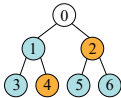
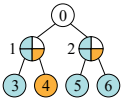


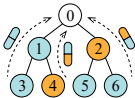
(a) Homophily graph



(b) Heterophily graph



(c) GNN aggregation  
on heterophily graph



(e) Path aggregation  
on heterophily graph