## Homework 1

## Saturday 7<sup>th</sup> October, 2023

**Problem i.** Write the gradient and Heissan matrix of the following formula. [10pts]

$$\mathbf{x}^{\mathrm{T}}\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b}^{\mathrm{T}}\mathbf{x} + c \quad (\mathbf{A} \in \mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{n}*\mathbf{n}}, \mathbf{b} \in \mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{n}}, c \in \mathbf{R})$$

**Problem ii.** Write the gradient and Heissan matrix of the following formula. [10pts]

$$\|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{b}\|_2^2 \quad (\mathbf{A} \in \mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{m} * \mathbf{n}}, \mathbf{b} \in \mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{m}})$$

**Problem iii.** Convert the following problem to linear programming. [10pts]

$$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathbf{R^n}} \left\| \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{b} \right\|_1 + \left\| \mathbf{x} \right\|_{\infty} \quad (\mathbf{A} \in \mathbf{R^{m*n}}, \mathbf{b} \in \mathbf{R^m})$$

**Problem vi.** Proof the convergence rates of the following point sequences. [30pts]

$$\mathbf{x}^k = \frac{1}{k}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^k = \frac{1}{k!}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^k = \frac{1}{2^{2^k}}$$

(Hint: Given two iterates  $\mathbf{x}^{k+1}$  and  $\mathbf{x}^k$ , and its limit point  $\mathbf{x}^*$ , there exists real number q > 0, satisfies

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left\|\mathbf{x}^{k+1} - \mathbf{x}^*\right\|}{\left\|\mathbf{x}^k - \mathbf{x}^*\right\|} = q$$

if 0 < q < 1, then the point sequence Q-linear convergence; if q = 1, then the point sequence Q-sublinear convergence; if q = 0, then the point sequence Q-superlinear convergence)

**Problem v.** Select the Haverly Pool Problem or the Horse Racing Problem in the course-ware, compile the program using AMPL model language and submit it to <a href="https://neos-server.org/neos/solvers/index.html">https://neos-server.org/neos/solvers/index.html</a>. (Hint: both AMPL solver and NEOS solver can be used, please indicate the type of solver used in the submitted job, show the solution results (eg: screenshots attached to the PDF file), and submit the source code together with the submitted job, please package as .zip file, including your PDF and source code.) [40pts]