

JSON Literals

```
{
  "@context": {
    "@version": 1.1,
    "e": {"@id": "http://example.com/vocab/json", "@type": "@json"}
  },
  "e": [
    56.0,
    {
      "d": true,
      "10": null,
      "1": [ ]
    }
  ]
}
```

@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .

[<http://example.com/vocab/json> "[56,{\"1\":[],\"10\":null,\"d\":true}]"^^rdf:JSON] .

- Equivalent to rdf:JSON datatype in N-Triples/Turtle.
- Defines a canonical lexical form for value representation, whitespace and ordering (based on JCS[1]).

[1] JCS: JSON Canonicalization Scheme <https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc8785>

Directional Text

- Uses a typed literal to encode language and base direction for string values.
 - Can be used in alternative serializations.

```
{
  "@context": {
    "title": "http://example.org/title",
    "publisher": "http://example.org/publisher",
    ...
    "@language": "ar-EG",
    "@direction": "rtl"
  },
  "title": "HTML و CSS: إنشاء مواقع الويب",
  "publisher": "مكتبة"
}
```

```
@prefix ex: <http://example.org/> .
```

```
@prefix i18n: <https://www.w3.org/ns/i18n#> .
```

```
[
  ex:title "HTML و CSS: إنشاء مواقع الويب"^^i18n:ar-EG rtl;
  ex:publisher "مكتبة"^^i18n:ar-EG rtl
] .
```