

9/Sept/2025

Assignment! CN

ASSIGNMENT - 1

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Q.1:- Numericals:-

(i) Based on Frequency:-

- (a) An Em wave has wavelength $\lambda = 150\text{m}$ and propagates $v = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ find its frequency.
- (b) A digital clock signal operates at $f = 26\text{Hz}$. find its time period T .
- (c) The bit duration in digital link is 250ns . find the clock frequency of transmitter.

(ii) Based on Amplitude:-

- (a) The voltage of a sinewave is given by:
 $v(t) = A \sin(2\pi \cdot 50t + 90^\circ)$ At $t=0$, the measured voltage is 5V . find the amplitude A .
- (b) A sinewave has period $T = 4\text{ms}$ and is given by:
 $v(t) = A \sin(2\pi ft + 0^\circ)$
At $t = 1\text{ms}$, the voltage is 3V . Find A .
- (c) The sinewave $v(t) = A \sin(2\pi \cdot 60t + 30^\circ)$, At $t=0$, the voltage is 4V . Find A .

(iii) Based on phase:-

- (a) A sinewave is of offset $\frac{1}{6}$ cycle wot zero. what is its phase in degree and radian.
- (b) A component has impedance $z = R + jx$ with $R = 30\Omega$ and $x = 40\Omega$. find the phase angle of z .
- (c) A phase is -144° . what fraction of a cycle is this?

(iv) Based on Period:-

- (a) A sinewave has a frequency of $f = 50\text{Hz}$. find its Period T in seconds.
- (b) A sinewave has angular frequency $\omega = 628\text{rad/s}$. find its period T .

- (c) An AC signal has frequency $f = 2 \text{ kHz}$. find T .
- (v) Based on Wavelength
- a) A sound wave travels at a speed of $v = 340 \text{ m/s}$ and has a frequency $f = 170 \text{ Hz}$. find its wavelength.
- b) A radio wave travels at the speed of light ($3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$) and has a frequency of 100 MHz . find λ .
- (c) A light wave in vacuum has frequency $6 \times 10^{14} \text{ Hz}$. find its wavelength.

Q2. Define Nyquist formula and define Shannon formula.

Q. Explain data link protocols i.e HDLC and PPP.