

# Programação com a linguagem Céu

code/await - pixels piscando

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# Pixels piscando

- pixel que muda de cor com o passar do tempo (piscando)

```
var int x = 0;
```

```
var int y = 0;
```

```
loop do
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x,y);
```

```
    await 300ms;
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x,y);
```

```
    await 300ms;
```

```
end
```

# Pixels piscando

- E se fossem 2 pixels?

```
par do
    var int x = 0;
    var int y = 0;

    loop do
        emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
        emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x,y);
        await 300ms;

        emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
        emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x,y);
        await 300ms;
    end
with
    var int x = 10;
    var int y = 10;

    loop do
        emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
        emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x,y);
        await 300ms;

        emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
        emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x,y);
        await 300ms;
    end
end
```

# Pixels piscando

- E se fossem 10?
- Podemos usar um `code/await`

# code/await

```
code/await Pixel (var int x, var int y) -> NEVER do
  loop do
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x, y);
    await 300ms;

    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(x, y);
    await 300ms;
  end
end

await Pixel(0,0);
```

# code/await

```
code/await Pixel (var Point pt) -> NEVER do
  loop do
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL( pt.x, pt.y );
    await 300ms;

    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL( pt.x, pt.y );
    await 300ms;
  end
end
```

```
var Point pt = val Point(0,0);
await Pixel(pt);
```



# await + par

```
par do
  var Point pt = val Point(0,0);
  await Pixel(pt);
with
  var Point pt = val Point(5,5);
  await Pixel(pt);
with
  var Point pt = val Point(10,10);
  await Pixel(pt);
with
  var Point pt = val Point(15,15);
  await Pixel(pt);
end
```

# Perguntas

- O exemplo anterior funcionaria com
  - `par/or`
  - `par/and`
- Por que?

# code/await

```
#include "random.ceu"
```

```
code/await Pixel (none) -> NEVER do
```

```
var Point pt = call Random_Point();
```

```
loop do
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(pt.x, pt.y);
```

```
    await 300ms;
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(pt.x, pt.y);
```

```
    await 300ms;
```

```
end
```

```
end
```

# spawn

- A instrução **spawn** começa a executar um bloco em paralelo ao bloco “pai”
- Quando o bloco “pai” termina, o bloco gerado é abortado

# spawn

```
spawn Pixel();
```

```
spawn Pixel();
```

```
spawn Pixel();
```

```
spawn Pixel();
```

```
spawn Pixel();
```

```
await FOREVER;
```

7-spawn.ceu

# spawn - usando um loop

```
#include "random.ceu"

code/await Pixel (none) -> NEVER do
    //...
end

var int i;
loop i in [1->5] do
    spawn Pixel();
end

await FOREVER;
```

# Perguntas

- Por que os pixels não estão piscando?

# pool

```
#include "random.ceu"

code/await Pixel (none) -> NEVER do
    //...
end

pool[5] Pixel pixels;
var int i;
loop i in [1->5] do
    spawn Pixel() in pixels;
end

await FOREVER;
```



# Every

- E se fosse necessário criar 1 pixel a cada segundo?

```
pool[5] Pixel pixels;  
  
loop do  
    spawn Pixel() in pixels;  
    await 1s;  
end
```

10-every.ceu

# Every

- O exemplo anterior é equivalente a:

```
pool[5] Pixel pixels;  
  
every 1s do  
    spawn Pixel() in pixels;  
end
```

10-every.ceu

# Exercício

- Utilizando o **every** modifique o exemplo anterior para desenhar um pixel a cada clique do mouse

# Solução

```
pool[5] Pixel pixels;  
  
every MOUSE_CLICK do  
    spawn Pixel() in pixels;  
end
```

11-everyMouseClicked.ceu

# Pool ilimitado

- E se o **pool** fosse ilimitado?

```
pool[] Pixel pixels;
```

```
every 1s do
```

```
    spawn Pixel() in pixels;
```

```
end
```

12-poolSemLimite.ceu

# Exercício

- Com um clique do mouse, parar a execução de todos os pixels

```
code/await Pixel (none) -> none do
  var Point pt = call Random_Point();
  par/or do
    loop do
      emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_RED);
      emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(pt.x,pt.y);
      await 300ms;

      emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_YELLOW);
      emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(pt.x,pt.y);
      await 300ms;
    end
  with
    await MOUSE_CLICK;
  end
end
```

# Exercício

- Modifique o exemplo anterior para limpar a tela após o clique do mouse



# Solução 1

```
code/await Pixel (none) -> none do
  var Point pt = call Random_Point();
  par/or do
    //...
  with
    await MOUSE_CLICK;
  end
  emit WINDOW_CLEAR();
end
```

# Solução 2

```
code/await Pixel (none) -> none do
  var Point pt = call Random_Point();
  par/or do
    //...
  with
    await MOUSE_CLICK;
  end
end
```

```
emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_BLACK);
emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(pt.x,pt.y);
```

```
end
```

# Solução 3

```
code/await Pixel (none) -> none do
```

```
  var Point pt = call Random_Point();
```

```
  do finalize with
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_SET_COLOR_NAME(COLOR_BLACK);
```

```
    emit GRAPHICS_DRAW_PIXEL(pt.x,pt.y);
```

```
  end
```

```
  par/or do
```

```
    //...
```

```
  with
```

```
    await MOUSE_CLICK;
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```