

Onyx

Distributed Workflows for Dynamic Systems

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Me!

- Independent consultant
- Functional programming, Clojure, distributed systems
- @MichaelDrogalis



What is Onyx?

- A new kind of distributed computation system
- Provides an information model for the developer
- Inverts calling control of traditional frameworks
- Competes in stream, batch, and ingestion space
- Enabled by hardware advances in the last decade

Onyx Goals

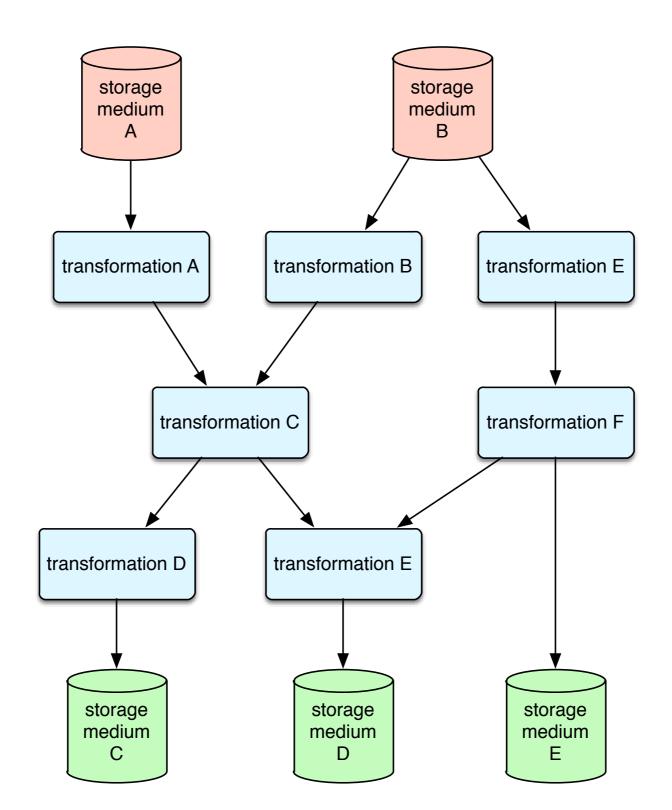
- Take apart the monolith data and fns
- Target Clojure & the JVM
- Batch and stream hybrid, transparent code reuse
- Transactional execution semantics
- Powerful extensibility API
- An API dedicated to side-effects & state



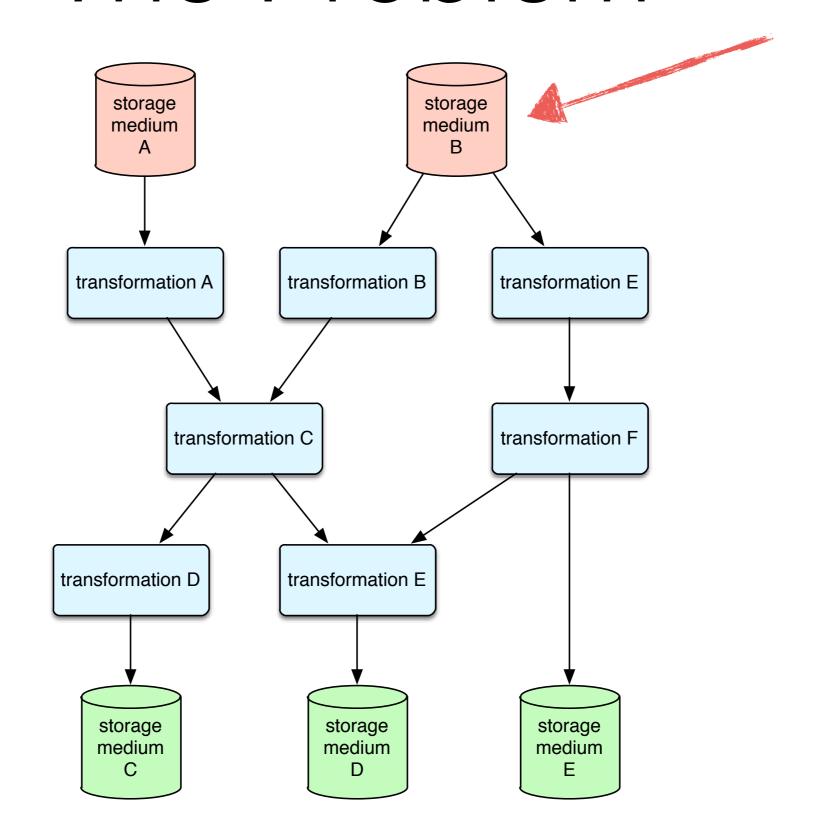
Overview

- The problem space
- Information model and APIs
- Architecture
- Development experience

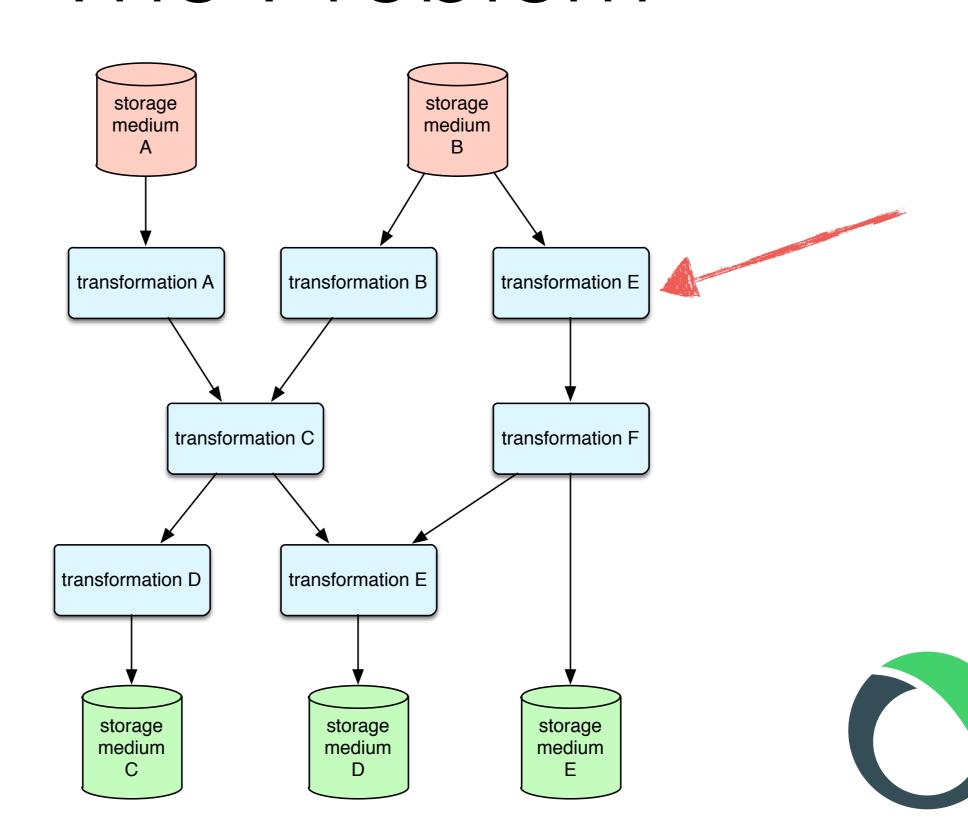


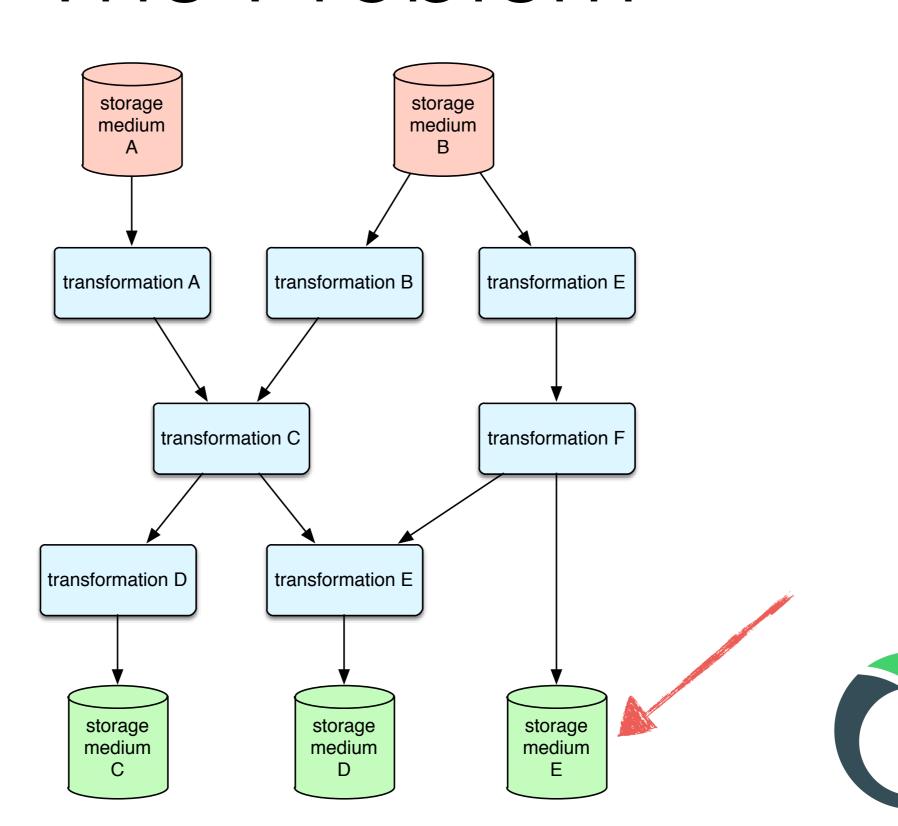












- Inputs, transformations, and outputs not static
- Determined at runtime usually in another ecosystem!
- Specification of distributed execution needs to be...



- Inputs, transformations, and outputs not static
- Determined at runtime usually in another ecosystem!
- Specification of distributed execution needs to be...
 - language agnostic
 - location agnostic
 - temporally agnostic
 - tolerant to machine generation



```
Pipe stopPipe = new Pipe("stop");
Pipe tokenPipe = new HashJoin(docPipe, token, stopPipe, stop, new LeftJoin());
tokenPipe = new Each(tokenPipe, stop, new RegexFilter("^$"));
tokenPipe = new Retain(tokenPipe, fieldSelector);
```



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```

language agnostic

location agnostic

temporally agnostic



```
mechanism

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structure

language agnostic

location agnostic

temporally agnostic



```
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configuration
```

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forced concretion

language agnostic

location agnostic

temporally agnostic



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black box

language agnostic

location agnostic

temporally agnostic



Storm: A Solution?



Storm: A Solution?

language agnostic

location agnostic temporally agnostic



Cascalog: A Solution?

```
(?- (stdout)
    (<- [?word ?count]
    (sentence :> ?line)
    (tokenize :< ?line :> ?word)
    (count :> ?count)))
```



Cascalog: A Solution?

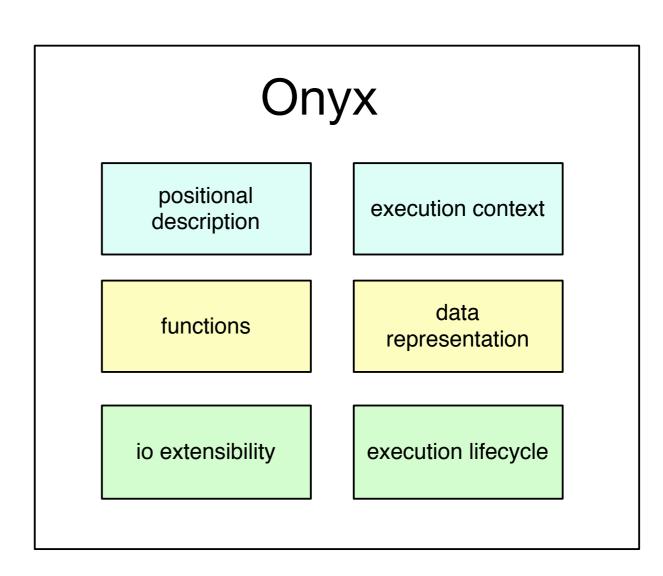
```
(?- (stdout)
    (<- [?word ?count]
    (sentence :> ?line)
    (tokenize :< ?line :> ?word)
    (count :> ?count)))
```

language agnostic
location agnostic
temporally agnostic
machine tolerant



Decomposing the Monolith

Monolith distributed program





Guiding Example

name age

Mike 23

John 19

Kristen 24

Guiding Example

name	age	name	age
Mike	23	MIKE	24
John	19	JOHN	20
Kristen	24	KRISTEN	25

Data Representation

- Declare names of values from fn -> fn
- Typical representation is tuple and fields
- Ordered, explicit sequence of values

```
(defbolt transform-person ["name" "age"] [tuple collector]
  (emit-bolt! collector ["MIKE" 24])
    (ack! collector tuple))
```

Data Representation

- Segment just a Clojure map
- No notion of ordering, no explicit declaration
- Intermediaries don't have to care
- Forces values to be named

```
{:name "Mike"
    :age 24}
```



Functions

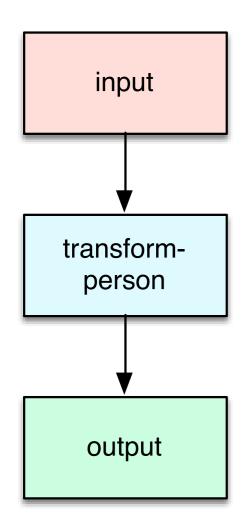
- Plain Clojure functions
- Input: a single segment (additional params allowed)
- Output: one segment, or a seq of segments
- No macros, calling context, stateful parameters



Did Somebody Say Transducers?!

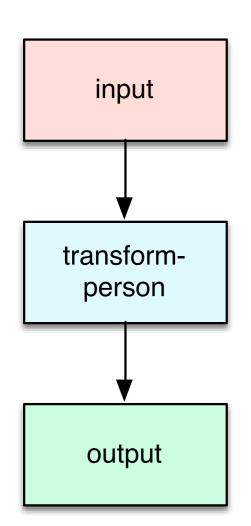
Available in edge build (0.4.0-SNAPSHOT)

 Workflow: describe the order of data flow through the program





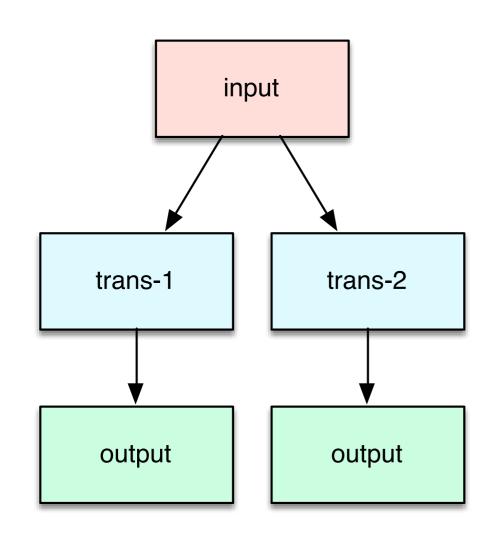
 Workflow: describe the order of data flow through the program



{:input {:transform-person :output}}

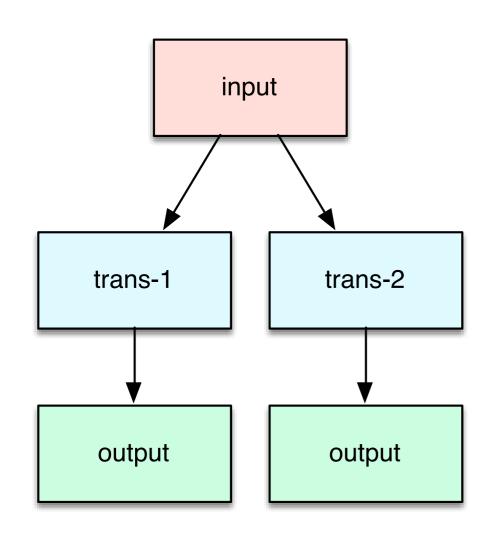


 Workflow: describe the order of data flow through the program





 Workflow: describe the order of data flow through the program



language agnostic

location agnostic

temporally agnostic



Execution Context

Catalog: configure workflow tasks to implementation



workflow



{:in {:transform-person :out}}

catalog

```
workflow
```

```
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
```

:onyx/batch-size 1024}]

```
{:in {:transform-person :out}}
```

```
catalog
                                                    workflow
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
                                      {:in {:transform-person :out}}
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

```
catalog
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
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  :onyx/medium :memory
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  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

workflow



{:in {:transform-person :out}}

```
catalog
[{:onyx/name :in
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{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

workflow



{:in {:transform-person :out}}

```
catalog
                                                    workflow
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
                                       {:in {:transform-person :out}}
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
                                       (defn transform-person [segment]
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
                                         (-> segment
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
                                             (update-in [:name] upper-case)
                                             (update-in [:age] inc)))
```

Extensibility Model

- Extensible to
 - Override things I don't like
 - Augment things I do like
- Reach to new storage mediums
 - With little to no code change in the application
- Plugins: adapt through the catalog



```
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

```
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/iden : mem/read-segments
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium .memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
                                      {:in {:transform-person :out}}
```

```
[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
 :onyx/type :input
 :onyx/medium :memory
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
 :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

```
{:in {:transform-person :out}}
```

```
[{:onyx/name :in
 :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
 :onyx/type :input
 :onyx/medium :memory
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
 :onyx/bootstrap? true
 :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

```
{:onyx/name :in
    :onyx/ident :hornetq/read-segments
    :onyx/type :input
    :onyx/medium :hornetq
    :onyx/consumption :concurrent
    :kafka/topic "my-topic"
    :kafka/zookeeper "127.0.0.1:2181"
    :kafka/group-id "onyx-consumer"
    :kafka/offset-reset "smallest"
    :onyx/batch-size 1024}
```

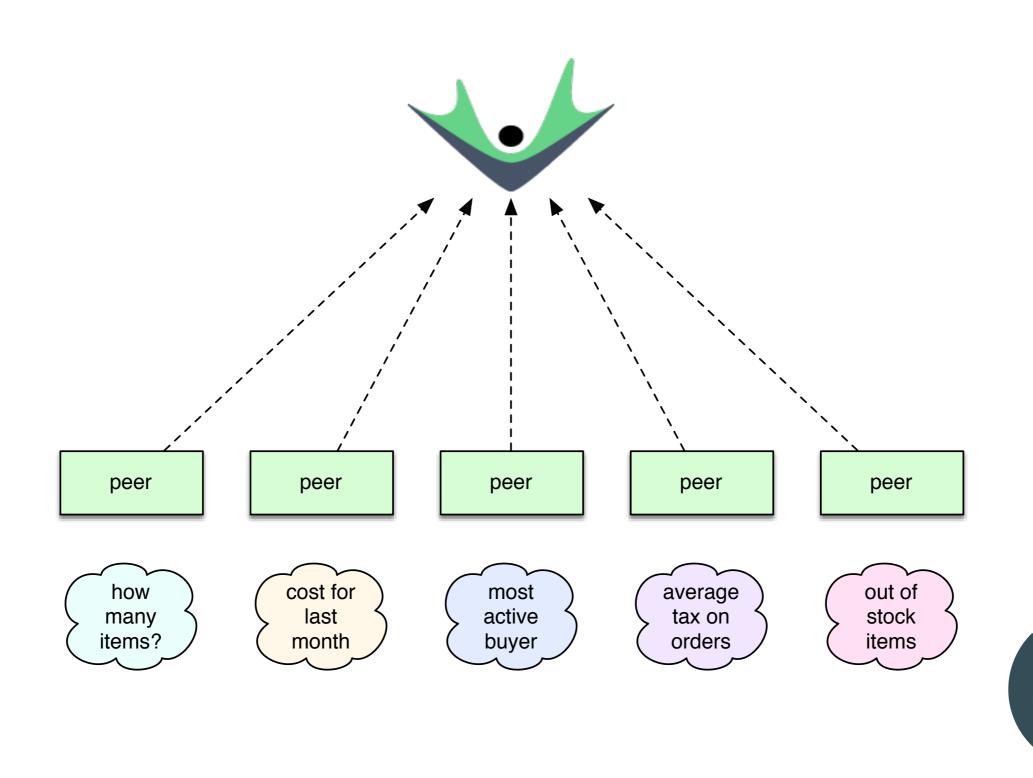
```
{:in {:transform-person :out}}
```

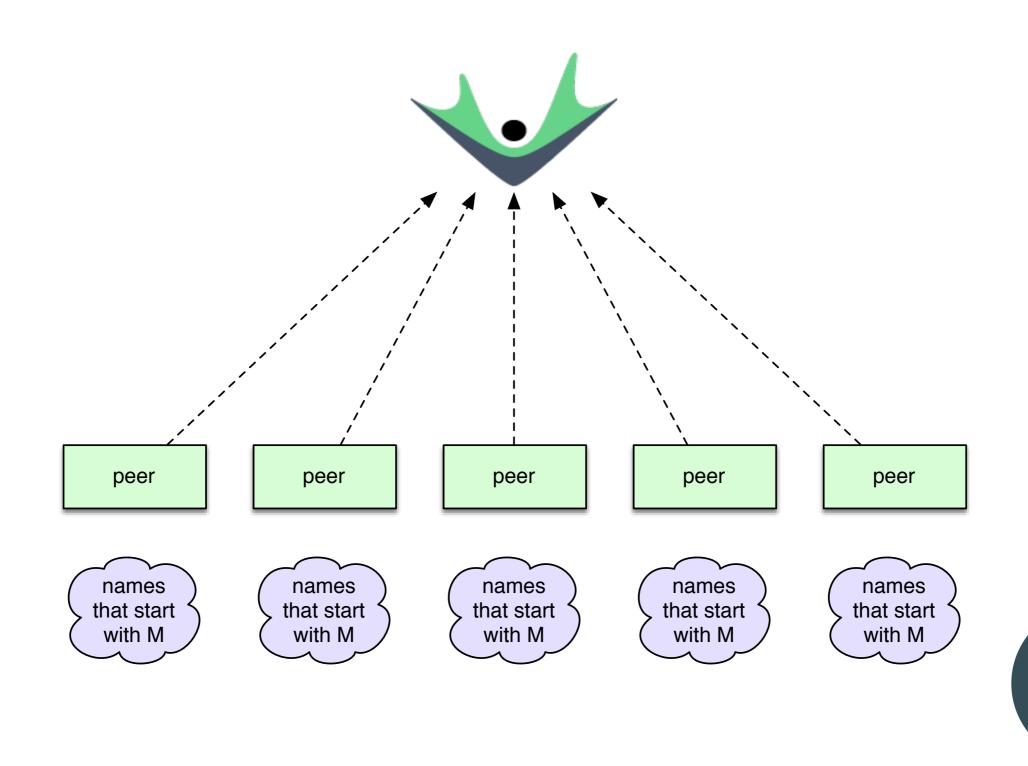
```
{:onyx/name :in
[{:onyx/name :in
                                         :onyx/ident :hornetq/read-segments
 :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
                                         :onyx/type :input
 :onyx/type :input
                                         :onyx/medium :hornetq
 :onyx/medium :memory
                                         :onyx/consumption :concurrent
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
                                         :kafka/topic "my-topic"
 :onyx/bootstrap? true
                                         :kafka/zookeeper "127.0.0.1:2181"
 :onyx/batch-size 1024}
                                         :kafka/group-id "onyx-consumer"
                                         :kafka/offset-reset "smallest"
{:onyx/name :transform-person
                                         :onyx/batch-size 1024}
  :onyx/fn :my.ns/transform-person
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
                                      {:in {:transform-person :out}}
```

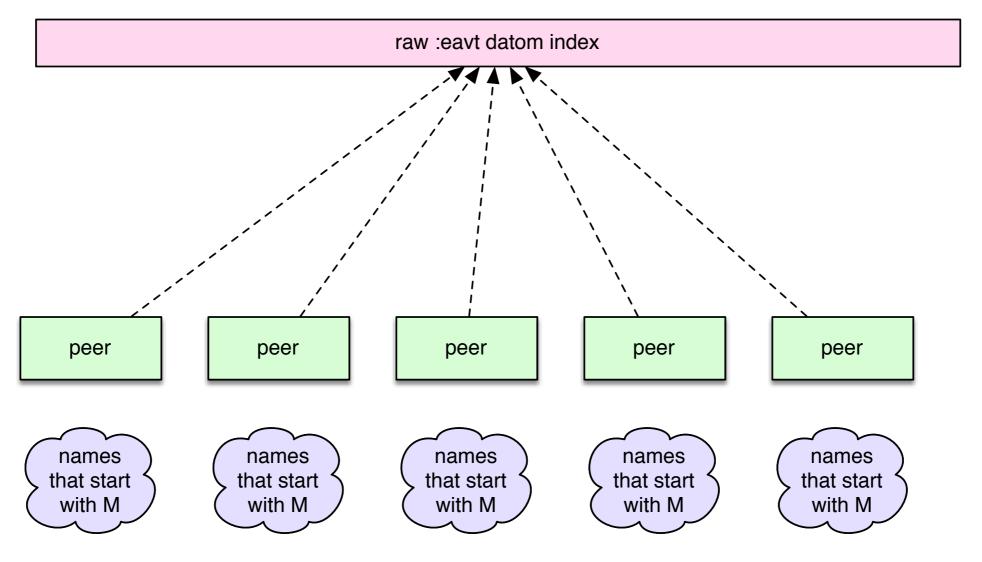
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[{:onyx/name :in
  :onyx/ident :mem/read-segments
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium :memory
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:onyx/name :transform-person
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{:onyx/name :out
  :onyx/ident :mem/write-segments
  :onyx/type :output
  :onyx/medium :memory
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size 1024}]
```

```
{:onyx/name :in
   :onyx/ident_:hornetq/read-segments
   :onyx/type nput
   :onyx/medium :hornetq
   :onyx/consumption :concurrent
   :kafka/topic "my-topic"
   :kafka/zookeeper "127.0.0.1:2181"
   :kafka/group-id "onyx-consumer"
   :kafka/dffset-reset "smallest"
   :onyx/batch-size 1024}
{:in {:transform-person :out}}
```

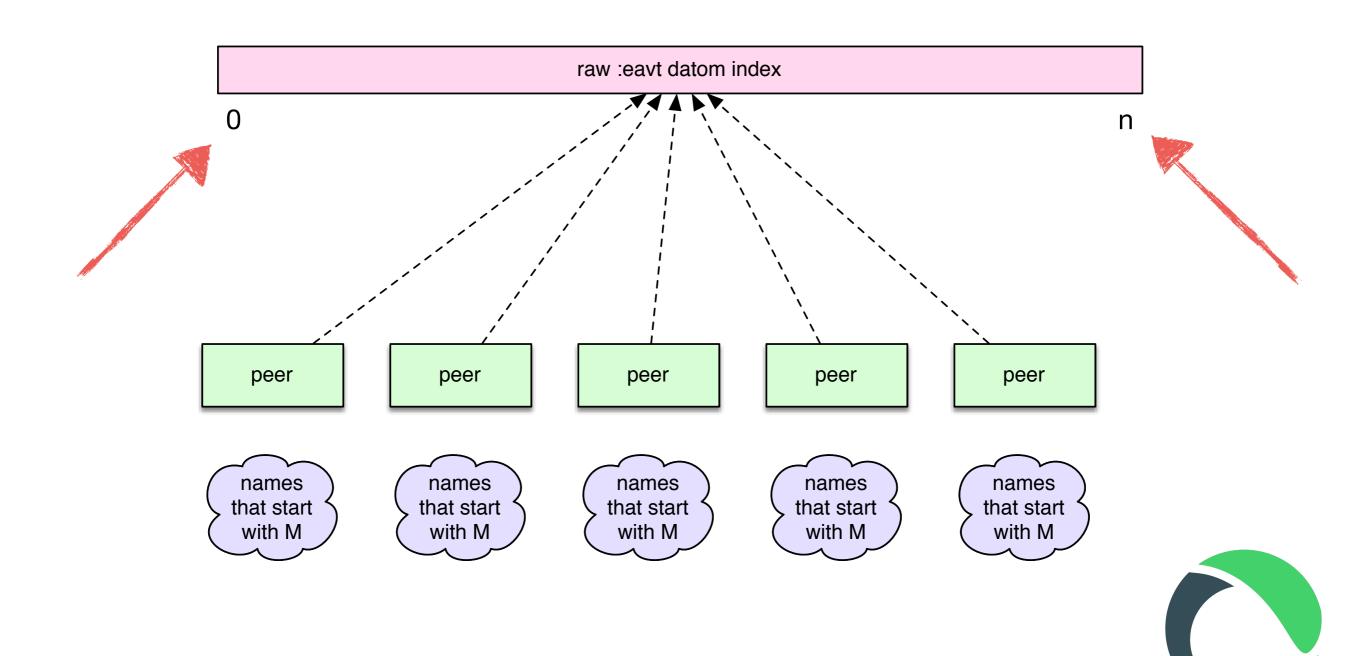


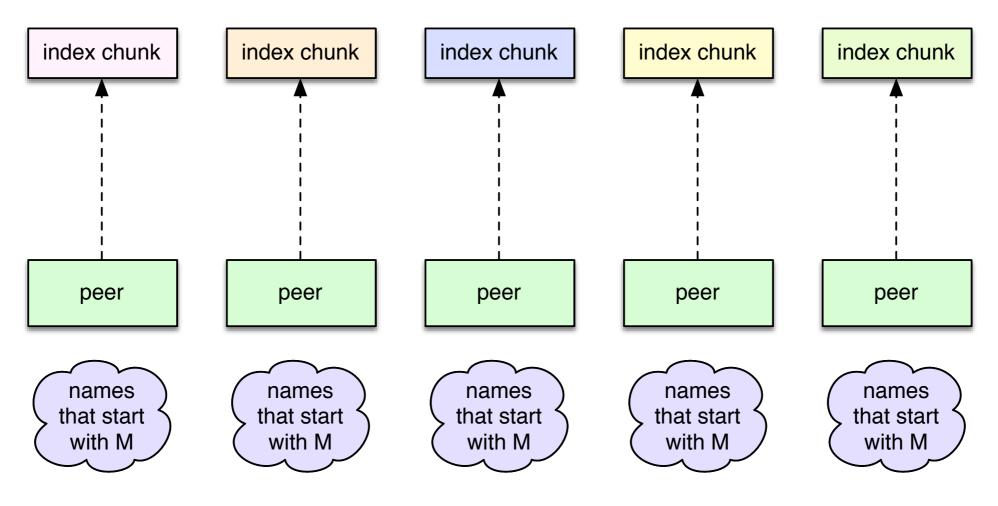




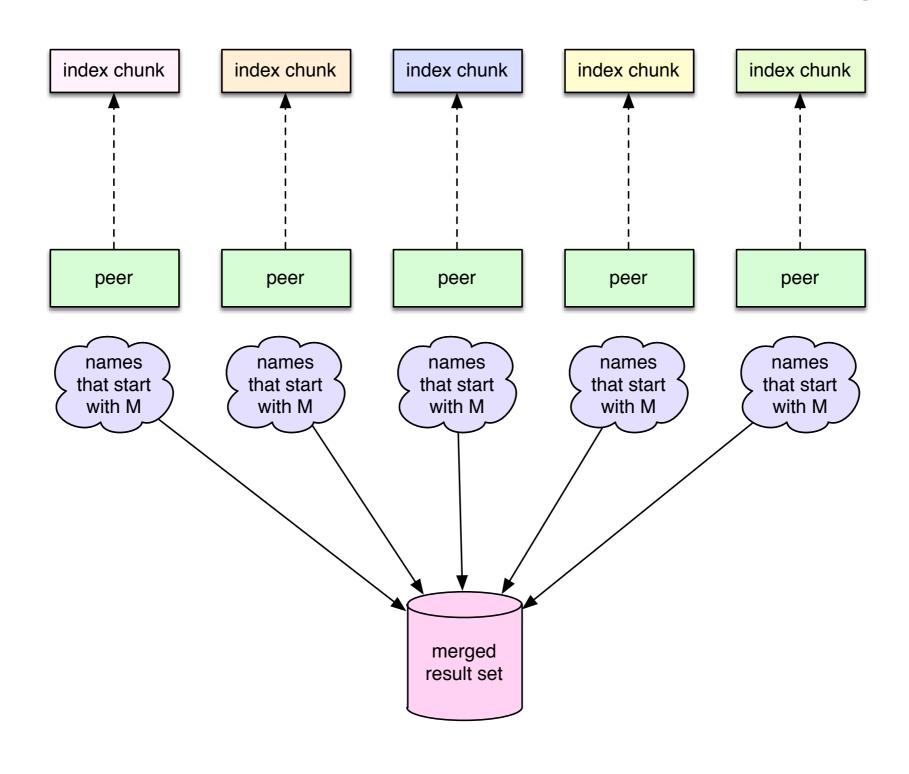














```
{:partition-datoms {:read-datoms {:query :persist}}}
```



```
{:partition-datoms {:read-datoms {:query :persist}}}
[{:onyx/name :partition-datoms
  :onyx/ident :datomic/partition-datoms
  :onyx/type :input
  :onyx/medium :datomic
  :onyx/consumption :sequential
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :datomic/uri db-uri
  :datomic/t t
  :datomic/datoms-per-segment datom-size
  :datomic/partition :com.mdrogalis/people
  :onyx/batch-size batch-size}
 {:onyx/name :read-datoms
  :onyx/ident :datomic/read-datoms
  :onyx/fn :onyx.plugin.datomic/read-datoms
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size batch-size
  :datomic/uri db-uri
  :datomic/t t}
```



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```



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  :onyx/ident :datomic/partition-datoms
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 {:onyx/name :read-datoms
  :onyx/ident :datomic/read-datoms
  :onyx/fn :onyx.plugin.datomic/read-datoms
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size batch-size
  :datomic/uri db-uri
  :datomic/t t}
```



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{:partition-datoms {:read-datoms {:query :persist}}}
[{:onyx/name :partition-datoms
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  :onyx/medium :datomic
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  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :datomic/uri db-uri
  :datomic/t t
  :datomic/datoms-per-segment datom-size
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  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
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```



```
{:partition-datoms {:read-datoms {:query :persist}}}
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  :onyx/type :input
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  :onyx/consumption :sequential
  :onyx/bootstrap? true
  :datomic/uri db-uri
  :datomic/t t
  :datomic/datoms-per-segment datom-size
  :datomic/partition :com.mdrogalis/people
  :onyx/batch-size batch-size}
                                            (defn my-query [{:keys [datoms}]
 {:onyx/name :read-datoms
                                              {:result (d/q query datoms)})
  :onyx/ident :datomic/read-datoms
  :onyx/fn :onyx.plugin.datomic/read-datoms
  :onyx/type :transformer
  :onyx/consumption :concurrent
  :onyx/batch-size batch-size
  :datomic/uri db-uri
  :datomic/t t}
```

- Your program needs side-effects
 - database connection, file handles, ...
- def/defonce uh oh
- Lifecycles: managed set-up/teardown of state



```
(defmulti start-lifecycle?)
(defmulti inject-lifecycle-resources)
(defmulti inject-temporal-resources)
(defmulti close-temporal-resources)
(defmulti close-lifecycle-resources)
```



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(defmulti start-lifecycle?)

(defmulti inject-lifecycle-resources)

(defmulti inject-temporal-resources)

(defmulti close-temporal-resources)

(defmulti close-lifecycle-resources)
```

```
{:onyx/name :my-task
   :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
   :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
   :onyx/type :transformer
   :onyx/consumption :concurrent
   :my/param "42"
   :onyx/batch-size 1024}
```



```
{:onyx/name :my-task
   :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
   :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
   :onyx/type :transformer
   :onyx/consumption :concurrent
   :my/param "42"
   :onyx/batch-size 1024}
```



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{:onyx/name :my-task
    :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
    :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
    :onyx/type :transformer
    :onyx/consumption :concurrent
    :my/param "42"
    :onyx/batch-size 1024}

(defmethod l-ext/inject-lifecycle-resources
    :strangeloop/task
    [_ {:keys [onyx.core/task-map]}]
    {:my-thing (create-stateful-thing (:my/param task-map))})
```



```
{:onyx/name :my-task
    :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
    :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
    :onyx/type :transformer
    :onyx/consumption :concyrrent
    :my/param "42"
    :onyx/batch-size 1024)

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{:onyx/name :my-task
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```
{:onyx/name :my-task
 :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
 :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
 :onyx/type :transformer
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
 :my/param "42"
 :onyx/batch-size 1024}
(defmethod l-ext/inject-lifecycle-resources)
  :strangeloop/task
  [_ {:keys [onyx.core/task-map]}]
 {:my-thing (create-stateful-thing (:my/param task-map))})
```



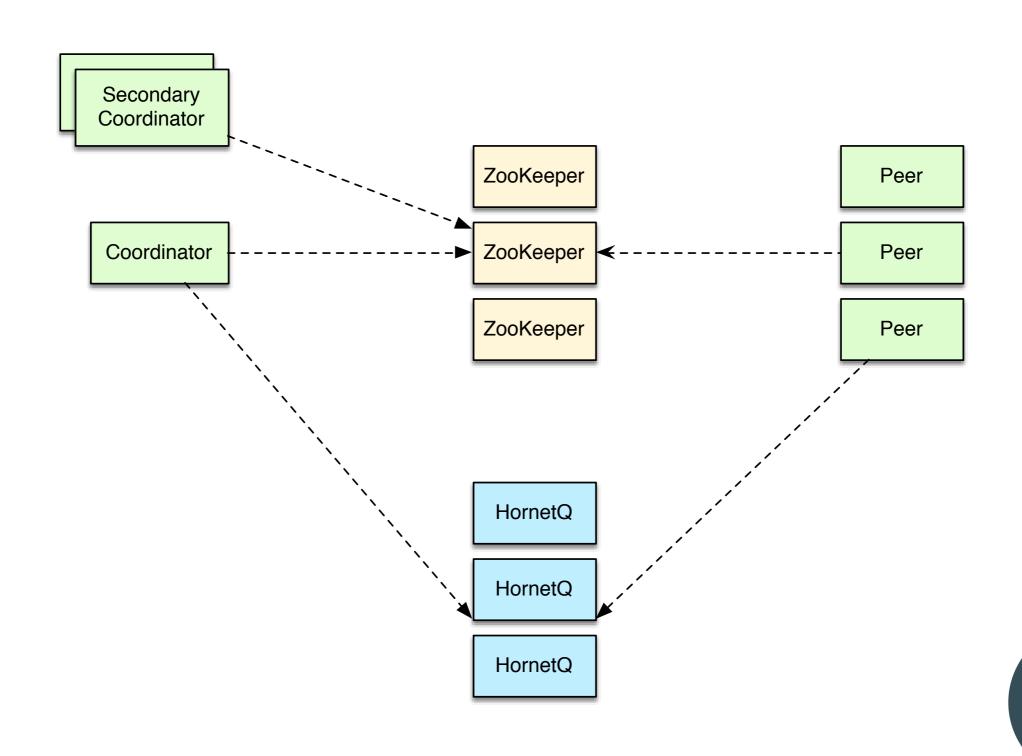
```
{:onyx/name :my-task
 :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
 :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
 :onyx/type :transformer
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
 :my/param "42"
 :onyx/batch-size 1024}
(defmethod l-ext/inject-lifecycle-resources)
  :strangeloop/task
  [_ {:keys [onyx.core/task-map]}]
  {:my-thing (create-stateful-thing (:my/param task-map))})
(defmethod l-ext/close-temporal-resources)
  :strangeloop/task
  [_ event]
  (do-side-effects (:my-thing event))
 {})
```



```
{:onyx/name :my-task
 :onyx/ident :strangeloop/task
 :onyx/fn :ns.strangeloop/task
 :onyx/type :transformer
 :onyx/consumption :concurrent
 :my/param "42"
 :onyx/batch-size 1024}
(defmethod l-ext/inject-lifecycle-resources)
  :strangeloop/task
  [_ {:keys [onyx.core/task-map]}]
  {:my-thing (create-stateful-thing (:my/param task-map))})
(defmethod l-ext/slose-temporal-resources)
  :strangeloop/task
  [ event]
  (do-side-effects (:my-thing event))
 {})
```



Architecture Overview



Wait! That's Slow!

- Queue-based architectures criticized for speed
- Disk locality within data center irrelevant (Berkeley)
- 10+ gig switches now available in data centers



Demo!



Thanks

- CircleCI
- Infinite Cloud



Questions?



https://github.com/MichaelDrogalis/onyx

@MichaelDrogalis