

Digital Music Store

Analysis



Dataset Overview

It is a music database with ten tables, as detailed below. Table columns are also mentioned.

album2 : It has columns - *>album_id, title, artist_id.*

artist : It has columns -> *artist_id, name.*

playlist_track: It has columns -> *playlist_id, track_id.*

invoice_line: It has columns-> *invoice_line_id, invoice_id, track_id, unit_price, quantity.*

playlist: It has columns -> *playlist_id, name.*

media_type: It has columns -> *media_type_id, name.*

employee:It has columns -> *employee_id, last_name, first_name, title, reports_to, levels, birthdate, hire_date, address, city, state, country, postal_code, phone, fax, email.*





track: It has columns -> *track_id, name, album_id, media_type_id, genre_id, composer, milliseconds, bytes, unit_price.*

genre: It has columns -> *genre_id, name.*

Customer: It has columns -> *customer_id, first_name, last_name, company, address, city, state, country, postal_code, phone, fax, email, support_rep_id.*

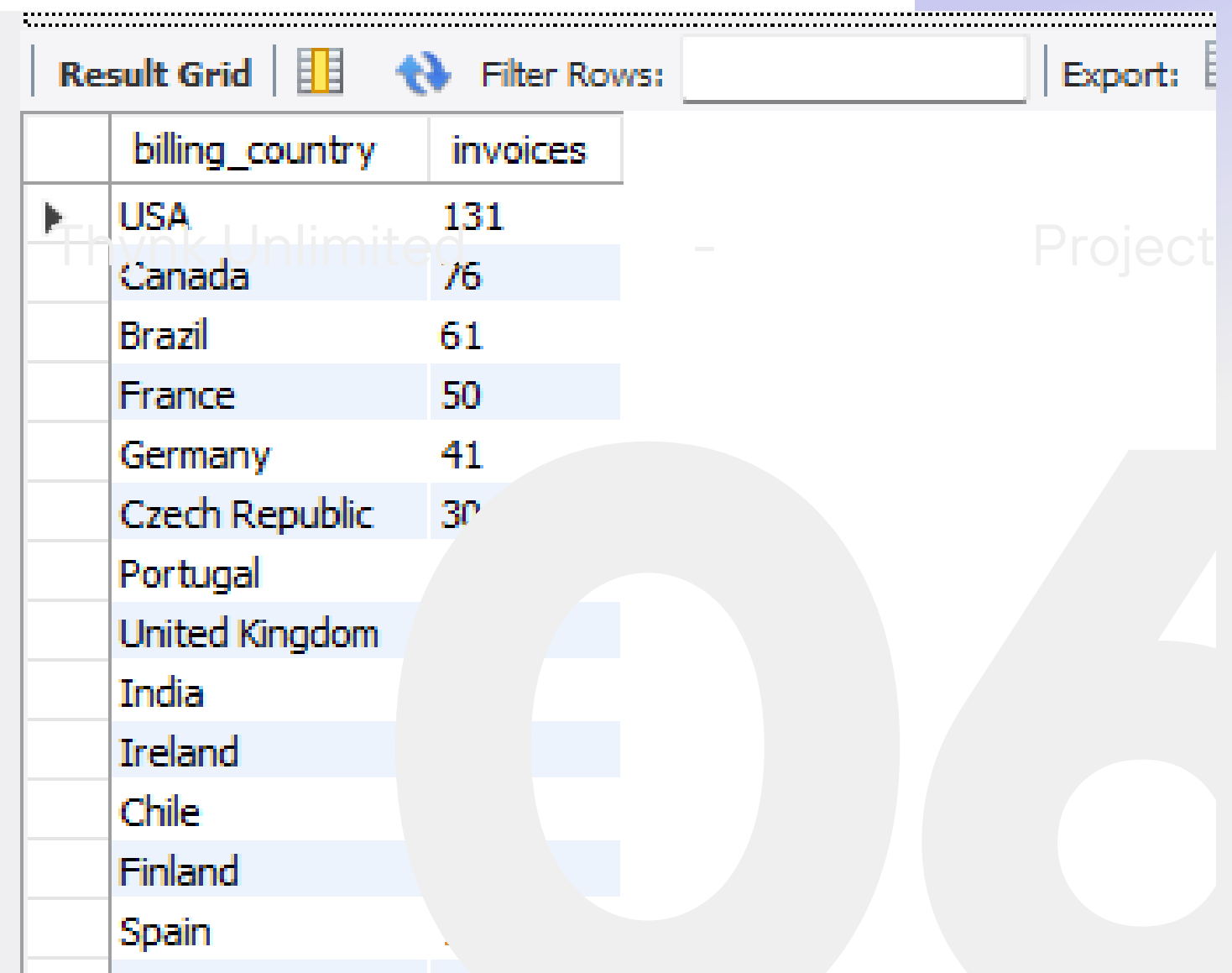
- *Who is the senior most employee based on job title?*

```
select * from employee where reports_to=0
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows: <input type="text"/> Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 									
	employee_id	last_name	first_name	title	reports_to	levels	birthdate	hire_date	address
▶	9	Madan	Mohan	Senior General Manager	0	L7	26-01-1961 00:00	14-01-2016 00:00	1008 Vrinda Ave MT

- *Which countries have the most invoices?*

```
select billing_country , count(invoice_id) as invoices from invoice
group by billing_country order by invoices desc
```



The screenshot shows a database interface with a 'Result Grid' tab. The grid displays the results of a SQL query, showing the number of invoices for each country. The columns are 'billing_country' and 'invoices'. The results are ordered by the number of invoices in descending order. The countries listed are USA, Canada, Brazil, France, Germany, Czech Republic, Portugal, United Kingdom, India, Ireland, Chile, Finland, and Spain. The USA has the highest number of invoices at 131.

billing_country	invoices
USA	131
Canada	76
Brazil	61
France	50
Germany	41
Czech Republic	30
Portugal	
United Kingdom	
India	
Ireland	
Chile	
Finland	
Spain	

- *What are top 3 values of total invoice?*

• `select * from invoice order by total desc limit 3`

Result Grid									
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>									
Export: <input type="button" value="Export"/>									
Wrap Cell Content: <input type="checkbox"/>									
Fetch rows: <input type="button" value="Fetch rows"/>									
	invoice_id	customer_id	invoice_date	billing_address	billing_city	billing_state	billing_country	billing_postal_code	total
▶	183	42	2018-02-09 00:00:00	9, Place Louis Barthou	Bordeaux	None	France	33000	23.759999999999998
	31	3	2017-02-21 00:00:00	1498 rue BÃ©langer	MontrÃ©al	QC	Canada	H2G 1A7	19.8
	92	32	2017-07-02 00:00:00	696 Osborne Street	Winnipeg	MB	Canada	R3L 2B9	19.8

- *Which city has the best customers? We would like to throw a promotional music festival in the city we made the most money. Write a query that returns one city that has the highest sum of invoice totals. Return both the city name and the city where sum of all invoice totals.*

- ```
select sum(total) as invoice_total, billing_city
from invoice
group by billing_city
order by invoice_t
```

| Result Grid |                    |                     | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|
|             | invoice_total      | billing_city        |              |         |                    |
| ▶           | 273.24000000000007 | Prague              |              |         |                    |
|             | 169.29             | Mountain View       |              |         |                    |
|             | 166.32             | London              |              |         |                    |
|             | 158.4              | Berlin              |              |         |                    |
|             | 151.47             | Paris               |              |         |                    |
|             | 129.69             | São Paulo           |              |         |                    |
|             | 114.83999999999997 | Dublin              |              |         |                    |
|             | 111.86999999999999 | Delhi               |              |         |                    |
|             | 108.89999999999998 | São José dos Campos |              |         |                    |
|             | 106.91999999999999 | Brasília            |              |         |                    |
|             | 102.96000000000001 | Lisbon              |              |         |                    |
|             | 99.99              | Bordeaux            |              |         |                    |
|             | 99.99              | Montreal            |              |         |                    |
|             | 98.01              | Madrid              |              |         |                    |



- *Who is the best customer? The customer who has spent the most money will be declared the best customer. Write a query that returns the person who has spent the most money.*

```
select customer.customer_id, customer.first_name, customer.last_name, sum(invoice.total) as total_sum from customer
join invoice
on customer.customer_id=invoice.customer_id
group by customer.customer_id order by total_sum desc
limit 1;
```

| Result Grid |             |            |               |                    | Filter Rows: |  |  |  |  | Export: |  |  |  |  | Wrap Cell Content: |  |  |  |  | Fetch rows: |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|---------|--|--|--|--|--------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------|--|--|--|--|
|             | customer_id | first_name | last_name     | total_sum          |              |  |  |  |  |         |  |  |  |  |                    |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| ▶           | 5           | František  | Wichterlovský | 144.54000000000002 |              |  |  |  |  |         |  |  |  |  |                    |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |

- *Write query to return the email, first name, last name, & Genre of all Rock Music listeners. Return your list ordered alphabetically by email starting with A.*

```
select distinct email,first_name, last_name from
customer
join invoice on customer.customer_id=invoice.customer_id
join invoice_line on invoice.invoice_id=invoice_line.invoice_id
where track_id in (select track_id from track join genre on track.genre_id=genre.genre_id
where genre.name like 'Rock'
)
order by email;
```

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

|   | email                       | first_name | last_name |
|---|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| ▶ | aaronmitchell@yahoo.ca      | Aaron      | Mitchell  |
|   | alero@uol.com.br            | Alexandre  | Rocha     |
|   | astrid.gruber@apple.at      | Astrid     | Gruber    |
|   | bjorn.hansen@yahoo.no       | Björn      | Hansen    |
|   | camille.bernard@yahoo.fr    | Camille    | Bernard   |
|   | daan_peeters@apple.be       | Daan       | Peeters   |
|   | diego.gutierrez@yahoo.ar    | Diego      | Gutiérrez |
|   | dmiller@comcast.com         | Dan        | Miller    |
|   | dominiquelefebvre@gmail.com | Dominique  | Lefebvre  |
|   | edfrancis@yahoo.ca          | Edward     | Francis   |
|   | eduardo@woodstock.com.br    | Eduardo    | Martins   |

- *Let's invite the artists who have written most rock music in our dataset. Write a query that returns the Artist name and total track count of the top 10 rock bands*

```
select artist.artist_id, artist.name, count(artist.artist_id) as number_of_songs from track
join album2 on track.album_id=album2.album_id
join artist on artist.artist_id=album2.artist_id
join genre on genre.genre_id=track.genre_id
where genre.name='Rock'
group by artist.artist_id
order by number_of_songs desc
limit 10;
```

|   | artist_id | name                            | number_of_songs |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| ▶ | 1         | AC/DC                           | 18              |
|   | 3         | Aerosmith                       | 15              |
|   | 8         | Audioslave                      | 14              |
|   | 22        | Led Zeppelin                    | 14              |
|   | 4         | Alanis Morissette               | 13              |
|   | 5         | Alice In Chains                 | 12              |
|   | 23        | Frank Zappa & Captain Beefheart | 9               |
|   | 2         | Accept                          | 4               |

- *Return all the track names that have a song length longer than the average song length . Return the name and milliseconds for each track. Order by the song length with the longest songs listed first .*

```
select track.name,milliseconds from track
where milliseconds > (select avg(milliseconds) as avg_track_length
from track)
order by milliseconds desc;
```

| Result Grid |                                        |              | Filter Rows: | Export: |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
|             | name                                   | milliseconds |              |         |
| ▶           | How Many More Times                    | 711836       |              |         |
|             | Advance Romance                        | 677694       |              |         |
|             | Sleeping Village                       | 644571       |              |         |
|             | You Shook Me(2)                        | 619467       |              |         |
|             | Talkin' 'Bout Women Obviously          | 589531       |              |         |
|             | Stratus                                | 582086       |              |         |
|             | No More Tears                          | 555075       |              |         |
|             | The Alchemist                          | 509413       |              |         |
|             | Wheels Of Confusion / The Straightener | 494524       |              |         |
|             | Book Of Thel                           | 494393       |              |         |
|             | You Oughta Know (Alternate)            | 491885       |              |         |

- *Find how much amount spent by each customer on artists? Write a query to return the customer name, artist name, and total spent.*

```

with best_selling_artist as (
 select artist.artist_id as artist_id, artist.name as artist_name,
 sum(invoice_line.unit_price * invoice_line.quantity) as total_spent
 from invoice_line
 join track on track.track_id=invoice_line.track_id
 join album2 on album2.album_id
 =track.album_id
 join artist on artist.artist_id=album2.artist_id
 group by 1
 order by 3 desc
 limit 1
)
select c.customer_id, c.first_name,c.last_name, bsa.artist_name, sum(il.unit_price * il.quantity) as amount_splent
from invoice i
join customer c on c.customer_id = i.customer_id
join invoice_line il on il.invoice_id=i.invoice_id
join track t on t.track_id=il.track_id
join album2 alb on alb.album_id=t.album_id
join best_selling_artist bsa on bsa.artist_id=alb.artist_id
group by 1,2,3,4
order by 5 desc;

```

| Result Grid   Filter Rows:   Export:   Wrap Cell Content: |             |            |            |             |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                                           | customer_id | first_name | last_name  | artist_name | amount_splent      |
| ▶                                                         | 54          | Steve      | Murray     | AC/DC       | 17.82              |
|                                                           | 53          | Phil       | Hughes     | AC/DC       | 10.89              |
|                                                           | 21          | Kathy      | Chase      | AC/DC       | 10.89              |
|                                                           | 49          | Stanisław  | Wójcik     | AC/DC       | 9.9                |
|                                                           | 1           | Luís       | Gonçalves  | AC/DC       | 7.920000000000001  |
|                                                           | 24          | Frank      | Ralston    | AC/DC       | 7.920000000000001  |
|                                                           | 31          | Martha     | Silk       | AC/DC       | 3.96               |
|                                                           | 16          | Frank      | Harris     | AC/DC       | 2.9699999999999998 |
|                                                           | 42          | Wyatt      | Girard     | AC/DC       | 2.9699999999999998 |
|                                                           | 6           | Helena     | Holm       | AC/DC       | 2.9699999999999998 |
|                                                           | 38          | Niklas     | Schröder   | AC/DC       | 2.9699999999999998 |
|                                                           | 35          | Madalena   | Sampaio    | AC/DC       | 2.9699999999999998 |
|                                                           | 44          | Terhi      | Hämäläinen | AC/DC       | 2.9699999999999998 |
|                                                           | 9           | Kara       | Nielsen    | AC/DC       | 1.98               |
|                                                           | 34          | João       | Fernandes  | AC/DC       | 1.98               |

- Write a query that determines the customer that has spent the most on music for each country. Write the top customer and how much they spent. For countries where the top amount is shared, provide all customers who spent this amount.

with recursive

```
customer_with_country as (
select customer.customer_id, first_name, last_name, billing_country, sum(total) as total_spending
from invoice
join customer on customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
group by 1,2,3,4
order by 1,5 desc),
```

```
country_max_spending as(
select billing_country , max(total_spending) as max_spending
from customer_with_country
group by billing_country)
select cc.billing_country, cc.total_spending, cc.first_name, cc.last_name, cc.customer_id
from customer_with_country cc
join country_max_spending ms
on cc.billing_country = ms.billing_country
where cc.total_spending=ms.max_spending
order by 1;
```

| Result Grid   Filter Rows:   Export:   Wrap Cell Content: |                 |                     |            |              |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                           | billing_country | total_spending      | first_name | last_name    | customer_id |
| ▶                                                         | Argentina       | 39.6                | Diego      | Gutiérrez    | 56          |
|                                                           | Australia       | 81.18               | Mark       | Taylor       | 55          |
|                                                           | Austria         | 69.3                | Astrid     | Gruber       | 7           |
|                                                           | Belgium         | 60.389999999999999  | Daan       | Peeters      | 8           |
|                                                           | Brazil          | 108.899999999999998 | Luís       | Gonçalves    | 1           |
|                                                           | Canada          | 99.99               | François   | Tremblay     | 3           |
|                                                           | Chile           | 97.020000000000001  | Luis       | Rojas        | 57          |
|                                                           | Czech Republic  | 144.540000000000002 | František  | Wichterlov   | 5           |
|                                                           | Denmark         | 37.619999999999999  | Kara       | Nielsen      | 9           |
|                                                           | Finland         | 79.2                | Terhi      | Hämäläinen   | 44          |
|                                                           | France          | 99.99               | Wyatt      | Girard       | 42          |
|                                                           | Germany         | 94.050000000000001  | Fynn       | Zimmermann   | 37          |
|                                                           | Hungary         | 78.21               | Ladislav   | Kovács       | 45          |
|                                                           | India           | 111.869999999999999 | Manoj      | Pareek       | 58          |
|                                                           | Ireland         | 114.839999999999997 | Hugh       | O'Reilly     | 46          |
|                                                           | Italy           | 50.49               | Lucas      | Mancini      | 47          |
|                                                           | Netherlands     | 65.34               | Johannes   | Van der Berg | 48          |
|                                                           | Norway          | 72.270000000000001  | Bjørn      | Hansen       | 4           |
|                                                           | Poland          | 76.229999999999999  | Stanisław  | Wiśniewski   | 49          |
|                                                           | Portugal        | 102.960000000000001 | João       | Fernandes    | 34          |