Primera prueba de evaluación continua ANALISIS DE DATOS ÓMICOS

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Contents

0. Carga de paquetes	3
1. Introducción	4
2. Selección de base de datos	4
3. Cargamos los datos y los metadatos	4
4. Exploración de los datos	7
5. Repositorio Github	19
6. Referencias	20

0. Carga de paquetes

```
if (!require("BiocManager", quietly = TRUE))
    install.packages("BiocManager")
BiocManager::install(version = "3.18")
BiocManager::install("GEOquery")
BiocManager::install("SummarizedExperiment")
if (!require(ggplot2)) install.packages("ggplot2")
```

1. Introducción

El objetivo de la siguiente PEC es familirizarse con las herramientas y la exploración multivariante de los datos. Básicamente el ejercicio nos pide trabajar con dataset del repositorio de github i del repositorio metabolomicsWorkbench.

Posteriormente, creamos un contenedor del tipo SummarizedExperiment, con los datos y los metadatos por separado. Con esos datos realizaremos una visión general de los datos.

Finalmente la elaboración del informe final.

2. Selección de base de datos

En esta PEC he escogido la base de datos de human_cachexia.csv, en el que consiste en un estudio sobre el estado de pérdida mucular de paciente probablemente con alguna enfermedad crónica (cáncer, infecciones graves...). En la base nos dan las dos primeras columnas, la primera que consiste en el ID del paciente y la segunda que consiste en la categoría que pertenece cada paciente respecto a la pérdida de masa muscular (caquexia/normal). El resto de variables en las columnas, corresponden a variables bioquímicas, metabolitos comunes como biomarcadores específicos.

3. Cargamos los datos y los metadatos

Cargamos los datos de expresión metabolómica del data set seleccionado

```
data <- read.csv("/Users/anachen/Desktop/human_cachexia.csv")
colnames(data)</pre>
```

```
##
    [1] "Patient.ID"
                                         "Muscle.loss"
##
    [3] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide"
##
    [5] "X2.Aminobutyrate"
                                         "X2. Hydroxyisobutyrate"
    [7] "X2.0xoglutarate"
                                         "X3.Aminoisobutyrate"
        "X3. Hydroxybutyrate"
                                        "X3.Hydroxyisovalerate"
##
        "X3.Indoxylsulfate"
                                         "X4. Hydroxyphenylacetate"
        "Acetate"
                                         "Acetone"
  [13]
        "Adipate"
                                         "Alanine"
##
   [15]
                                        "Betaine"
   [17]
        "Asparagine"
        "Carnitine"
                                         "Citrate"
                                         "Creatinine"
  Γ21]
        "Creatine"
  Γ231
        "Dimethylamine"
                                         "Ethanolamine"
## [25]
        "Formate"
                                        "Fucose"
## [27]
        "Fumarate"
                                         "Glucose"
## [29]
        "Glutamine"
                                         "Glycine"
## [31]
        "Glycolate"
                                         "Guanidoacetate"
  [33]
        "Hippurate"
                                         "Histidine"
   [35]
        "Hypoxanthine"
                                         "Isoleucine"
                                         "Leucine"
   [37]
        "Lactate"
        "Lysine"
                                         "Methylamine"
  [39]
        "Methylguanidine"
                                         "N.N.Dimethylglycine"
  [43] "O.Acetylcarnitine"
                                         "Pantothenate"
## [45]
        "Pyroglutamate"
                                         "Pyruvate"
                                        "Serine"
## [47] "Quinolinate"
```

```
## [49] "Succinate"
                                      "Sucrose"
## [51] "Tartrate"
                                      "Taurine"
## [53] "Threonine"
                                      "Trigonelline"
## [55] "Trimethylamine.N.oxide"
                                      "Tryptophan"
## [57] "Tyrosine"
                                      "Uracil"
## [59] "Valine"
                                      "Xylose"
                                      "myo.Inositol"
## [61] "cis.Aconitate"
## [63] "trans.Aconitate"
                                      "pi.Methylhistidine"
## [65] "tau.Methylhistidine"
```

head(data)

##		Pationt T	D Musc	ela logg	Y1 6 Anh	wdro bets	a D orling	ose V1 N	Methylnicoti	inamida
##	1	PIF 17		cachexic	AI.O.AIII	yaro.beca	_	03e x1.1).85	ne dry inico d	65.37
##		PIF 08		cachexic				2.18		340.36
##		PIF 09		cachexic				.43		64.72
		NETL_005_V		cachexic				1.47		52.98
##		PIF 11		cachexic				2.20		73.70
##		PIF 11		cachexic				2.72		31.82
##	Ū	_			coxvisobu	tvrate X2			X3.Aminoisol	
##	1		18.73	-	. 011) 1000 0	26.05		71.52		1480.30
##			24.29			41.68		67.36		116.75
##			12.18			65.37		23.81		14.30
##	4		172.43			74.44	1	199.91		555.57
##	5		15.64			83.93		33.12		29.67
##	6		18.36	3		80.64		47.94		17.46
##		X3.Hydroxy	butyra	ate X3.Hy	droxyiso		X3.Indo	xylsulfa	ate	
##	1	v	56.	-	·	10.07		566		
##	2		43.	.82		79.84		368	.71	
##	3		5.	.64		23.34		665	. 14	
##	4		175.	.91		25.03		411	. 58	
##	5		76.	.71		69.41		165	. 67	
##	6		31.	.82		35.16		183	. 09	
##		X4.Hydroxy	phenyl	Lacetate	Acetate .	Acetone A	Adipate	Alanine	Asparagine	Betaine
##	1			120.30	126.47	9.49	38.09	314.19	159.17	109.95
##	2			432.68	212.72	11.82	327.01	871.31	157.59	244.69
##	3			292.95	314.19	4.44	131.63	464.05	89.12	116.75
##	4			214.86	37.34	206.44	144.03	589.93	273.14	278.66
##	5			97.51	407.48	44.26	15.03	1118.79	42.52	391.51
##	6			132.95	81.45	14.44	25.28	237.46	157.59	66.69
##		Carnitine					•		nanolamine H	
##		265.07	3714.			481.60		32.70	645.48	441.42
##		120.30	2617.			835.35		7.89	487.85	252.14
##		25.03	862.			587.66		35.10	407.48	249.64
##	_	200.34				952.22		34.22	820.57	468.72
##		84.77	854.			768.26		2.26	365.04	114.43
##	6	40.04	1958.			677.78		4.00	459.44	314.19
##						•	•		nidoacetate	
##		336.97	7.69	395.44		1 2038.56		5.40	154.47	4582.50
		198.34	18.92	8690.62	601.8	5 1107.69	651	97	109.95	1737.15
					004 -	7 000		4 17	400 0-	404- 01
##	3	186.79	7.10	1352.89	301.8			17	183.09	4315.64
## ##	3 4	186.79 407.48	7.10 96.54	1352.89 862.64	1685.8	1 5064.49	5 70	.81	102.51	757.48
## ## ##	3 4 5	186.79	7.10 96.54	1352.89		1 5064.49 8 395.44	5 70 4 26			

```
Histidine Hypoxanthine Isoleucine Lactate Leucine Lysine Methylamine
##
## 1
        925.19
                       97.51
                                    5.58
                                           106.70
                                                     42.10 146.94
                                                                         52.46
## 2
        845.56
                       82.27
                                    8.17
                                           368.71
                                                     77.48 284.29
                                                                         23.57
## 3
        284.29
                      114.43
                                           749.95
                                                     31.50
                                                           97.51
                                    9.30
                                                                         18.73
## 4
       1043.15
                      223.63
                                   37.71
                                           368.71
                                                    103.54 290.03
                                                                         48.91
## 5
        327.01
                       66.69
                                   40.04 3640.95
                                                    101.49 122.73
                                                                         27.94
## 6
        459.44
                       62.80
                                    8.17
                                           113.30
                                                     28.79 120.30
                                                                         36.97
##
     Methylguanidine N.N.Dimethylglycine O.Acetylcarnitine Pantothenate
## 1
                 9.97
                                      23.34
                                                         52.98
                                                                       25.79
## 2
                 7.69
                                      87.36
                                                         50.40
                                                                      186.79
## 3
                 4.66
                                      24.53
                                                          5.58
                                                                      145.47
## 4
                                      40.04
                                                                       42.52
               141.17
                                                        254.68
## 5
                 5.31
                                      46.06
                                                         45.60
                                                                       74.44
## 6
                43.38
                                                         13.46
                                                                       35.52
                                      24.29
##
     Pyroglutamate Pyruvate Quinolinate
                                            Serine Succinate Sucrose Tartrate Taurine
## 1
             437.03
                       21.12
                                   165.67
                                            284.29
                                                       154.47
                                                                 45.15
                                                                          97.51 1919.85
## 2
                       36.97
             437.03
                                    72.97
                                            391.51
                                                       244.69
                                                                459.44
                                                                          32.79 1261.43
## 3
             713.37
                       29.37
                                   192.48
                                            295.89
                                                       142.59
                                                                160.77
                                                                          16.28 4272.69
## 4
                                                                111.05
             566.80
                       64.07
                                    86.49 1248.88
                                                       144.03
                                                                         837.15 1525.38
## 5
             184.93
                       12.30
                                    38.09
                                            206.44
                                                        68.72
                                                                 75.19
                                                                            4.53
                                                                                 468.72
## 6
             432.68
                       32.79
                                   112.17
                                            387.61
                                                        33.45
                                                               336.97
                                                                          24.05 2059.05
     Threonine Trigonelline Trimethylamine.N.oxide Tryptophan Tyrosine Uracil
##
        184.93
## 1
                      943.88
                                              2121.76
                                                           259.82
                                                                     290.03 111.05
        198.34
                                                                     167.34
## 2
                      208.51
                                               639.06
                                                            83.10
                                                                              46.99
## 3
        109.95
                      192.48
                                              1152.86
                                                            82.27
                                                                      60.34
                                                                              31.50
## 4
        376.15
                      992.27
                                              1450.99
                                                           235.10
                                                                     323.76
                                                                              30.57
## 5
         64.07
                       86.49
                                               172.43
                                                                     142.59
                                                                              44.26
                                                           103.54
##
  6
        105.64
                      862.64
                                               880.07
                                                           239.85
                                                                     127.74
                                                                              29.67
##
     Valine
             Xylose cis. Aconitate myo. Inositol trans. Aconitate pi. Methylhistidine
## 1
      86.49
               72.24
                             237.46
                                           135.64
                                                             51.94
                                                                                 157.59
## 2
     109.95
              192.48
                             333.62
                                           376.15
                                                             217.02
                                                                                 307.97
## 3
      59.15 2164.62
                             330.30
                                            86.49
                                                             58.56
                                                                                 145.47
## 4 102.51
              125.21
                            1863.11
                                           247.15
                                                             75.94
                                                                                 249.64
## 5 160.77
              186.79
                             101.49
                                           749.95
                                                             98.49
                                                                                  84.77
##
   6
      36.97
               89.12
                             287.15
                                           129.02
                                                                                 399.41
                                                             121.51
##
     tau. Methylhistidine
## 1
                   160.77
## 2
                   130.32
## 3
                    83.93
## 4
                   254.68
                    79.84
## 5
## 6
                    68.72
```

Separamos como nos especifica en el enunciado las columnas de expresión y los metadatos: Creamos una matriz para los datos de expresión (los metabolitos concretamente), para ello seleccionamos todas las columnas excepto las dos primeras que corresponderán a las Id del paciente y el estado de pérdida muscular). Posteriormente, creamos dos data.frames para los metadatos (será la información del dataset). Una que se llamará row_metadata que incluirá información sobre el ID del paciente y el estado de pérdida muscular. Otra, col_metadata que corresponderá al dataframe de la expresión de metabolitos.

```
# Cargamos la librería
library(SummarizedExperiment)

expression_data <- as.matrix(data[, -c(1:2)])</pre>
```

```
row_metadata <- data[,c("Patient.ID", "Muscle.loss")]</pre>
col_metadata <- data.frame(Metabolite = colnames(expression_data))</pre>
```

Creamos el objeto SummarizedExperiment como nos pide en el enunciado.

```
se <- SummarizedExperiment(</pre>
    assays = list(counts = expression_data),
    rowData = row_metadata,
    colData = col_metadata
)
print(se)
## class: SummarizedExperiment
## dim: 77 63
## metadata(0):
## assays(1): counts
## rownames: NULL
## rowData names(2): Patient.ID Muscle.loss
## colnames(63): X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.Methylnicotinamide ...
    pi.Methylhistidine tau.Methylhistidine
## colData names(1): Metabolite
```

4. Exploración de los datos

Mostramos las dimensiones del expressionset

..@ rownames

```
dim(se)
## [1] 77 63
Nombres de los metadatos de filas y columnas
colnames(rowData(se))
## [1] "Patient.ID" "Muscle.loss"
colnames(colData(se))
## [1] "Metabolite"
Miramos la estructura del objeto
str(se)
## Formal class 'SummarizedExperiment' [package "SummarizedExperiment"] with 5 slots
   ..@ colData :Formal class 'DFrame' [package "S4Vectors"] with 6 slots
```

: chr [1:63] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide" "X2.Am

```
##
    .. .. ..@ nrows
                            : int 63
                            : chr "ANY"
##
    .. .. ..@ elementType
    .. .. .. @ elementMetadata: NULL
##
##
    .. .. .. @ metadata
##
    .. .. ..@ listData
                            :List of 1
    ..... $\text{Metabolite: chr [1:63] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide" "X2.Amin
##
                      :Formal class 'SimpleAssays' [package "SummarizedExperiment"] with 1 slot
##
    .....@ data:Formal class 'SimpleList' [package "S4Vectors"] with 4 slots
##
    .. .. .. .. ..@ listData
##
                                 :List of 1
    ..... scounts: num [1:77, 1:63] 40.9 62.2 270.4 154.5 22.2 ...
##
##
    ..... attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2
       .. .. .. .. .. ..$ : NULL
##
    ##
##
    .. .. .. .. @ elementType
                                 : chr "ANY"
##
    ..... ... ... @ elementMetadata: NULL
##
    .. .. .. .. @ metadata
                                 : list()
##
    .. @ NAMES
                      : NULL
##
    ..@ elementMetadata:Formal class 'DFrame' [package "S4Vectors"] with 6 slots
                            : NULL
##
    .. .. ..@ rownames
##
    .. .. ..@ nrows
                            : int 77
                            : chr "ANY"
##
    .. .. ..@ elementType
    .. .. .. @ elementMetadata: NULL
##
##
    .. .. ..@ metadata
                            : list()
##
    .. .. ..@ listData
                            :List of 2
    ..... $\text{Patient.ID} : \text{chr} [1:77] "PIF_178" "PIF_087" "PIF_090" "NETL_005_V1" ...
##
##
    ..... $ Muscle.loss: chr [1:77] "cachexic" "cachexic" "cachexic" "cachexic" ...
##
                      : list()
    ..@ metadata
```

Resumen estadístico de los datos de expresión, que nos proporciona un resumen estadístico de las variables de expresión de cada metabolito medido en las muestras obtenidas de los diferentes pacientes del dataset. Podemos observar la distribución y la variabilidad de los datos (valor mínimo, primer cuartil, mediana, media, tercer cuartil y valor máximo). Esta información es fundamental a la hora de realizar cualquier análisis posterior.

summary(assay(se))

```
X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.Methylnicotinamide X2.Aminobutyrate
          : 4.71
##
  \mathtt{Min}.
                                Min.
                                           6.42
                                                      Min.
                                                             : 1.28
   1st Qu.: 28.79
                                1st Qu.:
                                          15.80
                                                       1st Qu.: 5.26
## Median: 45.60
                                                      Median : 10.49
                                Median :
                                          36.60
   Mean
          :105.63
                                Mean
                                          71.57
                                                      Mean
                                                              : 18.16
##
   3rd Qu.:141.17
                                3rd Qu.:
                                                      3rd Qu.: 19.49
                                          73.70
           :685.40
                                Max.
                                       :1032.77
                                                      Max.
                                                              :172.43
##
  X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate X2.Oxoglutarate
                                            X3.Aminoisobutyrate X3.Hydroxybutyrate
## Min.
           : 4.85
                          Min.
                                     5.53
                                            Min.
                                                        2.61
                                                                 Min.
                                                                        : 1.70
                                                                 1st Qu.: 5.99
##
  1st Qu.:15.80
                          1st Qu.: 22.42
                                            1st Qu.:
                                                      11.70
## Median:32.46
                          Median :
                                    55.15
                                            Median :
                                                      22.65
                                                                 Median : 11.70
## Mean
           :37.25
                          Mean
                                 : 145.09
                                            Mean
                                                      76.76
                                                                 Mean
                                                                        : 21.72
## 3rd Qu.:54.60
                          3rd Qu.: 92.76
                                            3rd Qu.:
                                                                 3rd Qu.: 29.96
                                                      56.26
           :93.69
                                 :2465.13
                                            Max.
                                                    :1480.30
                                                                 Max.
                                                                        :175.91
                          Max.
## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate X3.Indoxylsulfate X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate
          : 0.92
                          Min.
                                : 27.66
                                            Min.
                                                    : 15.49
## 1st Qu.: 5.26
                          1st Qu.: 82.27
                                            1st Qu.: 41.68
```

```
Median : 12.55
                          Median : 144.03
                                            Median : 70.11
##
   Mean : 21.65
                          Mean : 218.88
                                            Mean
                                                   :112.02
    3rd Qu.: 30.27
                          3rd Qu.: 333.62
                                            3rd Qu.:145.47
          :164.02
                          Max.
##
   Max.
                                 :1043.15
                                            Max.
                                                   :796.32
##
      Acetate
                        Acetone
                                         Adipate
                                                          Alanine
##
          : 3.49
                            : 2.29
                                                              : 16.78
   Min.
                                      Min.
                                             : 1.55
                     Min.
                                                       Min.
    1st Qu.: 16.28
                     1st Qu.: 4.95
                                      1st Qu.: 6.11
                                                       1st Qu.: 78.26
   Median: 39.65
                     Median: 7.10
                                      Median : 10.18
                                                       Median: 194.42
##
##
   Mean : 66.14
                     Mean : 11.43
                                      Mean : 24.76
                                                       Mean : 273.56
##
    3rd Qu.: 86.49
                                      3rd Qu.: 19.11
                                                       3rd Qu.: 399.41
                     3rd Qu.: 10.49
   Max.
          :411.58
                     Max.
                            :206.44
                                      Max.
                                             :327.01
                                                       Max.
                                                              :1312.91
##
      Asparagine
                                        Carnitine
                        Betaine
                                                          Citrate
                                             : 2.18
##
   Min. : 6.69
                            : 2.29
                                      Min.
                                                       Min.
                                                              :
                                                                  59.74
                     Min.
                     1st Qu.: 28.79
                                      1st Qu.: 14.44
##
    1st Qu.: 20.49
                                                       1st Qu.: 788.40
   Median: 42.10
                     Median: 64.72
                                      Median : 23.81
                                                       Median: 1790.05
##
   Mean : 62.28
                     Mean : 90.32
                                      Mean : 52.09
                                                       Mean
                                                            : 2235.35
##
    3rd Qu.: 89.12
                     3rd Qu.:127.74
                                      3rd Qu.: 60.95
                                                       3rd Qu.: 3071.74
##
   Max.
          :273.14
                     Max.
                           :391.51
                                      Max.
                                            :487.85
                                                       Max.
                                                              :13629.61
##
                        Creatinine
                                      Dimethylamine
                                                         Ethanolamine
      Creatine
##
   Min.
          :
              2.75
                      Min. : 1002
                                      Min. : 41.26
                                                        Min. : 16.12
    1st Qu.: 17.64
##
                      1st Qu.: 3498
                                      1st Qu.: 142.59
                                                        1st Qu.: 86.49
   Median: 44.26
                      Median : 7631
                                      Median: 304.90
                                                        Median: 204.38
   Mean : 126.83
##
                      Mean : 8734
                                      Mean : 358.17
                                                        Mean : 276.26
    3rd Qu.: 117.92
                      3rd Qu.:12333
                                      3rd Qu.: 454.86
                                                        3rd Qu.: 407.48
##
          :1863.11
##
   Max.
                                                        Max.
                                                               :1436.55
                      Max.
                            :33860
                                      Max.
                                            :1556.20
      Formate
                          Fucose
                                          Fumarate
                                                          Glucose
##
          :
              6.42
                      Min. : 5.70
                                       Min.
                                            : 0.79
                                                       Min.
                                                              : 26.84
   Min.
    1st Qu.: 53.52
                      1st Qu.: 29.37
                                       1st Qu.: 2.23
                                                       1st Qu.: 80.64
##
   Median: 95.58
                      Median : 61.56
                                       Median: 4.10
                                                       Median: 210.61
   Mean
         : 147.40
                      Mean : 88.67
                                       Mean
                                             : 8.44
                                                       Mean
                                                              : 559.85
##
    3rd Qu.: 167.34
                      3rd Qu.:123.97
                                       3rd Qu.: 7.85
                                                       3rd Qu.: 407.48
##
   Max.
           :1480.30
                      Max.
                           :407.48
                                       Max.
                                              :96.54
                                                       Max.
                                                              :8690.62
##
      Glutamine
                         Glycine
                                          Glycolate
                                                         Guanidoacetate
                                                         Min. : 7.03
##
   Min.
          : 23.34
                      Min. : 38.09
                                        Min. : 5.42
                                        1st Qu.: 50.91
##
    1st Qu.: 113.30
                      1st Qu.: 262.43
                                                         1st Qu.: 33.78
                                        Median :130.32
##
   Median: 225.88
                      Median: 528.48
                                                         Median: 64.72
   Mean : 306.87
                      Mean : 880.72
                                        Mean :187.99
                                                         Mean : 86.37
##
   3rd Qu.: 445.86
                      3rd Qu.:1096.63
                                        3rd Qu.:267.74
                                                         3rd Qu.:108.85
##
   Max.
          :1685.81
                      Max.
                           :5064.45
                                        Max.
                                             :720.54
                                                         Max.
                                                                :561.16
##
     Hippurate
                         Histidine
                                          Hypoxanthine
                                                            Isoleucine
   Min. :
                       Min. : 14.15
                                         Min. : 3.78
                                                               : 1.790
              92.76
                                                          Min.
##
   1st Qu.: 492.75
                       1st Qu.: 66.69
                                         1st Qu.: 20.70
                                                          1st Qu.: 3.900
   Median: 1224.15
                       Median: 174.16
                                         Median: 40.04
                                                          Median : 7.170
##
                                         Mean
   Mean
         : 2286.84
                       Mean
                             : 292.64
                                                : 61.10
                                                          Mean
                                                                : 8.709
    3rd Qu.: 2921.93
                       3rd Qu.: 419.89
                                         3rd Qu.: 83.93
                                                          3rd Qu.:11.250
##
   Max.
           :19341.34
                       Max.
                              :1863.11
                                         Max.
                                                :265.07
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :40.040
##
       Lactate
                         Leucine
                                           Lysine
                                                         Methylamine
##
   Min.
          :
               7.32
                      Min.
                            : 2.51
                                       Min.
                                              : 10.49
                                                        Min.
                                                             : 1.51
   1st Qu.: 35.52
                      1st Qu.: 9.12
                                       1st Qu.: 30.27
                                                        1st Qu.: 5.26
##
   Median: 81.45
                      Median : 19.11
                                       Median: 69.41
                                                        Median :14.73
          : 158.46
                                              :108.79
##
                            : 24.36
   Mean
                      Mean
                                       Mean
                                                        Mean
                                                              :17.38
                      3rd Qu.: 31.19
                                                        3rd Qu.:24.05
##
   3rd Qu.: 139.77
                                       3rd Qu.:121.51
##
   Max.
           :3640.95
                      Max.
                             :103.54
                                       Max.
                                              :788.40
                                                        Max.
                                                               :52.46
   Methylguanidine N.N.Dimethylglycine O.Acetylcarnitine Pantothenate
```

```
: 1.70
                     Min. : 0.79
                                                 : 1.23
                                                             Min. : 2.59
    Min.
                                          Min.
    1st Qu.: 4.26
##
                     1st Qu.: 7.03
                                          1st Qu.: 3.94
                                                             1st Qu.: 11.13
                     Median: 21.98
                                                             Median : 22.65
    Median: 7.85
                                          Median : 11.47
           : 15.32
##
    Mean
                     Mean
                             : 26.35
                                          Mean
                                                  : 19.73
                                                             Mean
                                                                    : 44.88
##
    3rd Qu.: 19.30
                     3rd Qu.: 40.04
                                          3rd Qu.: 20.91
                                                             3rd Qu.: 41.26
                                                             Max.
                                                                    :692.29
##
    Max.
           :141.17
                            :120.30
                                                  :254.68
                     Max.
                                          Max.
##
    Pyroglutamate
                         Pyruvate
                                         Quinolinate
                                                              Serine
##
    Min.
           : 21.33
                      Min.
                             : 0.90
                                        Min.
                                               : 5.21
                                                          Min.
                                                                 : 16.12
##
    1st Qu.: 68.72
                       1st Qu.: 4.85
                                        1st Qu.: 26.58
                                                          1st Qu.: 83.10
##
    Median: 157.59
                      Median : 13.46
                                        Median : 51.42
                                                          Median: 142.59
           : 211.45
                            : 21.29
                                               : 66.44
                                                                 : 197.69
    Mean
                      Mean
                                        Mean
                                                          Mean
##
    3rd Qu.: 301.87
                       3rd Qu.: 29.08
                                        3rd Qu.: 87.36
                                                          3rd Qu.: 270.43
##
    Max.
           :1064.22
                              :184.93
                                               :259.82
                                                                 :1248.88
                      Max.
                                        Max.
                                                          Max.
##
      Succinate
                         Sucrose
                                           Tartrate
                                                             Taurine
##
    Min.
           : 1.72
                             :
                                 6.49
                                               : 2.20
                                                          Min.
                                                                 : 17.81
                     Min.
                                        Min.
##
    1st Qu.:
             8.58
                     1st Qu.:
                               19.30
                                        1st Qu.: 6.89
                                                          1st Qu.: 99.48
##
    Median : 30.88
                     Median : 40.85
                                        Median: 12.94
                                                          Median: 249.64
           : 60.23
                             : 113.23
                                               : 40.00
                                                                 : 525.12
    Mean
                     Mean
                                        Mean
                                                          Mean
##
    3rd Qu.: 74.44
                     3rd Qu.: 94.63
                                        3rd Qu.: 25.79
                                                          3rd Qu.: 665.14
##
    Max.
           :589.93
                     Max.
                             :2079.74
                                        Max.
                                               :837.15
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :4272.69
##
      Threonine
                      Trigonelline
                                        Trimethylamine.N.oxide
                                                                  Tryptophan
##
    Min.
           : 8.25
                     Min.
                             : 10.07
                                        Min.
                                               : 55.7
                                                                Min.
                                                                       : 8.67
    1st Qu.: 31.82
                     1st Qu.: 53.52
                                        1st Qu.: 175.9
                                                                1st Qu.: 21.33
##
##
    Median: 64.07
                     Median: 114.43
                                        Median: 383.8
                                                                Median: 46.99
##
    Mean
          : 95.36
                     Mean
                            : 270.44
                                        Mean
                                               : 652.2
                                                                Mean
                                                                       : 66.24
    3rd Qu.:137.00
                     3rd Qu.: 340.36
                                        3rd Qu.: 735.1
                                                                3rd Qu.: 96.54
           :450.34
                             :2252.96
                                                                       :259.82
##
    Max.
                     Max.
                                        Max.
                                               :5486.2
                                                                Max.
##
       Tyrosine
                         Uracil
                                           Valine
                                                             Xylose
##
           : 4.22
                             : 3.10
                                              : 4.10
                                                                : 10.07
    1st Qu.: 23.57
                     1st Qu.: 11.94
                                       1st Qu.: 12.18
                                                         1st Qu.:
                                                                   29.96
##
    Median : 60.34
                     Median : 27.39
                                       Median : 33.12
                                                         Median :
                                                                   50.40
##
    Mean
          : 81.76
                     Mean
                            : 35.56
                                       Mean
                                              : 35.67
                                                         Mean
                                                                : 100.93
##
    3rd Qu.:113.30
                      3rd Qu.: 44.26
                                       3rd Qu.: 50.40
                                                         3rd Qu.: 89.12
##
           :539.15
                             :179.47
                                              :160.77
                                                                :2164.62
    Max.
                     Max.
                                       Max.
                                                         Max.
                       myo.Inositol
                                                          pi.Methylhistidine
##
    cis.Aconitate
                                        trans.Aconitate
##
    Min.
           : 12.94
                      Min.
                            : 11.59
                                        Min.
                                               : 4.90
                                                          Min.
                                                                 : 11.36
    1st Qu.: 36.23
                       1st Qu.: 30.27
                                        1st Qu.: 12.43
                                                          1st Qu.: 67.36
    Median: 129.02
                      Median: 78.26
                                        Median: 26.84
                                                          Median: 162.39
##
           : 204.22
                                               : 40.63
                                                                 : 370.29
##
    Mean
                      Mean
                              :135.40
                                        Mean
                                                          Mean
##
    3rd Qu.: 254.68
                       3rd Qu.:167.34
                                        3rd Qu.: 57.40
                                                          3rd Qu.: 387.61
    Max.
           :1863.11
                       Max.
                              :854.06
                                        Max.
                                               :217.02
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :2697.28
    tau. Methylhistidine
##
##
    Min.
          : 8.00
    1st Qu.: 27.39
##
    Median : 68.72
##
    Mean
          : 89.69
##
    3rd Qu.:130.32
    Max.
           :317.35
```

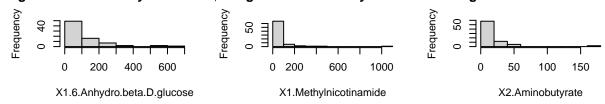
Para hacerlo más visual podemos crear histogramas para expresar los valores anteriores.

```
library(ggplot2)
numeric_cols <- sapply(data, is.numeric)</pre>
```

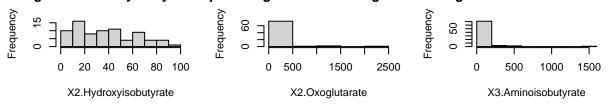
```
data_numeric <- data[, numeric_cols]

par(mfrow = c(3, 3))
for (col in colnames(data_numeric)) {
   hist(data_numeric[[col]], main = paste("Histograma de", col), xlab = col)
}</pre>
```

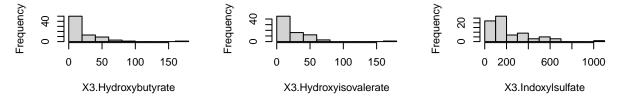
ograma de X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.distograma de X1.Methylnicotina Histograma de X2.Aminobutyra



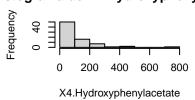
Histograma de X2.Hydroxyisobuty Histograma de X2.OxoglutaratHistograma de X3.Aminoisobuty



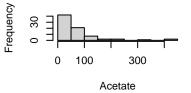
Histograma de X3.HydroxybutyrHistograma de X3.Hydroxyisovale Histograma de X3.Indoxylsulfa



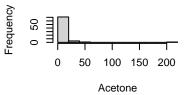
stograma de X4.Hydroxyphenyla



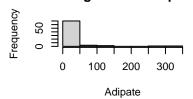
Histograma de Acetate



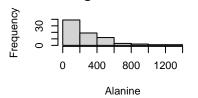
Histograma de Acetone



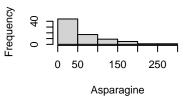
Histograma de Adipate



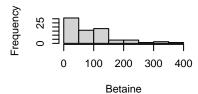
Histograma de Alanine



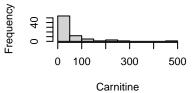
Histograma de Asparagine



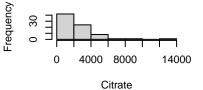
Histograma de Betaine



Histograma de Carnitine



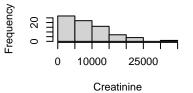
Histograma de Citrate



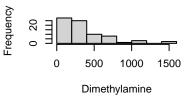
Histograma de Creatine

0 500 1000 2000 Creatine

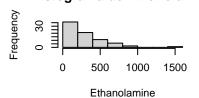
Histograma de Creatinine



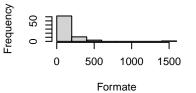
Histograma de Dimethylamine



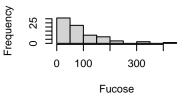
Histograma de Ethanolamine



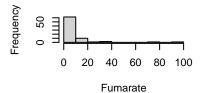
Histograma de Formate



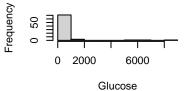
Histograma de Fucose



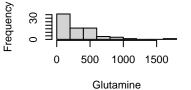
Histograma de Fumarate



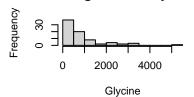
Histograma de Glucose



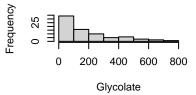
Histograma de Glutamine



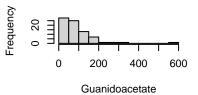
Histograma de Glycine



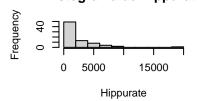
Histograma de Glycolate



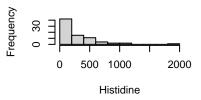
Histograma de Guanidoacetat



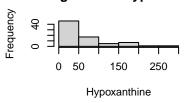
Histograma de Hippurate



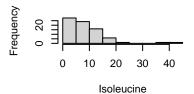
Histograma de Histidine



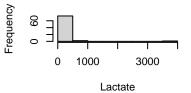
Histograma de Hypoxanthine



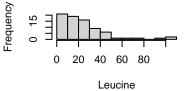
Histograma de Isoleucine



Histograma de Lactate



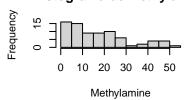
Histograma de Leucine



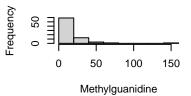
Histograma de Lysine

Frequency 200 600 800 400 Lysine

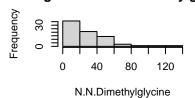
Histograma de Methylamine



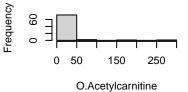
Histograma de Methylguanidin



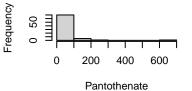
Histograma de N.N.Dimethylglyc Histograma de O.Acetylcarnitir



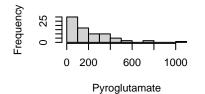




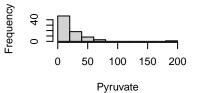
Histograma de Pantothenate



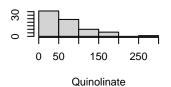
Histograma de Pyroglutamate



Histograma de Pyruvate



Histograma de Quinolinate

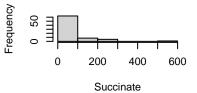


Frequency

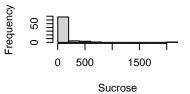
Histograma de Serine

0 400 800 1200 Serine

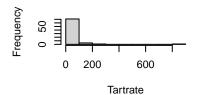
Histograma de Succinate



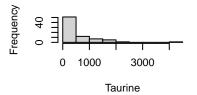
Histograma de Sucrose



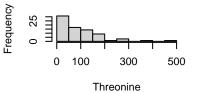
Histograma de Tartrate



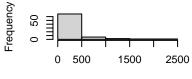
Histograma de Taurine



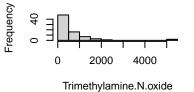
Histograma de Threonine



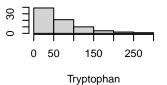
Histograma de Trigonelline listograma de Trimethylamine.N.a





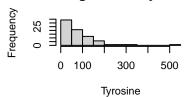


Histograma de Tryptophan

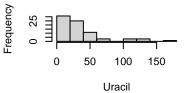


Frequency

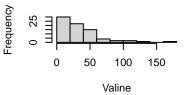
Histograma de Tyrosine



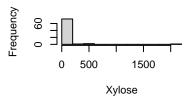
Histograma de Uracil



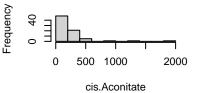
Histograma de Valine



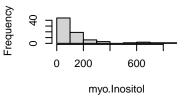
Histograma de Xylose



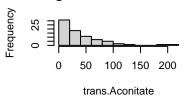
Histograma de cis. Aconitate

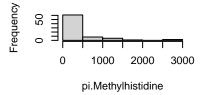


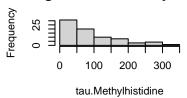
Histograma de myo.Inositol



Histograma de trans. Aconitato Histograma de pi. Methylhistidio Histograma de tau. Methylhistidio







También podemos observar la distribución de la variable categórica, pérdida muscular que classifica a los pacientes en dos grupos, en caquécticos y control.

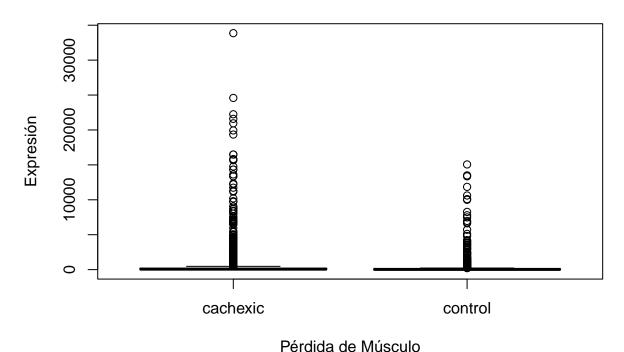
table(data\$Muscle.loss)

cachexic control ## 47 30

Podemos realiza un boxplot, para visualizar mejor la distribución de metabolitos en los pacientes categorizados según pérdida de masa muscular. El diagrama de cajas nos permiter ver la mediana, los cuartiles y los valores atípicos de los datos, lo que facilita comparar visualmente estas estadísticas entre diferentes grupos de pacientes.

boxplot(assay(se) ~ rowData(se) \$Muscle.loss, main="Boxplot de Expresión por Pérdida de Músculo", xlab=".

Boxplot de Expresión por Pérdida de Músculo



Podemos ver que en el grupo de caquexia presenta un grupo más grande de outliers, y se distribuye de forma amplia el rango de valores de expresión de los metabolitos comparado con el grupo control. Esto puede presentar un significado biológico que podría estar relacionado a la gravedad del estado de pérdida muscular en el cual no vemos en el grupo control (sanos).

A continuación realizaremos un Análisis de Componentes Principales (PCA) sobre nuestro conjunto de expresión. La PCA es útil para reducir la dimensionalidad de nuestros datos y nos permite visualizar patrones o agrupaciones que no serían tan sencillos de objetivar con los datos de alta dimensión.

Para ello preparamos primero nuestros datos. Convirtiendo nuestros datos de expresión en una matriz, para ello excluinos las dos primeras columnas que contienen información que no son valores de expresión como tal.

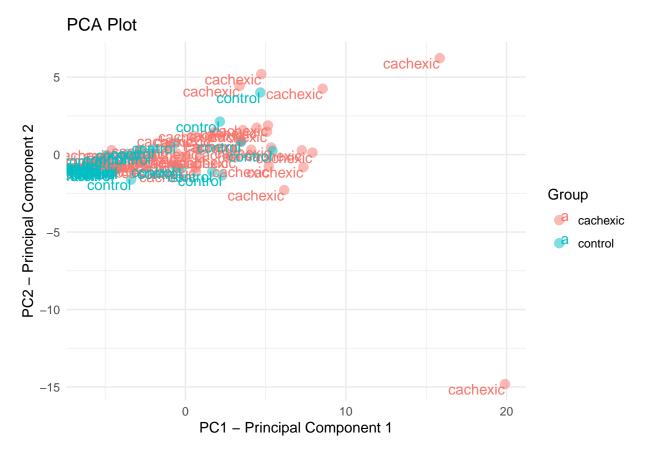
Posteriormente escalamos los datos para que tengan media cero y desviación estándar de uno. También podemos realizar la función prcomp() que nos aseguran que los datos estan bien centrados y escalados.

```
expression_data <- as.matrix(data[, -c(1:2)])
expression_scaled <- scale(expression_data)
pca_result <- prcomp(expression_scaled, center = TRUE, scale. = TRUE)</pre>
```

Finalmente creamos el gráfico de puntos de los componentes principales, en este caso los dos primeros componentes principales que representan la mayor varianza en nuestro dataset.

```
# Convertir a dataframe
pca_data <- data.frame(PC1 = pca_result$x[,1], PC2 = pca_result$x[,2], Group = data$Muscle.loss)</pre>
```

```
# Usar ggplot2 para visualizar
ggplot(pca_data, aes(x = PC1, y = PC2, color = Group)) +
  geom_point(alpha = 0.5, size = 3) +
  geom_text(aes(label = Group), vjust = 1, hjust = 1) +
  labs(x = "PC1 - Principal Component 1", y = "PC2 - Principal Component 2", title = "PCA Plot") +
  theme_minimal()
```



Vemos que la distribución de los puntos presenta una superposición clara entre los dos grupos categóricos del estado de masa mucular (caquexia y control), aunque podemos obervar que hay alguos puntos de caquexia que están bastante alejados del grupo principal. La mayoría de los valores estan agrupados en el centro, esto significa que hay similitudes en los dos primeros componentes principales.

Además podemos ver que la mayor varianza lo presenta el PC1 (componente principal 1), esto podría indicar la existencia de algún proceso biológico diferencia nuestros dos grupos de estado de pérdida muscular.

Por otro lado, el PC2 (componente principal 2), muesra menos separación entre los grupos, por lo que parece contribuir menos en la diferencia entre estos.

5. Repositorio Github

La dirección (url) del repositorio: https://github.com/Annecy123/Chen-Ye-Ana-PEC1-

6. Referencias

- Introducción a clases de datos tabulares en Bioconductor: https://github.com/ASPteaching/Omics_Data_Analysis-Case_Study_0-Introduction_to_BioC/blob/main/Introduction_2_Bioc_classes_4_tabular_data.pdf
- $\bullet \ \, ExpressionSet \ Introduction: \ https://www.bioconductor.org/packages/devel/bioc/vignettes/Biobase/inst/doc/ExpressionSetIntroduction.pdf \\$
- Casos prácticos en análisis ómico: https://aspteaching.github.io/AMVCasos/
- Metabo Analyst para análisis y visualización de datos metabólicos: https://www.metaboanalyst.ca/docs/RTutorial.xhtml
- Descripción de un conjunto de datos de Cachexia en Metabolómica: https://github.com/nutrimetabolomics/metaboData/blob/main/Datasets/2024-Cachexia/description.md?plain=1