquête, veuillez noter que vous pouvez changer la langue dans le coin supérieur droit Veuillez cliquer sur la flèche ci-dessous pour commencer l'enquête.

<u>Español</u>: Antes de comenzar la encuesta tenga en cuenta que puede cambiar el idioma en la esquina superior derecha Por favor haga click en la flecha de abajo para empezar la encuesta

عربى: قبل بدء الاستبيان، الرجاء الأخذ بالعلم أنّه بإمكانك تغيير اللّغة في الزاوية اليمنى العليا. من فضلك السهم الموجود أدناه لبدء الاستبيان.

فارسی: به خاطر داشته باشید که شما میتوانید زبانِ پرسشنامه را با کلیک کردن بر روی دکمهٔ بالای سمت راست فارسی: به خاطر داشته باشید که شما میتوانید زبانِ پرسشنامه را با کلیک کنید کنید

Bahasa Indonesia: Sebelum survei ini dimulai, Anda bisa mengubah Bahasa yang digunakan dalam survei ini di pojok kanan atas. Silahkan klik tanda panah lanjut untuk memulai survei

Bahasa Malaysia: Sebelum memulakan soal selidik, diingatkan bahawa anda boleh menukar bahasa di bahagian sudut kanan atas.

<u>Türkçe:</u> Çalışmaya başlamadan önce anket dilini sağ üst köşeden Türkçe olarak seçebilirsiniz. Ankete başlamak için lütfen aşağıdaki ok işaretine tıklayınız.

<u>Українська:</u> Перш ніж розпочати опитування, пам'ятайте, що Ви можете змінити мову у верхньому правому куті. Натисніть знизу на стрілку, щоб розпочати опитування.

<u>Русский:</u> Перед началом опроса имейте в виду, что язык можно изменить в правом верхнем углу. Нажмите на стрелку внизу, чтобы начать опрос.

Ελληνικά: Πριν ξεκινήσετε, λάβετε υπόψη ότι μπορείτε να αλλάξετε τη γλώσσα στην επάνω δεξιά γωνία. Παρακαλούμε πατήστε στο βέλος που θα βρείτε παρακάτω για να ξεκινήσετε την έρευνα.

ภาษาไทย:

ก่อนเริ่มต้นการสำรวจ กรุณาระลึกไว้ว่าคุณสามารถเปลี่ยนภาษาได้ตรงมุมขวาบน กรุณาคลิ้กลูกศรด้านล่างเพื่อ เริ่มการสำรวจ

<u>日本人:</u> この調査を始める前に、ページの右上から言語を変更することができます。 下の矢印を クリックして調査を開始してください。

<u>한국어:</u> 설문 조사를 시작하기 전에 오른쪽 상단에서 언어를 변경할 수 있습니다. 설문을 시작하시려면 아래 화살 표를 눌러주시기 바랍니다.

中文: 開始進行調查之前,請記住您可以在右上角更改語言 請點擊下面的箭咀開始問卷調查。

中文: 在开始进行调查之前, 您可以在右上角更改语言选项 请点击下面的箭头开始问卷调查。

<u>Српски:</u> Пре почетка истраживања имајте на уму да можете да промените језик у горњем десном углу. Кликните на стрелицу испод да бисте почели са истраживањем.

<u>Hrvatski:</u> Prije nego pristupite istraživanju imajte na umu da možete promijeniti jezik u gornjem desnom kutu. Da biste započeli s istraživanjem, molimo Vas da pritisnete strelicu na dnu stranice.

Română: Înainte de a începe să participați la studiu, vă rugăm să țineți minte faptul că puteți oricând schimba limba din colțul din dreapta sus a ecranului. Vă rugăm să dați click pe săgeata de mai jos pentru a începe studiul.

<u>Português(esa):</u> Antes de iniciar a pesquisa, lembre-se de que você pode alterar o idioma no canto superior direito. Por favor carregue na seta em baixo para comecar a pesquisa.

हिन्दी: सर्वे शुरू करने से पहले कृपया ध्यान रखें कि आप ऊपरी दाएं कोने में भाषा बदल सकते हैं। सर्वे शुरू करने के लिए कृपया नीचे दिए गए तीर पर क्लिक करें।

<u>Magyar:</u> Mielőtt elkezdi kitölteni a kérdőívet ne felejtse el a nyelvet magyarra állítani a jobb felső sarokban! Kérjük, kattintson a nyílra a kérdőív megkezdéséhez.

Informed consent Psycorona study

Principal Investigators: Dr. N. P. Leander, University of Groningen & Dr. J. J. Bélanger, New York University Abu Dhabi Ethics approval: ecp@rug.nl (study code: PSY-1920-S-0390); irbnyuad@nyu.edu (study code: PSY-1920-S-0390 or HRPP-2020-42)

Purpose of the research

Thank you for volunteering. This survey will ask about your thoughts, feelings, and motivations regarding recent developments in society, the coronavirus, and your current economic situation. This survey typically takes 20 minutes. If you decide to complete this survey, you can decide to be recontacted during the coronavirus outbreak for more surveys as part of the same study. This will help us understand how human beings deal with the current situation.

You are under no obligation to participate in this survey. If you agree to participate, you are free to stop your participation at any time by closing the browser window. Your data will then be removed from the data set.

Types of data collected

This is a list of sensitive questions you will encounter in this survey. Note that you can always skip any question you do not feel comfortable answering. If you are interested in understanding how we protect your privacy, personal data, and rights have a look <u>here</u>.

Personal data (optionally provided by you)

Directly identifiable personal data:

- Email address, location data (i.e., postal code)

Indirectly identifiable personal data:

- Gender, age range, education level, employment status, country of residence

Sensitive personal data (a.k.a. special categories of personal data)

- Political beliefs, religious beliefs, health data

How will data be collected and handled

We have specified a full list of steps on how we handle your data and protect your privacy. Especially your directly identifiable data is protected through a rigorous mechanism. If you want to see the specific steps of how we handle your data, have a look <u>here</u>.

Please note that developmental research studies are never completely anonymous. We will need to collect a means of contacting interested participants for follow-up surveys and will generate a random participant identification number in order to connect data over multiple measurements. However, we have taken the following steps to protect your privacy:

- (1) If you choose to be invited to follow-up surveys we will ask you to provide an email address. Your email address and location data (postal code) are considered "directly identifiable personal data". We will delete your email address and postal code within three months of the project completion or by January 1st, 2021 (if the study extends beyond ethical approval (i.e., January 1st, 2021), we will extend it at the consent of the ethics board; this coming fall 2020, we will do a data protection impact assessment to determine if the information is still up to date and we will take more measures if needed; we will make all that information available on our website). Your email address will also only be used for recontact and data merging. We will remove your email from the data sets after the data provided in different surveys have been linked. The data set is then effectively pseudonymized.
- (2) We also ask you to optionally provide "sensitive personal data" (i.e., your religious and political beliefs, and health information; also see GDPR) as well as some "indirectly identifiable personal data" (i.e., your gender, mother language, education level, and country of residence). We collect these data in order to learn more about individual and group differences in dealing with the corona virus around the world. However, to minimize access to your sensitive and personal data the joined controller group has put a proposal system in place where access to the data is only granted upon vetted requests and only to variables absolutely necessary to the research question of collaborating researchers (see here for the full process).
- (3) The data from this study will be stored in a secure location in the Department of Psychology at the Universities pursuant to data management policies of the universities and regulations of the federal government and the American Psychological Association and the Netherlands Ethics Code (Nethics code).
- (4) Only members of the research team will have access to the survey data.
- (5) You have the right to obtain a copy of your data, correct it or ask to delete it until January 1st, 2021.
- (6) If you would like to know more about how exactly your data will be processed and shared with collaborators see our data handling documentation and our Frequently Asked Questions section

on our website. The data will be used solely for scientific and public information purposes, but will not be used for commercial purposes.

Rights of participants

If you have any questions about your rights, do not hesitate to contact privacy@rug.nl or the data protection officer at a.r.deenen@rug.nl (A.R. Deenen).

Information about storage and re-use of data

We have developed a full data management procedure about where your data is stored and how long it is stored. There you can also have a look at how we share your data with researchers from other universities.

I have read the above information. I agree to participate in this study and to the processing of my personal data as described above. I also agree to my data being transferred outside of the European Economic Area. I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary and that I may withdraw at any time by closing the browser window. I know that I can ask to have my data accessed, changed, or erased.

Do you agree to participate in this study (and confirm that you are older than 18)?

Yes, I agree to participate.

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Browser Meta Info

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Browser:

Version:

Operating System:

Screen Resolution:

Flash Version:					
Java Support:					
User Agent:					
We will start by as	sking some general q	uestions at	oout yourself.		
Country					
_	do you currently live d most of the year in		-		
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First Click: 0 secon	ds				
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Click Count: 0 click	S				
Affect					
How did you feel ov	ver the last week?				
	Very slightly or not at all	A little	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
Calm	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Content	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Energetic	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Exhausted	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
	Very slightly or not at all	A little	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
Anxious	0	0	0	0	0
Inspired	0	0	0	0	0
Depressed	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Relaxed	0	\circ	\circ		\circ	0						
	Very slightly or not at all	A little	Moderate	ely Qu	ite a bit	Extrer	nely					
Excited	\circ	\circ	\circ		\bigcirc	0						
Bored	\circ	\circ	\circ		\circ	\circ						
Nervous	\circ	\circ	\circ		\circ	0						
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Click Count: 0 clicks												
Likelihood Threat												
How likely is it that the following will happen to you in the next few months?												
						A la a t						
		Ex	ceptionally unlikely	-	Unlikely	About equally likely	Likely					
You will get infected with	coronavirus.	Ex		-	Unlikely	equally						
You will get infected with Your personal situation w economic consequences	ill get worse due			-	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation w	ill get worse due			-	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation w	ill get worse due of coronavirus.	e to	unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation w economic consequences	ill get worse due of coronavirus.	e to	unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation w economic consequences These page timer metric	ill get worse due of coronavirus.	e to	unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation we economic consequences These page timer metric First Click: 0 seconds	ill get worse due of coronavirus.	e to	unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation we economic consequences These page timer metric First Click: 0 seconds Last Click: 0 seconds	ill get worse due of coronavirus.	e to	unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	equally						
Your personal situation we economic consequences These page timer metric First Click: 0 seconds Last Click: 0 seconds Page Submit: 0 seconds	ill get worse due of coronavirus.	e to	unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	equally						

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I feel concerned when I think about the future of society.	0	\circ	0	\circ	0
I am satisfied with society.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I fear that things will go wrong in society.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

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Click Count: 0 clicks

Job insecurity and perceived financial strain

Agree or disagree:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(Not applicable)
I feel insecure about the future of my job.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ
Chances are, I will soon lose my job.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I already lost my job.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I am sure I can keep my job.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

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Page Submit: 0 seconds

Click Count: 0 clicks

Agree or disagree:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I am financially strained.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I often think about my current financial situation.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Due to my financial situation, I have difficulties paying for my expenses.	0	0	0	\circ	\circ

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Disempowerment

Agree or disagree:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
Not a lot is done for people like me in this country (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue}).	0	0	0	0	0
If I compare people like me against other people in this country (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue}), my group is worse off.	0	0	0	0	0
Recent events in society have increased my struggles in daily life.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

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Click Count: 0	clicks	5														
Isolation																
In the past 7 o	_	how	muc	h soc	cial c	ontac	t hav	e you	ı had	with	<u>peo</u>	<u>ple w</u>	ho li	ve ou	ıtside	2
In the past 7 days, how many days did you have in-person (face-to-face) contact with In the past 7 days, how many days did you have online (video or voice) contact with																
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
friends or relatives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other people in general	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\circ
immigrants	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc										
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First Click: 0 se	econo	ds														
Last Click: 0 se	econo	ds														
Page Submit:	0 sec	onds														
Click Count: 0	clicks	5														
Loneliness																
The following	ques	stions	s are	abou	ıt you	ır pei	sona	ıl rela	tions	hips.						
In general, ho	w sa	tisfie	d are	you	with	your	pers	onal ı	elatio	onsh	ips?					
1 Extremely unsatisfied	2		3		4	5)	6		7	(8	9	9	1(Extre satis	mely
These page ti	mer ı	netri	cs wi	II not	be d	lispla	yed t	o the	recip	oient.						

First Click: 0 seconds					
Last Click: 0 seconds					
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Do you have anyone with whom y	ou can discu	ss very pe	rsonal matters	?	
O Yes		, ,			
○ No					
O I don't know					
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First Click: 0 seconds	be displayed	to the rec	ipient.		
Last Click: 0 seconds					
Page Submit: 0 seconds Click Count: 0 clicks					
Click Court. O Clicks					
The following questions are abou	t how you fel	t during th	e past week.		
During the past week, did you					
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	All the time
feel lonely?	0	0	0	0	0
feel isolated from others?	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
feel left out?	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
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Tightness

To what extent (\$\{q://QID217/C	_				_	_					aracteris	stics r	ight now?
1: Treat ped don't conform t	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		confor	ple who m to norms
1: 8	Be loose	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	9: Be 1	tight	
1: Have flexib	le social norms	0	0	0	0	\circ	0	0	0	0	9: Hav	_	d social
These page tim	er metrics	will r	ot b	e dis	splay	ed to	the	reci	pient	t.			
First Click: 0 sec	onds												
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Click Count: 0 cl	icks												
Well-being													
In general, how	happy wou	ıld y	ou sa	ay y	ou ar	e?							
1 Extremely unhappy 2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9	10 Extremely happy
In general, how	satisfied a	re yo	ou wi	th y	our li	ife?							
Very dissatisfied	Dissatisf	ied		Sligh ssati	ntly sfied			ghtly sfied		Sa	tisfied	Ver	y satisfied
Agree or disagr	ree:												
"My life has a cl	ear sense	of pu	ırpos	e."									
Strongly disagree	Disagree		mew			ner a disag	_		newh .gree	at	Agree		Strongly agree

0 0 0	\circ	C) 0		\circ
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coping problem solving					
When dealing with stressful situations	, what do yo	ou usually	do?		
	(Almost) never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	(Almost) always
I try to come up with a strategy about what to do.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I make a plan of action.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I think hard about what steps to take.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
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Last Click: 0 seconds					
Page Submit: 0 seconds					
Click Count: 0 clicks					
coping distraction					
When dealing with stressful situations	, what do yo	ou usually	do?		
	(Almost) never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	(Almost) always
I do things to distract myself from my thoughts and feelings.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I distract myself to avoid thinking about the subject.	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ

I force myself to thir something else.	nk about	0) (0	0	0
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First Click: 0 second	's					
Last Click: 0 second	S					
Page Submit: 0 seco	onds					
Click Count: 0 clicks						
Corona Virus Know	ı					
The next questions	are about your ex	periences with th	ne coronav	irus outbr	eak.	
How knowledgeable as the Coronavirus	_				only referre	ed to
Not at all knowledgeable	Slightly knowledgeable	Moderately knowledgeable	Ver knowled	ry geable	Extremel knowledgea	•
These page timer n	netrics will not be	displayed to the ı	ecipient.			
First Click: 0 second	's					
Last Click: 0 second	S					
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Click Count: 0 clicks						
Coronavirus Eff + h	юре					
Agree or disagree:						
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neithe agree nor disagre
I have high hopes the coronavirus will imp	_	arding	0	0	\circ	0

make personal sacrifices to prevent the spread of coronavirus.	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	
protect vulnerable groups from coronavirus even at my own expense.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	
make donations to help others that suffer from coronavirus.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	
help others who suffer from coronavirus.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some
'I am willing to"					
Agree or disagree:					
Coronavirus Pro-Social Individual Behavior					
Click Count: 0 clicks					
Page Submit: 0 seconds					
ast Click: 0 seconds					
First Click: 0 seconds					
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l think that this country (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue}) is able to fig Coronavirus.	ght the	0	0	\circ	0

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Coronavirus Individual Behavior Self-Serving Agree or disagree: "To minimize my chances of getting coronavirus, I..." Neither agree Strongly Somewhat Somewhat nor Strongly disagree Disagree disagree disagree agree Agree agree ...wash my hands more often. ...avoid crowded spaces. ...put myself in quarantine. These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the recipient. First Click: 0 seconds Last Click: 0 seconds Page Submit: 0 seconds Click Count: 0 clicks **Coronavirus Collective Action Radical Intentions** Agree or disagree:

Strongly

disagree Disagree

Neither agree

nor

disagree

Somewhat

disagree

"I would sign a petition that supports..."

developed for coronavirus.

...mandatory vaccination once a vaccine has been

...mandatory quarantine for those that have

coronavirus and those that have been exposed to the virus.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
reporting people who are suspected to have coronavirus.	\circ	\circ	0	\circ
These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the	recipient.			
First Click: 0 seconds				
Last Click: 0 seconds				
Page Submit: 0 seconds				
Click Count: 0 clicks				
Corona in Close Proximty				
Do you personally know anyone who <u>currently</u> has co (click all that apply)	ronavirus	s?		
Yes, myself				
Yes, a member of my family				
Yes, a close friend				
☐ Yes, someone I know				
Yes, someone else				
□ No, I do not know anyone □				
These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the	recipient.	ı		
First Click: 0 seconds				
Last Click: 0 seconds				
Page Submit: 0 seconds				
Click Count: 0 clicks				
Norms				
Agree or disagree:				

"Right now, people in my	area"						
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some agı
should self-isolate and edistancing.	engage in soc	ial	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	(
do self-isolate and enga	ge in social di	stancing.	0	0	0	0	(
These page timer metrics	s will not be o	displayed ¹	to the reci	pient.			
First Click: 0 seconds							
Last Click: 0 seconds							
Page Submit: 0 seconds							
Click Count: 0 clicks							
Corona Michelle Gelfand To what extent is your co	mmunity						
	1: Not at all	2	3	4	5	6: Ve mud	-
developing strict rules in response to the Coronavirus?	0	0	0	0	0	0	
well organized in responding to the Coronavirus?	\circ	0	0	0	0	0	
punishing people who deviate from the rules that have been put in place in response to the Coronavirus?	0	0	0	0	0	0	
To what extent							

1: Messages

	are completely unclear/ ambiguous	2	3	4		5		: Messages are very clear/ nambiguous
are you getting clear, unambiguous messages about what to do about the Coronavirus?	0	0	0	0		0		0
These page timer metrics	s will not be d	isplayed [•]	to the reci	pient.				
First Click: <i>0 seconds</i>				-				
_ast Click: <i>0 seconds</i>								
Page Submit: <i>0 seconds</i>								
Click Count: 0 clicks								
Corona Consequences								
How personally disturbir	ng would you	find the fo	ollowing p	ossible	cons	eque	nces	of the
			dis	: Not turbing at all	2	3	4	5: Extremely disturbing
Changing my life's routine	es			\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Me suffering negative eco	nomic consequ	uences		\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Me contracting the virus				\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Cancellation of my plans				0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
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Financial Crisis Know

The next questions are about your experiences with the economic and financial consequences of coronavirus.

How knowledgeable are you about the potential economic and financial consequences of coronavirus in this country (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue})?

Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Very	Extremely
knowledgeable	knowledgeable	knowledgeable	knowledgeable	knowledgeable

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Financial Eff + Hope

Agree or disagree:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Sc
I have high hopes that the situation regarding the economic and financial consequences of coronavirus will improve.	0	0	0	\circ	
I think that this country (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue}) is able to fight the economic and financial consequences of coronavirus.	0	0	0	0	

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Financial Pro-Social Individual Behavior

Indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements.

To help with the economic and financial consequences of coronavirus, I am willing to...

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	S
help others who suffer from such consequences.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	
make donations to help others that suffer from such consequences.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	
protect vulnerable groups from such consequences, even at my own expense.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	
make personal sacrifices.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	

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Financial Collective Action Radical Intentions

Indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements.

If it would alleviate the economic and financial consequences of coronavirus, I would sign a petition that supports...

	Strongly disagree		Somewhat disagree		Some agre
higher taxes.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

...giving the government more authority over

people.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
increased government spending.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
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Mobility				
The next questions are about your overall expe	riences.			
In the past week, how often did you leave your	home?			
I did not leave my home.				
Once or twice.				
Three times.				
Four times or more.				
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In the previous question, you have indicated the least once.	at in the p	oast week,	you left the	e home at
What were the reasons for leaving your home? (Select all that apply)				

☐ I had to go to work.							
☐ I had errands to run.							
For leisure purposes with other cinema, etc.)	ers (e.g., n	neeting up	with friends,	, seeing fa	mily, going t	o the	
☐ For leisure purposes alone (e	.g., runnin	g, going fo	r a walk, etc	.)			
Other, please specify:							
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Click Count: 0 clicks							
Boredom							
Indicate your agreement or disa	greement	t with the f	following st	atements			
				Neither			
	Strongly		Somewhat	agree nor	Somewhat	_	Str
	disagree	Disagree	disagree	disagree	agree	Agree	aç
I wish time would go by faster.	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
Time is moving very slowly.	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
I feel in control of my time.	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
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Temporal focus

Agree	or	disagree:
_		_

rigito di diadgito.					
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Som aç
I replay memories of the past in my mind.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	(
I focus on what is currently happening in my life.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	(
I think about what my future has in store.	0	0	0	0	(
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Migration Threat & Attitudes When you think about your contacts with immig to be helpful or hindering?	ırants last	week, do	these intera	n ctions pr o	ove
hindering 1 2 3 4 5	6	7	8 9		ul
0 0 0 0 0	0	0	0 0		
These page timer metrics will not be displayed	to the recip	oient.			
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Click Count: 0 clicks					
Thinking about your contacts with immigrants, them to be?	how positi	ve or nega	ative did yo	u experiei 10	nce
Extremely				Extreme	ely

negative	1	2	3	4	5		6	(7	8)	9	р	ositive
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Migrants w	ho come	e to live	here, ger	nerally										
		take	jobs away	/ 0	0	\circ	create r							
	underm	ine the c	cultural life		\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	enrich t
m	nake crim	ne proble	ems worse	• 0	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	make cı
(\${q://QID2			country's stryValue}} culture		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	benefit (\${q://Q culture
		bring	diseases		\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	help pre						
											D			
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Below is a feeling thermometer.

Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.

How would you rate: Migrants who come to live here

100° Very warm or favorable feeling

85° Quite warm or favorable feeling
○ 70° Fairly warm or favorable feeling
○ 60° A bit more warm or favorable feeling than cold feeling
○ 50° No feeling at all
40° A bit more cold or unfavorable feeling than warm feeling
○ 30° Fairly cold or unfavorable feeling
15° Quite cold or unfavorable feeling
O° Very cold or unfavorable feeling
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Corona Reflection Test (CRT)
Please answer the following questions.
You are presented with two policy options to combat the spread of coronavirus. Your public nealth agency will enact one of the policies. Policy A has a 95% chance to prevent 1000 new infections. Policy B has a 90% chance to preven
5000 new infections.
Which policy should your health agency enact to prevent the most infections?
O Policy A
O Policy B
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Does the conclusion follow logically from the premises?
Premises: - All infected people cough and have a fever - Your neighbor coughs and has a fever
Conclusion: Your neighbor is infected
Conclusion follows logically from the premises
Ocnclusion does not follow logically from the premises
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Imagine that every time you leave your home you have a 50/50 chance of getting infected with coronavirus. You have left your home 5 times recently and nothing has happened. The next time you leave your home, do you think that:
It is more likely that you will get infected
It is more likely that you will not get infected
getting infected and not getting infected are equally likely
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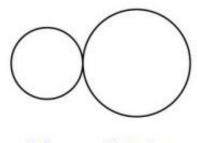
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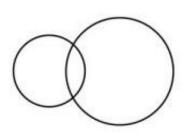
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Id overlap

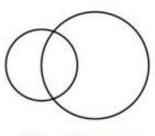
Choose the picture which best represents the closeness between the people of the country you currently live in (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue}) and yourself.



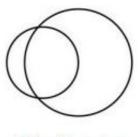




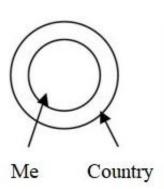
Me Country



Me Country







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Neuroticism

Indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements.

I see myself as someone who...

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree		Some
is very concerned.	0	0	0	0	0
easily gets nervous.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0

is relaxed, can easily deal with	stress.			\circ		\circ		\circ		\circ	
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State_paranoia											
The following questionnaire deals situations. For each of the feelings and thougou right now from 0 (not at all) the feel free to answer based on what	ghts des o 10 (ve	scribe ery mu	d belouch).	ow, ple	ease i	ndicat	e hov	v muc	h they	/ appl	y to
	Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very much
I need to be on my guard against others	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
People are trying to make me upset	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Strangers and friends look at me critically	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	\circ
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Conspiracy mentality Bruder 20)14										
I think that											
				C	Certair	nly					

	not 0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	Undecide 50%
many very important things happen in the world, which the public is never informed about.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
politicians usually do not tell us the true motives for their decisions.	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
government agencies closely monitor all citizens.	0	0	0	0	0	0
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Time or Money						
To what extent do you want more money than time?						
1: Much 4: Equal amounts of than money 2 3 both	5		6		more	fluch money time
These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the	recipier	ıt.				
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Money or Time						
To what extent do you want more time than money?						
1: Much 4: Equal amounts of than time 2 3 both	5		6		more	fluch e time money

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Rank Order Value

Rank order the following values in terms of the value you accord them

(1 = I value this the most; 6 = I value this the least)

(Click-and-drag the items to rank order them)

Achievement

Creativity

Innovation

Sacrifice

Cooperation

Altruism

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Rank Order Profession

Rank order the following professions in terms of your appreciation of them

(1 = I appreciate this profession the most; 6 = I appreciate this profession the least)

(Click-and-drag the items to rank order them) Scientists **Politicians Athletes** Entertainers Health professionals Businesspeople These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the recipient. First Click: 0 seconds Last Click: 0 seconds Page Submit: 0 seconds Click Count: 0 clicks **Rank Order Life** Rank order the following in terms of their importance in life (1 = Very important in my life; 6 = Not very important in my life) (Click-and-drag the items to rank order them) Beauty Achievement Victory Friendship Love **Empathy**

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God
Next are some personal questions. Please know that you can skip any question you fee uncomfortable answering.
Are you religious?
○ Yes
○ No
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ast Click: 0 seconds
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What is your religion?
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Do you believe in a God or Gods?

Click Count: 0 clicks

O Yes							
○ No							
Unsure							
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Agree or disagree:							
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somer agre
God is sovereign and in lives.	n complete contro	l of our	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
God can be influenced prayers.	by our actions an	d our	0	0	0	0	0
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For each of the following or gods you believe in one that is particularly in	. If you believe in			_			_
	1 (Not at all characteristic)	2	3	4	5	6 (Entir Character	-
Punishing	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Forgiving	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ		
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Click Count: 0 clicks							
trust							
In general, how much do y with the coronavirus pand		h of the foll	owing to ta	ake the	right meas	ures to	o deal
			Not at all	A little	A moderate amount	A lot	A great deal
The government of your con	untry		\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ
Your community			\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
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Demographics							
Finally, we would like to as you can skip any question	-				ion. Please	know	that
Are you a citizen of this co	ountry (\${q://	QID217/Cho	oiceTextEn	tryValu	e})?		
○ Yes							
○ No							

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Click Count: 0 clicks
Which country are you a citizen of? Please enter the name.
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Have you been a citizen of this country (\${q://QID217/ChoiceTextEntryValue}) since birth?
○ No
○ Yes
Do you consider yourself to be an immigrant?
○ No
○ Yes
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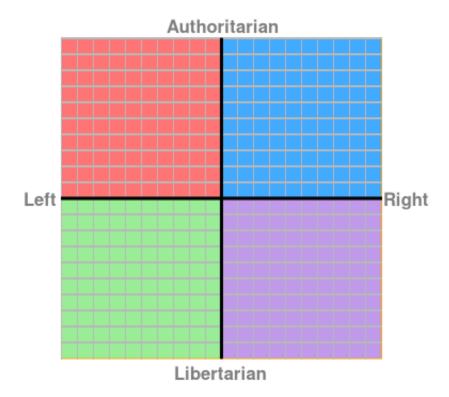
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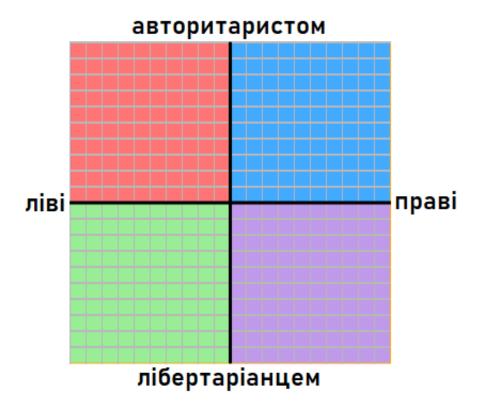
week (multiple may	apply	/)?										
☐ Employed, workir	ng 1-	24 hou	ırs per	week								
☐ Employed, workir	ng 24	-39 ho	urs pe	r week								
Employed, working	ng 40	or mo	re hou	rs per	week							
□ Not employed, lo	oking	for wo	ork									
□ Not employed, note	ot loc	king fo	or work									
☐ Homemaker												
Retired												
Disabled, not able	e to v	vork										
Student												
Volunteering												
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In a typical work day	, wh	at per	centag	e of y	our <u>pa</u> i	id worl	k time	did yo	u com	plete f	rom home	?
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	
Percentage of work completed from home												
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Which of the following categories best describes your employment status <u>during the last</u>

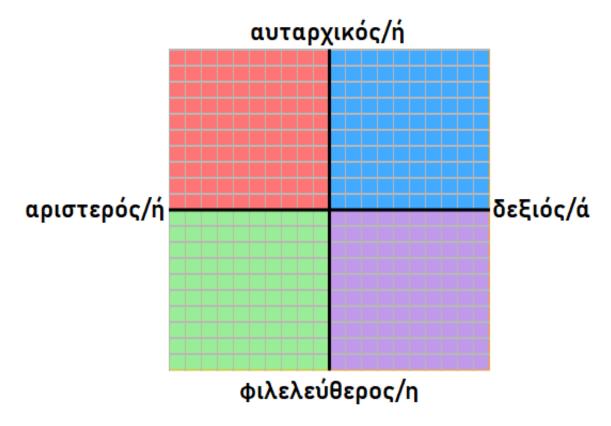
In a typical work day, how often do you interact with others at work as part of your job?
○ Never
Rarely
Occasionally
A moderate amount
A great deal
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What is your gender?
○ Female
Other
What is your age?
O 18-24
O 25-34
O 35-44
O 45-54
O 55-64
O 65-75
O 75-85
○ 85+

What is your highest level of education?
 Primary education
General secondary education
 Vocational education
Higher education
Bachelors degree
Masters degree
O PhD degree
Political Compass
Below you will see a grid mapping political orientation. There are two dimensions:
(1) the horizontal axis measures whether you are <u>economically</u> left or right. (2) the vertical axis measures whether you are <u>socially</u> libertarian or authoritarian.
Please click the position on the graphic that corresponds closest to your political orientation.

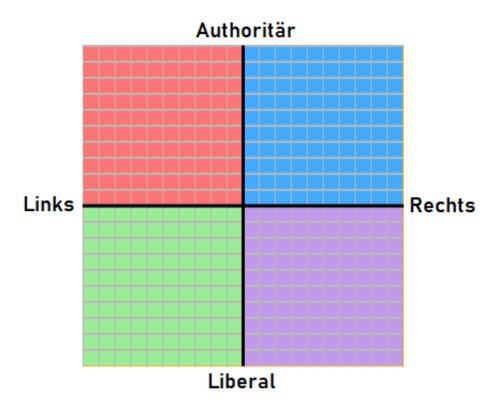




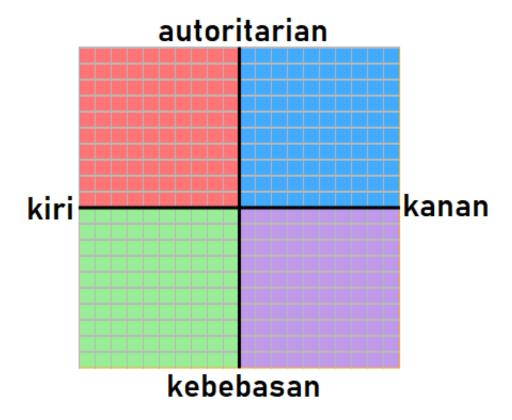
orientation.

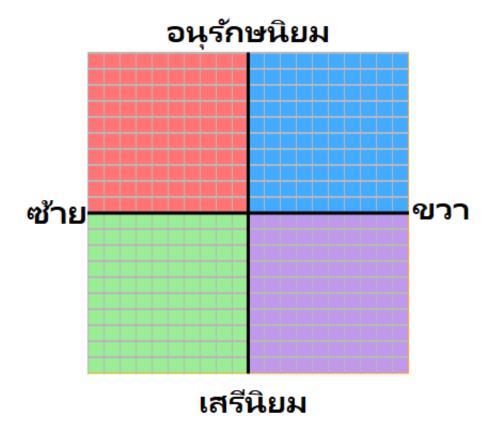


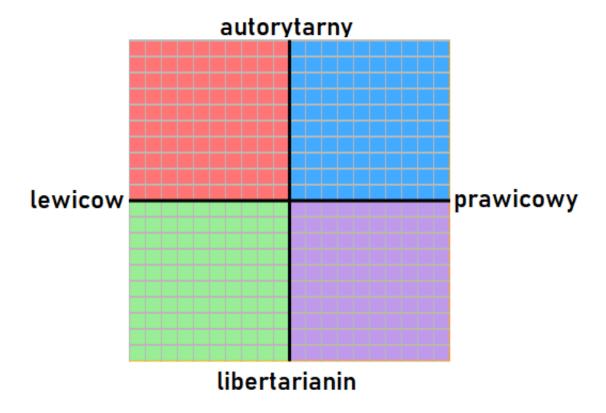
Please click the position on the graphic that corresponds closest to your political orientation.

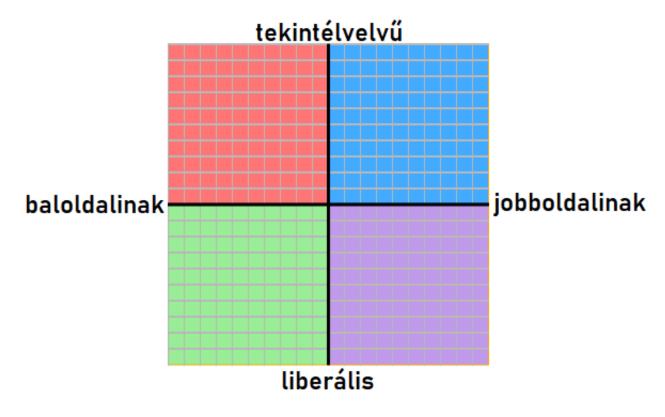


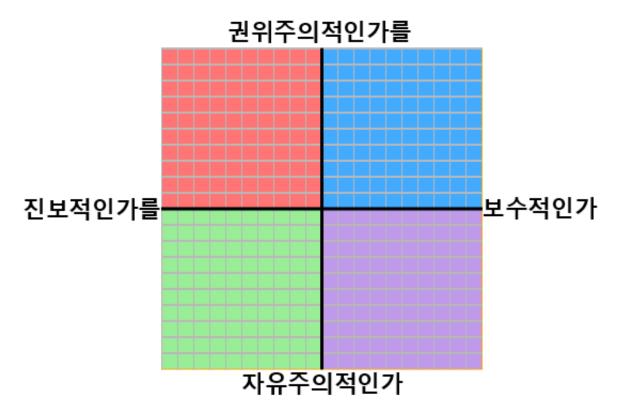
orientation.

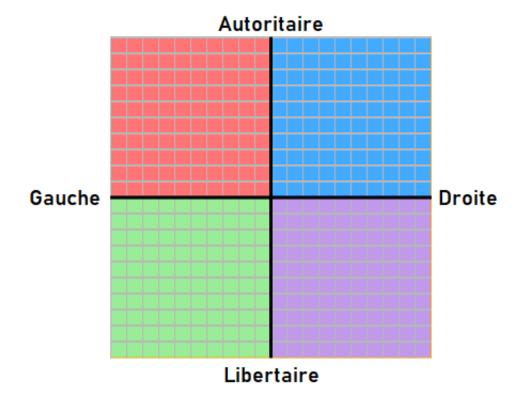


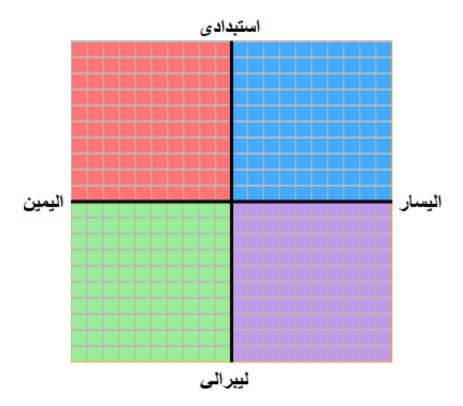


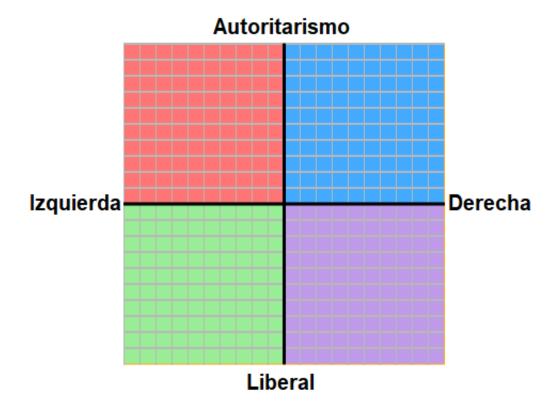


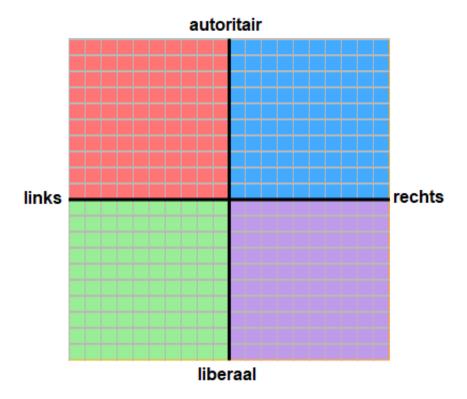




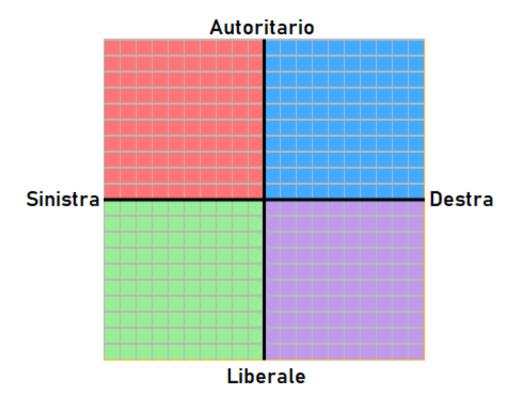




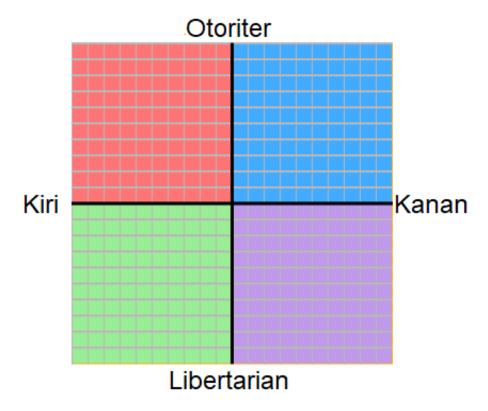




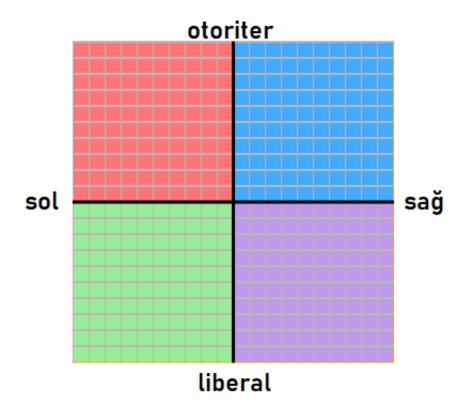
Please click the position on the graphic that corresponds closest to your political orientation.

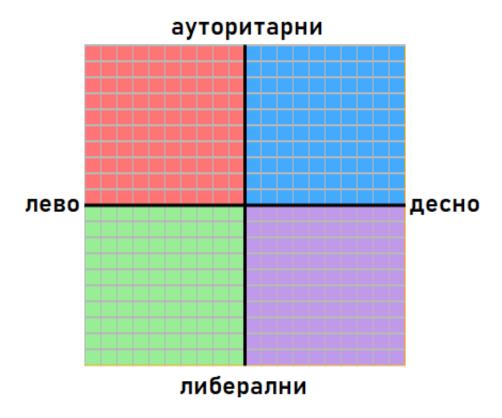


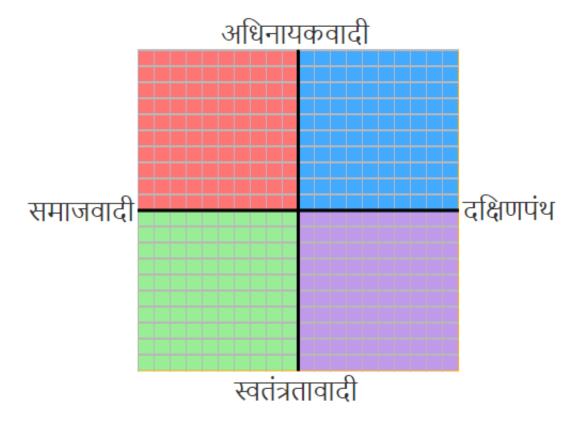
orientation.

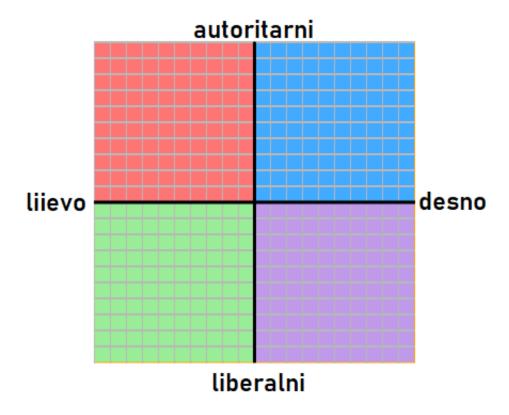


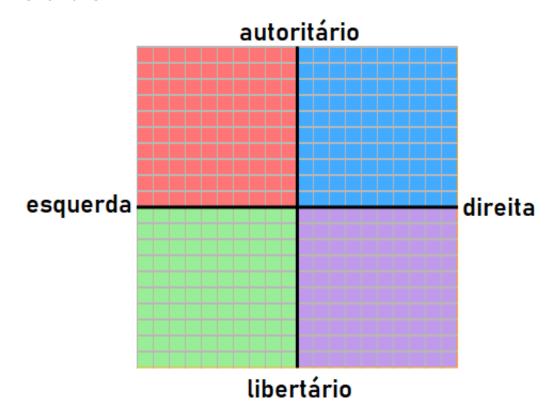
Please click the position on the graphic that corresponds closest to your political orientation.

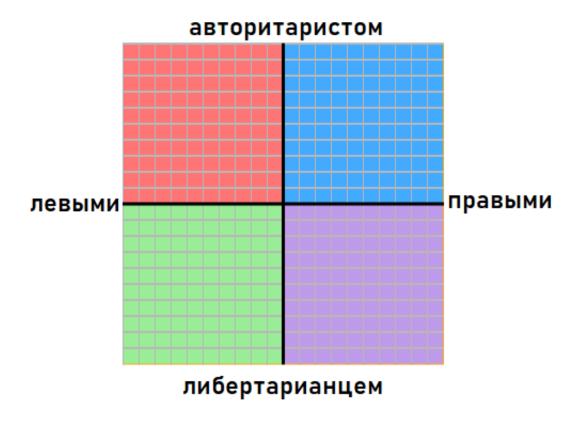


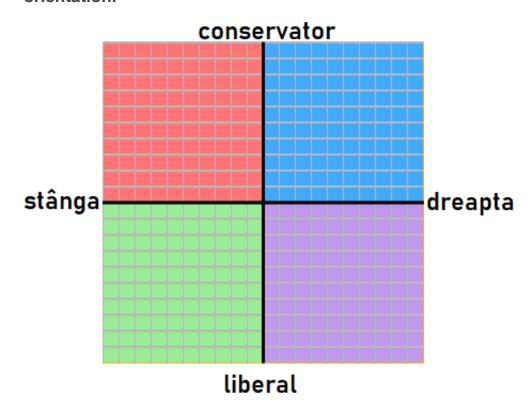


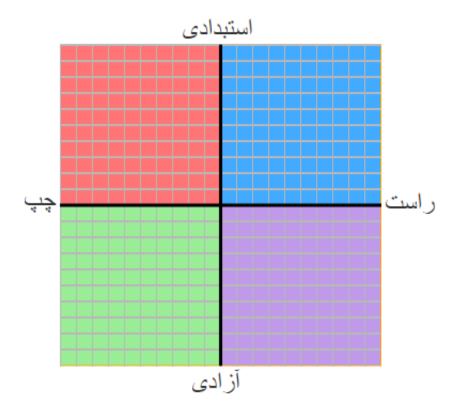


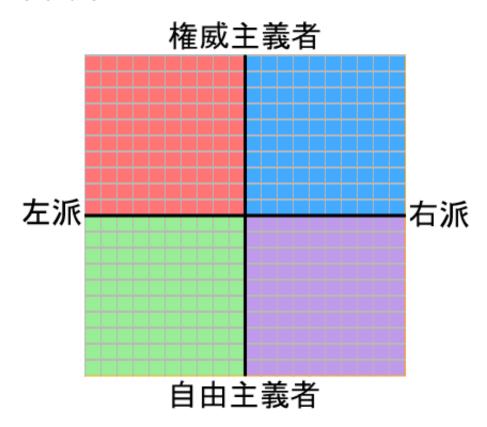












other, namely:
Debriefing
Nearly done. Thanks so much. One last thing:
As part of this study, we aim to link the survey responses you provide to what is going on in your general area. For this we would like you to share your ZIP code. If this is okay, know that we will not be able to pinpoint your exact location, but only the general area. This will help us to combine responses from multiple people in a given region, to get a more general idea of what people are thinking and feeling in that region. We naturally understand if you do not want to have your ZIP code recorded - you can decline and it will have no consequences for your current and future participation in this study.
Are you okay with recording your ZIP code?
Yes, I am okay with that. My Zip code is:
No, I am not okay with that.
This is a multiple-week (long-term) research study. Through your continued support, we can more precisely understand the interplay between human psychology and the challenges we are currently facing.
If you agree to be contacted again, in about a week, please provide your e-mail address. This does not obligate you to participate again; you can decide then.
Yes, I agree to be recontacted for another study. My e-mail is:
O No, I do not want to be recontacted for another study at this time - but I do want to receive important updates and findings. My e-mail is:
No thanks, I do not want to be recontacted.
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That's it for now. Thank you for your generosity in participating!

Debriefing:

The goal of this university-based psychological study is to examine how the public feels and thinks about the coronavirus epidemic and the economic impact stemming from it. Your responses will help us learn how to better predict the progression of the epidemic. The general idea is that people's mindsets, attitudes, feelings, beliefs, or intuitions, which translate into behavior, influence and predict the development of the epidemic in certain areas. The study also includes several questions about society and its challenges; as you probably saw, some questions ask about sensitive social issues. All of these questions share a singular aim: to improve the prediction of viral outbreaks and to do so as fast and accurately as possible.

If you are interested in understanding how your data is managed have a look here: Data handling.

If you have any questions or concerns about the study or your participation, you are welcome to contact the research team (psycorona@rug.nl) or have a closer look at the webpage psycorona.org. You are also welcome to contact our university ethics board at ecp@rug.nl or irbnyuad@nyu.edu referring to the following study code: PSY-1920-S-0390 (RUG) or HRPP-2020-42 (NYU). The principal investigators are Dr. N. P. Leander, University of Groningen, and Dr. J. J. Bélanger, New York University Abu Dhabi. If you have any questions about your rights, do not hesitate to contact privacy@rug.nl or the data protection officer (A.R. Deenen) at a.r.deenen@rug.nl.

If you indicated that you would like to be recontacted, we will contact you through your e-mail.	
Do you have anything you wish to say for now? Please share your thoughts, advice, and feedbac	:k

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