

Cryptography: Homework 10

(Deadline: 10am, 2022/12/2)

1. (25 points) Let $G = \langle 3 \rangle$ be a subgroup of \mathbb{Z}_{263819}^* . The order of G is $q = 131909$. Let $pk = (q, G, 3, 36832)$ be the public key of ElGamal encryption. Decrypt the ciphertext $c = (102879, 19677)$.
2. (25 points) Let $N = 1606938044258990275541962105413175592075704582016796291918383$, $e = 7$, and $d = 1147812888756421625387115789579028779196605802295573489640943$. In an RSA encryption with public key $pk = (N, e)$ and private key $sk = (N, d)$, decrypt the ciphertext $c = 11$. (**Hint:** Implement the square-and-multiply algorithm.)