

1) (10 pts) DSN (Recursive Coding)

Finish the function below so that it determines the **number of permutations** of size n (values 0 through $n-1$, inclusive) such that each pair of adjacent values is within ***maxgap*** of each other. You can assume any spot in the permutation that has not been filled in yet will be 0. The function should also take in an array, ***perm***, the permutation, a second array, ***used***, which indicates the values that have been used in the permutation, and an integer, ***k***, representing which is the current empty spot (0-indexed) to be filled in. **Functions that fail to utilize recursion will receive 0 points.** (For example, if $n = 4$, ***maxgap*** = 2 and $k = 0$, the only permutations of size 4 that would not be counted are the ones that have 1 and 4 adjacent, since the difference between these is 3, which is bigger than maxgap.)

```
int kClosePerm(int* perm, int* used, int n, int maxgap, int k) {

    if (n == k)

        _____ ;

    int res = 0;
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {

        _____

    }

    return res;
}
```