

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import requests
import json
import dotenv
import os
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

```
/home/digifort/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/arrays/ma
sked.py:60: UserWarning: Pandas requires version '1.3.6' or newer of 'bottl
eneck' (version '1.3.5' currently installed).
  from pandas.core import (
```

```
In [2]: botname = 'ds6600'
version = '0.0'
useragent = f'{botname}/{version} python-requests/{requests.__version__}'
headers = {'User-Agent':useragent}
headers
```

```
Out[2]: {'User-Agent': 'ds6600/0.0 python-requests/2.32.4'}
```

QS 1

Part a

```
In [13]: path = '/home/digifort/Documents/Data_Management_F25/lab_2/cands22.txt'

cand = pd.read_csv(path, sep=',', quotechar='|',
                    engine='python', header=None,
                    on_bad_lines='error')
```

```
In [14]: cand.shape
```

```
Out[14]: (8928, 12)
```

```
In [15]: obj_cols = cand.select_dtypes(include='object').columns
cand[obj_cols] = cand[obj_cols].apply(lambda s: s.str.strip('|'))

cand.head(3)
```

```
Out[15]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0	2022	H0AK00105	N00039029	Thomas Lamb (3)	3	AK01					3N	
1	2022	H0AL01055	N00044245	Jerry Carl (R)	R	AL01	AL01	Y	Y	I	RW	
2	2022	H0AL01063	N00044288	Wes Lambert (R)	R	AL01					RN	

```
In [16]: cand.columns = ['Cycle','FECCandID','CID','FirstLastP','Party','DistIDRunFor',
                        'DistIDCurr','CurrCand','CycleCand','CRPIC0','recip_code','r
cand.head(2)
```

Out[16]:

	Cycle	FECCandID	CID	FirstLastP	Party	DistIDRunFor	DistIDCurr	CurrCand	CycleCand
0	2022	H0AK00105	N00039029	Thomas Lamb (3)	3	AK01			
1	2022	H0AL01055	N00044245	Jerry Carl (R)	R	AL01	AL01	Y	Y

Part b

In [19]: `cand_skip = pd.read_csv('cands22.txt', on_bad_lines='skip')`
`cand_skip`

Out[19]:

	I2022I	IH0AK00105I	IN00039029I	IThomas Lamb (3)I	I3I	IAK01I	II	II	I.1	I.2	I3NI	I.3
0	I2022I	IH0AL01055I	IN00044245I	IJerry Carl (R)I	IRI	IAL01I	IAL01I	IYI	IYI	III	IRWI	II
1	I2022I	IH0AL01063I	IN00044288I	IWes Lambert (R)I	IRI	IAL01I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II
2	I2022I	IH0AL01097I	IN00044750I	IJames Averhart (D)I	IDI	IAL01I	II	II	II	II	IDNI	II
3	I2022I	IH0AL02087I	IN00030768I	IMartha Roby (R)I	IRI	IAL02I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II
4	I2022I	IH0AL02137I	IN00045120I	IWill Dismukes (R)I	IRI	IAL02I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II
...
8909	I2022I	IS8WI00224I	IN00041929I	ILeah Vukmir (R)I	IRI	IWIS1I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II
8910	I2022I	IS8WV00119I	IN00041293I	IPaula Jean Swearengin (D)I	IDI	IWVS2I	II	II	II	II	IDNI	II
8911	I2022I	IS8WV00127I	IN00035531I	I Evan Jenkins (R)I	IRI	IWVS1I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II
8912	I2022I	IS8WV00135I	IN00041474I	IBo Copley (R)I	IRI	IWVS1I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II
8913	I2022I	IS8WV00143I	IN00012642I	IPatrick Morrisey (R)I	IRI	IWVS1I	II	II	II	II	IRNI	II

8914 rows × 12 columns

'on_bad_lines='skip' seem to drops any rows that the parser can't tokenize.

This seem to fix the error by throwing away problematic lines, which also risks data loss and row/column misalignment.

For this dataset, problems arise because text fields are wrapped in 'I' and may contain commas. When pandas is not told about quotechar='I', it mis-splits fields.

Hence, skipping lines is not appropriate here. The correct

solution would be to parse properly with `quotechar='|'` (as in part a), not to discard data.

Qs 2

Part a

```
In [ ]: url = "https://stats.nba.com/js/data/sportvu/2015/shootingTeamData.json"
        resp = requests.get(url, headers=headers, timeout=30)
        resp.raise_for_status()
        nba_json = resp.json()
        type(nba_json), list(nba_json.keys())
```

```
Out[ ]: (dict, ['parameters', 'resource', 'resultSets'])
```

```
In [25]: #nba_json
        nba_json['resultSets'][0]
```

```

Out[25]: {'name': 'TeamTrackingShootingEfficiencyStats',
          'headers': ['TEAM_ID',
                      'TEAM_CITY',
                      'TEAM_NAME',
                      'TEAM_ABBREVIATION',
                      'TEAM_CODE',
                      'GP',
                      'MIN',
                      'PTS',
                      'PTS_DRIVE',
                      'FGP_DRIVE',
                      'PTS_CLOSE',
                      'FGP_CLOSE',
                      'PTS_CATCH_SHOOT',
                      'FGP_CATCH_SHOOT',
                      'PTS_PULL_UP',
                      'FGP_PULL_UP',
                      'FGA_DRIVE',
                      'FGA_CLOSE',
                      'FGA_CATCH_SHOOT',
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    0.288,
    7.6,
    20.8,
    0.363],
['1610612752',
 'New York',
 'Knicks',
 'NYK',
 '' ,
    82,
    48.5,
    98.4,
    10.4,
    0.447,
    14.4,
    0.568,
    26.6,
    0.387,
    18.9,
    0.38,
    7.9,
    10.1,
    26.7,
    23.1,
    0.483,
    20.9,
    47.6,
    0.439,
    15.9,
    36.4,
    0.438,
    1.5,
    4.9,
    0.305,
    5.9,
    16.6,
    0.358],
['1610612763',
 'Memphis',
```

```
'Grizzlies',  
'MEM',  
'',  
82,  
48.6,  
99.1,  
16.4,  
0.44,  
14.4,  
0.546,  
22.5,  
0.379,  
13.2,  
0.364,  
13.3,  
10.6,  
23.2,  
16.6,  
0.477,  
20.7,  
45.2,  
0.459,  
16.1,  
38.5,  
0.418,  
0.7,  
2.5,  
0.278,  
5.4,  
16.0,  
0.34],  
['1610612747',  
'Los Angeles',  
'Lakers',  
'LAL',  
'',  
82,  
48.3,  
97.3,  
15.6,  
0.441,  
11.3,  
0.584,  
19.8,  
0.355,  
22.3,  
0.347,  
13.1,  
7.9,  
21.2,  
28.1,  
0.46,  
21.1,  
50.3,  
0.42,  
14.0,  
34.5,  
0.406,  
2.2,  
7.9,  
0.278,  
5.6,  
16.7,  
0.335]]}
```

Part b

The team rows live at:

- `nba_json['resultSets'][0]['rowSet']` → this is a list of 30 rows (one per team).

The column names live at:

- `nba_json['resultSets'][0]['headers']` → this is a list of column names aligned to each element in a row.

Part c

```
In [26]: base = nba_json['resultSets'][0]
df_raw = pd.json_normalize(base, record_path=['rowSet'])
df_raw.shape
```

Out[26]: (30, 33)

Part d

```
In [27]: headers_list = nba_json['resultSets'][0]['headers']
len(headers_list), headers_list[:5]

df_nba = df_raw.copy()
df_nba.columns = headers_list
df_nba.head(3)
```

Out[27]:

	TEAM_ID	TEAM_CITY	TEAM_NAME	TEAM_ABBREVIATION	TEAM_CODE	GP	MIN	PTS
0	1610612744	Golden State	Warriors	GSW		82	48.7	114.9
1	1610612759	San Antonio	Spurs	SAS		82	48.3	103.5
2	1610612739	Cleveland	Cavaliers	CLE		82	48.7	104.3

3 rows × 33 columns

Part e

```
In [30]: # produces a dict with keys: "columns", "index", "data"
out_path = '/home/digifort/Documents/Data_Management_F25/lab_2/nba_shooting_2015_split.json'
df_nba.to_json(out_path, orient='split')
out_path
```

Out[30]: '/home/digifort/Documents/Data_Management_F25/lab_2/nba_shooting_2015_split.json'

```
In [33]: import json

with open("nba_shooting_2015_split.json", "r") as f:
    data = json.load(f)

print(data.keys())
print('\n\n')
print(data["columns"])
```

```
print('\n\n')
print(data["data"][0])
```

```
dict_keys(['columns', 'index', 'data'])
```

```
['TEAM_ID', 'TEAM_CITY', 'TEAM_NAME', 'TEAM_ABBREVIATION', 'TEAM_CODE', 'G
P', 'MIN', 'PTS', 'PTS_DRIVE', 'FGP_DRIVE', 'PTS_CLOSE', 'FGP_CLOSE', 'PTS_
CATCH_SHOOT', 'FGP_CATCH_SHOOT', 'PTS_PULL_UP', 'FGP_PULL_UP', 'FGA_DRIVE',
'FGA_CLOSE', 'FGA_CATCH_SHOOT', 'FGA_PULL_UP', 'EFG_PCT', 'CFGM', 'CFGA',
'CFGP', 'UFGM', 'UFGA', 'UFGP', 'CFG3M', 'CFG3A', 'CFG3P', 'UFG3M', 'UFG3
A', 'UFG3P']
```

```
['1610612744', 'Golden State', 'Warriors', 'GSW', '', 82, 48.7, 114.9, 14.
9, 0.498, 16.7, 0.645, 33.7, 0.428, 21.5, 0.418, 11.0, 11.1, 28.3, 21.5, 0.
563, 21.4, 44.8, 0.478, 21.2, 42.5, 0.497, 2.3, 6.3, 0.363, 10.8, 25.3, 0.4
29]
```

Qs 3

```
In [34]: reddit_url = "https://www.reddit.com/r/popular/top.json?limit=25"
r = requests.get(reddit_url, headers=headers, timeout=30)
r.raise_for_status()
rj = r.json()

rows = []
for child in rj['data']['children']:
    d = child['data']
    rows.append([
        d.get('subreddit'),
        d.get('title'),
        d.get('ups'),
        d.get('created_utc')
    ])

# dataframe from list-of-lists
df_reddit = pd.DataFrame(rows, columns=['subreddit', 'title', 'ups', 'created_
df_reddit.head(5), df_reddit.shape
```

```
Out[34]: (
           subreddit                                     title
0  mildlyinfuriating  everybody apologizing for cheating with chatgpt
1  NatureIsFuckingLit  🔥 NOMINEES FOR COMEDY WILDLIFE PHOTO OF THE YEAR
2           interesting  Baby gator just started its first death roll.
3                law  Trump: I don't think we're gonna necessarily a...
4  interestingasfuck  Dress wore by queen Victoria. Her height was 4'11

           ups  created_utc
0  120176  1.761260e+09
1   85093  1.761256e+09
2   78324  1.761244e+09
3   74355  1.761252e+09
4   52867  1.761247e+09 ,
(25, 4))
```

Qs 4

root: <https://maps.spirithalloween.com>

endpoint: /api/getAsyncLocations

params: template=domain, level=domain,

lat=40.380028, lng=-97.910156, radius=1800, limit=2000

Part a

```
In [37]: root = "https://maps.spirithalloween.com"
         endpoint = "/api/getAsyncLocations"

         params = {
             "template": "domain",
             "level": "domain",
             # "options" overridden
             "lat": 40.380028,
             "lng": -97.910156,
             "radius": 1800, # miles
             "limit": 2000   # more than enough
         }

         resp = requests.get(root + endpoint, params=params, headers=headers, timeout=10)
         resp.raise_for_status()
         spirit = resp.json()
         list(spirit.keys())
```

Out[37]: ['lat', 'lng', 'originLat', 'originLng', 'markers', 'maplist', 'options']

Part b

```
In [38]: stores = spirit.get('markers', [])
         len(stores), type(stores[:1])
```

Out[38]: (1535, list)

Part c

```
In [39]: info_list = []
         for s in stores:
             info_list.append(s.get('info', ''))

         len(info_list), info_list[0][:120]
```

Out[39]: (1535,
'<div class="tmsmap_popup">{ "fid":"61508", "lid":"4364", "url":"https://stores.spirithalloween.com/ne/grandisla'})

Part d

```
In [40]: def extract_address2_from_info(info_html: str) -> str | None:
         """
         Given a single element from info_list, parse out the address_2 field.
         Returns a string (e.g., 'Former Big Lots') or None if not found/parseable
         """
         if not info_html:
```

```

        return None

    soup = BeautifulSoup(info_html, 'html.parser')
    div = soup.find('div', class_='tlsmmap_popup')
    if div is None or div.string is None:
        return None

    raw = div.string.strip()
    if not raw.endswith(','):
        # capability to also handle cases which might not have the trailing
        jsonish = raw
    else:
        jsonish = raw[:-1] # drop the trailing comma

    try:
        data = json.loads(jsonish)
        return data.get('address_2')
    except Exception:
        return None

# smoke test on first non-empty info
sample = next((x for x in info_list if x), '')
extract_address2_from_info(sample)

```

Out[40]: 'Former Goodwill'

Part e

```

In [ ]: address2_all = [extract_address2_from_info(x) for x in info_list]
        address2_all[:10], len(address2_all)

```

```

Out[ ]: (['Former Goodwill',
          'Former Hobby Lobby',
          'Near AMC 13',
          'Former JoAnn Fabrics',
          'Former CVS',
          'Next to Old Navy',
          'Next to At Home',
          'Former Sears Hometown',
          'Former Old Navy',
          'Next to Your Wireless'],
        1535)

```

Part f

```

In [42]: former = [x for x in address2_all if isinstance(x, str) and 'Former' in x]
        pd.Series(former).value_counts()

```

```

Out[42]: Former Party City          166
          Former Big Lots          113
          Former Rite Aid           51
          Former Joann Fabrics      46
          Former Forever 21        42
          ...
          Former Half Price Books    1
          Former Burkes              1
          Former Gander Mountain    1
          Former Bowlskis Bowling Alley 1
          Former Save A Lot          1
          Name: count, Length: 342, dtype: int64

```

In []: