| | (1) | | (2) | | (3) | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | Base | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 24.84*** | (6.463) | 13.87^* | (6.703) | 1.984 | (6.862) |
| Extranjera | -41.27*** | (8.988) | -34.89*** | (8.389) | -12.64 | (10.22) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 19.85*** | (2.606) | 11.82*** | (2.618) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | , | | , |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -10.63 | (13.32) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -18.49* | (9.064) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , , |
| Hombre | | | | | 27.09*** | (4.636) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -22.48*** | (5.226) |
| Edad | | | | | 7.033 | (8.120) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -59.83*** | (6.424) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | , |
| Cooficial | | | | | 0 | (.) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -12.91 | (7.136) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00153 | (0.00741) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -2.315 | (3.835) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | -0.725 | (0.962) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.246 | (0.331) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 21.73** | (8.313) |
| Constante | 485.8*** | (7.094) | 498.6*** | (6.182) | 420.9** | (129.7) |
| DT(Constante) | 26.47*** | (4.246) | 19.05*** | (4.409) | 7.759*** | (4.333) |
| DT(Residuos) | 77.84*** | (1.914) | 76.16*** | (1.886) | 69.81*** | (1.754) |
| F | 21.31 | | 43.39 | | 22.15 | |
| Grados de libertad | 673.64 | | 205.25 | | 194.42 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1480 | | 1480 | | 1480 | |

Table 1: CATALUÑA - Matemáticas

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| | Dase | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | () | . = | () | | (··· ···) |
| Cooficial | 24.31*** | (5.602) | 13.55* | (5.516) | 6.468 | (5.225) |
| Extranjera | -32.47** | (11.81) | -26.71* | (11.28) | -18.32 | (13.61) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 18.73*** | (2.591) | 9.944*** | (2.562) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | | |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -0.840 | (14.01) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | 1.411 | (12.22) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | |
| Hombre | | | | | -6.127 | (5.193) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -23.91*** | (5.263) |
| Edad | | | | | 9.345 | (9.038) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -62.86*** | (6.660) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 0 | (.) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -9.842 | (9.082) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00625 | (0.00808) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -5.550 | (3.985) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.488 | (1.008) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.130 | (0.414) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 21.25^* | (9.684) |
| Constante | 487.1*** | (6.418) | 499.2*** | (5.745) | 390.1** | (145.8) |
| DT(Constante) | 27.40*** | (5.238) | 21.11*** | (5.754) | 9.224*** | (3.954) |
| DT(Residuos) | 80.84*** | (2.086) | 79.39*** | (2.038) | 73.94*** | (1.961) |
| F | 14.92 | | 28.20 | | 17.99 | |
| Grados de libertad | 430.20 | | 190.42 | | 196.36 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1480 | | 1480 | | 1480 | |

Table 2: CATALUÑA - Lectura

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | Dase | | Control Escs | | Controles | |
| Cooficial | 27.41*** | (5.242) | 16.23** | (5.247) | 6.079 | (4.930) |
| Extranjera | -50.96*** | (8.792) | -44.67*** | (8.247) | -27.58** | (4.930) (10.19) |
| Índice ESCS | -50.50 | (0.192) | 19.62*** | (2.166) | 11.57*** | (2.164) |
| | | | 19.02 | (2.100) | 11.57 | (2.104) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | 0.497 | (12.40) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -8.427 | (13.49) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -10.21 | (8.959) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | 20 00*** | (4.740) |
| Hombre | | | | | 22.00*** | (4.749) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -24.72*** | (4.815) |
| Edad | | | | | 8.813 | (8.486) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -61.34*** | (7.024) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | _ | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 0 | (.) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -19.73** | (7.190) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00432 | (0.0102) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -4.509 | (4.740) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | -0.450 | (1.251) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.0664 | (0.458) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 27.81** | (10.13) |
| Constante | 490.1*** | (7.014) | 502.8*** | (6.237) | 411.8** | (138.0) |
| DT(Constante) | 30.35*** | (4.619) | 23.76*** | (4.620) | 12.74*** | (3.264) |
| DT(Residuos) | 81.54*** | (2.299) | 79.93*** | (2.337) | 74.11*** | (2.356) |
| F | 37.04 | | 70.63 | | 28.32 | |
| Grados de libertad | 3413.64 | | 2276.69 | | 800.69 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1480 | | 1480 | | 1480 | |

Table 3: CATALUÑA - Ciencia

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) | | (2) | | (3) | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | Base | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 19.40* | (7.853) | 12.34 | (8.106) | -4.025 | (6.411) |
| Extranjera | -17.30 | (9.460) | -20.15* | (9.074) | -10.03 | (9.281) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 18.53*** | (2.632) | 8.006*** | (2.052) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | , | | , |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 8.672 | (11.21) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -0.471 | (8.077) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | |
| Hombre | | | | | 18.54*** | (4.589) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -11.68 | (6.028) |
| Edad | | | | | 5.181 | (6.639) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -82.28*** | (4.750) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 5.017 | (8.063) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | 16.98 | (9.075) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00363 | (0.00586) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -0.752 | (3.748) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | -0.710 | (0.752) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.00394 | (0.221) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 8.483 | (6.923) |
| Constante | 472.6*** | (6.087) | 488.0*** | (5.662) | 424.2*** | (107.9) |
| DT(Constante) | 18.59*** | (3.316) | 15.45^{***} | (3.666) | 9.728*** | (3.046) |
| DT(Residuos) | 77.68*** | (2.023) | 75.69*** | (1.953) | 64.87*** | (1.679) |
| F | 5.24 | | 17.56 | | 24.53 | |
| Grados de libertad | 47.68 | | 102.26 | | 263.46 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1781 | | 1781 | | 1781 | |

Table 4: BALEARES - Matemáticas

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| | Dase | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 21.23** | (7.424) | 14.02 | (7.514) | -2.943 | (6.510) |
| Extranjera | -25.87** | (9.152) | -28.98*** | (8.596) | -18.13* | (9.104) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 18.33*** | (2.706) | 6.850** | (2.117) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | | |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 6.262 | (10.12) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | 2.490 | (9.801) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | -8.634* | (4.239) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -14.32* | (5.855) |
| Edad | | | | | 6.635 | (7.958) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -85.77*** | (4.825) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | -9.067 | (8.227) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | 14.39 | (8.456) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00795 | (0.00658) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -1.264 | (4.106) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | -0.560 | (0.616) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.0713 | (0.228) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 15.20^* | (7.481) |
| Constante | 481.4*** | (7.475) | 496.7^{***} | (7.569) | 448.0** | (129.2) |
| DT(Constante) | 19.00*** | (3.216) | 14.62^{***} | (3.415) | 7.264* | (6.707) |
| DT(Residuos) | 82.40*** | (2.059) | 80.72*** | (1.940) | 69.35*** | (2.118) |
| F | 10.03 | | 21.09 | | 30.11 | |
| Grados de libertad | 79.84 | | 90.98 | | 142.92 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1781 | | 1781 | | 1781 | |

Table 5: BALEARES - Lectura

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| | Base | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 20.27** | (6.318) | 13.08 | (6.683) | -3.805 | (5.367) |
| Extranjera | -31.10*** | (8.487) | -33.97*** | (7.860) | -23.15** | (8.577) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 18.84*** | (2.614) | 7.782*** | (1.999) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | | |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 6.657 | (9.636) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | 1.241 | (7.901) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | 14.86** | (4.631) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -14.56* | (5.588) |
| Edad | | | | | 8.217 | (6.542) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -85.13*** | (4.795) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | -4.586 | (7.669) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | 15.78 | (8.347) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00657 | (0.00602) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -2.656 | (3.894) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | -0.732 | (0.720) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.0147 | (0.226) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 9.572 | (7.246) |
| Constante | 481.9*** | (4.941) | 497.5*** | (4.504) | 399.6*** | (105.7) |
| DT(Constante) | 18.35*** | (2.922) | 14.69*** | (3.481) | 9.785^{***} | (3.386) |
| DT(Residuos) | 82.52*** | (1.784) | 80.65*** | (1.699) | 69.74*** | (1.684) |
| F | 14.34 | | 28.99 | | 31.56 | |
| Grados de libertad | 593.47 | | 739.94 | | 363.23 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1781 | | 1781 | | 1781 | |

Table 6: BALEARES - Ciencia

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| 7 (2 7 1) | Dase | | Control Escs | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | 22 1244 | (0 =1=) | 4.6.004 | (0.0=0) | 10.00 | (0.0.1=) |
| Cooficial | 22.42** | (6.717) | 16.29* | (6.873) | 13.60 | (6.947) |
| Extranjera | -13.58 | (11.03) | -12.46 | (10.56) | -4.282 | (11.78) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 22.27^{***} | (1.882) | 11.94*** | (2.249) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | | |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 14.36 | (12.06) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | 1.211 | (8.569) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | |
| Hombre | | | | | 19.99*** | (4.498) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -10.53^* | (4.473) |
| Edad | | | | | 8.261 | (6.723) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -67.26*** | (5.629) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 3.067 | (6.231) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -11.67 | (7.255) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00484 | (0.00712) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | 0.219 | (2.711) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.135 | (0.286) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.182 | (0.226) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 7.134 | (4.350) |
| Constante | 480.8*** | (4.569) | 495.2*** | (4.052) | 397.8*** | (109.3) |
| DT(Constante) | 17.58*** | (3.160) | 9.241*** | (3.384) | 0.480 | (5.660) |
| DT(Residuos) | 74.01*** | (1.770) | 71.05*** | (1.754) | 63.68*** | (1.638) |
| F | 8.83 | | 55.73 | | 27.78 | |
| Grados de libertad | 108.57 | | 86.06 | | 211.87 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1625 | | 1625 | | 1625 | |

Table 7: VALENCIA - Matemáticas

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 18.43* | (7.382) | 12.32 | (7.203) | 10.08 | (8.072) |
| Extranjera | -23.45 | (13.36) | -22.84 | (12.98) | -20.03 | (13.96) |
| Índice ESCS | -20.40 | (10.00) | 20.73*** | (2.180) | 9.166*** | (2.431) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | 20.73 | (2.160) | 9.100 | (2.431) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 22.84 | (15 91) |
| 0 0 | | | | | | (15.21) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | 10.22 | (8.438) |
| Género (ref. mujer) Hombre | | | | | 19.70* | (4.905) |
| | | | | | -12.78* | (4.895) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -12.64** | (4.512) |
| Edad | | | | | 12.16 | (7.519) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -72.88*** | (6.323) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | (= 0.00) |
| Cooficial | | | | | -8.189 | (7.660) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -5.966 | (6.819) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.000837 | (0.00859) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | 1.240 | (3.046) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.156 | (0.259) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.197 | (0.272) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 9.969* | (5.071) |
| Constante | 496.1*** | (4.981) | 510.2*** | (3.944) | 363.7** | (121.6) |
| DT(Constante) | 22.60*** | (3.477) | 14.90*** | (3.407) | 6.870** | (4.262) |
| DT(Residuos) | 78.74*** | (2.128) | 76.52*** | (2.122) | 68.40*** | (1.805) |
| F | 5.93 | | 30.51 | | 25.16 | |
| Grados de libertad | 143.55 | | 135.06 | | 269.10 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1625 | | 1625 | | 1625 | |

Table 8: VALENCIA - Lectura

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | 2000 | | | | 0011010100 | |
| Cooficial | 19.80*** | (5.808) | 13.76* | (5.662) | 11.77 | (6.471) |
| Extranjera | -20.67 | (11.68) | -19.44 | (11.10) | -14.11 | (12.08) |
| Índice ESCS | _0.0. | (11.00) | 22.20*** | (1.933) | 11.30*** | (2.235) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | 22.20 | (1.000) | 11.00 | (2.200) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 17.25 | (12.08) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | 9.806 | (7.368) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | <i>3</i> .000 | (1.000) |
| Hombre | | | | | 15.49*** | (4.231) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -15.67*** | (4.498) |
| Edad | | | | | 14.49* | (6.961) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -68.31*** | (5.543) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | 00102 | (313 23) |
| Cooficial | | | | | -1.416 | (5.587) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | , |
| Concertado | | | | | -11.73 | (6.376) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00514 | (0.00736) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | 0.230 | $(2.907)^{'}$ |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.145 | (0.260) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.142 | (0.227) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 10.13* | (4.415) |
| Constante | 490.6*** | (4.094) | 505.0*** | (3.301) | 310.1** | (113.6) |
| DT(Constante) | 18.07*** | (2.730) | 9.153*** | (3.117) | 0.269 | (5.278) |
| DT(Residuos) | 77.10*** | (1.660) | 74.41*** | (1.666) | 67.03*** | (1.579) |
| F | 9.95 | | 53.36 | | 44.63 | |
| Grados de libertad | 3012.60 | | 392.21 | | 579.90 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 9 | |
| Observaciones | 1625 | | 1625 | | 1625 | |

Table 9: VALENCIA - Ciencia

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 16.19 | (10.68) | 9.488 | (10.96) | -0.772 | (8.903) |
| Extranjera | -42.13*** | (9.891) | -34.11*** | (9.732) | -2.368 | (10.35) |
| Índice ESCS | | , | 18.52*** | (1.707) | 9.106*** | (1.690) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | 10.02 | (21101) | 0.100 | (1.000) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -8.282 | (14.99) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -18.09* | (7.614) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | 16.21*** | (4.213) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -17.76*** | (3.711) |
| Edad | | | | | 4.298 | (5.227) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -80.60*** | (3.763) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | , , |
| Cooficial | | | | | 3.036 | (8.658) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | 5.060 | (7.065) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00101 | (0.00608) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -5.476* | (2.258) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.0508 | (0.735) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.0792 | (0.123) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 4.860 | (4.945) |
| Constante | 487.3*** | (4.909) | 495.0*** | (4.695) | 442.4*** | (83.93) |
| DT(Constante) | 26.12*** | (2.446) | 19.66*** | (2.223) | 12.35*** | (2.125) |
| DT(Residuos) | 75.80*** | (1.341) | 74.19*** | (1.328) | 65.21*** | (1.300) |
| F | 5.55 | | 21.38 | | 41.59 | |
| Grados de libertad | 169.00 | | 92.08 | | 112.34 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 3531 | | 3531 | | 3531 | |

Table 10: PAÍS VASCO - Matemáticas

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | -1.499 | (9.349) | -8.062 | (9.199) | -5.324 | (9.105) |
| Extranjera | -49.52*** | (11.98) | -41.45*** | (11.54) | -17.88 | (10.82) |
| Índice ESCS | | (==:00) | 16.84*** | (1.891) | 8.246*** | (1.865) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | 10.01 | (1.001) | 0.210 | (1.000) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -5.353 | (16.86) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -3.916 | (7.130) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | 3.010 | (11230) |
| Hombre | | | | | -12.58*** | (3.553) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -20.06*** | (4.327) |
| Edad | | | | | 8.591 | (6.374) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -82.99*** | (4.924) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | 0_100 | (====) |
| Cooficial | | | | | -21.98** | (7.049) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | () |
| Concertado | | | | | 7.045 | (8.816) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00256 | (0.00744) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -6.615* | (2.756) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.382 | (0.880) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.0667 | (0.165) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 5.954 | (5.552) |
| Constante | 492.6*** | (5.479) | 499.4*** | (5.174) | 390.7*** | (102.4) |
| DT(Constante) | 28.92*** | (2.956) | 24.06*** | (2.712) | 16.03*** | (2.585) |
| DT(Residuos) | 82.64*** | (1.725) | 81.40*** | (1.791) | 72.57*** | (1.578) |
| F | 5.10 | | 19.81 | | 34.42 | |
| Grados de libertad | 52.51 | | 55.74 | | 188.84 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 3531 | | 3531 | | 3531 | |

Table 11: PAÍS VASCO - Lectura

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 11.01 | (6.927) | 4.323 | (6.905) | -1.777 | (6.860) |
| Extranjera | -50.87*** | (9.564) | -42.14*** | (9.126) | -18.87* | (8.495) |
| Índice ESCS | | , | 18.04*** | (1.540) | 9.477*** | (1.624) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | (=====) | | (====) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -2.438 | (12.97) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -5.454 | (6.580) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | 12.78*** | (3.197) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -17.19*** | (4.150) |
| Edad | | | | | 7.341 | (5.117) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -80.30*** | (4.378) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | , , |
| Cooficial | | | | | -3.549 | (7.067) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | 5.744 | (7.968) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.00217 | (0.00684) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -6.618* | (2.675) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | -0.0360 | (0.883) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.0638 | (0.138) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 5.104 | (5.570) |
| Constante | 481.5*** | (3.746) | 488.8*** | (3.420) | 389.6*** | (81.15) |
| DT(Constante) | 26.41*** | (2.458) | 21.21*** | (2.208) | 15.70*** | (2.079) |
| DT(Residuos) | 79.80*** | (1.163) | 78.27*** | (1.130) | 70.45*** | (1.206) |
| F | 11.82 | | 41.34 | | 49.70 | |
| Grados de libertad | 889.18 | | 667.19 | | 398.68 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 3531 | | 3531 | | 3531 | |

Table 12: PAÍS VASCO - Ciencia

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| | Dase | | Colltrol ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 5.718 | (12.69) | 5.364 | (12.57) | 1.023 | (14.02) |
| Extranjera | -43.15*** | (11.93) | -32.85** | (11.39) | -1.181 | (9.967) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 23.12*** | (2.479) | 10.36*** | (2.588) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | | |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 3.386 | (16.18) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -28.13*** | (7.475) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | 14.01** | (4.256) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -16.29*** | (4.585) |
| Edad | | | | | 5.364 | (6.855) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -76.56*** | (5.019) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | -5.537 | (9.106) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -3.045 | (8.190) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | 0.0117 | (0.00929) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | 2.713 | (2.761) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.820 | (1.288) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.0372 | (0.265) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 4.445 | (9.221) |
| Constante | 516.7*** | (9.036) | 526.1*** | (8.787) | 439.8*** | (106.1) |
| DT(Constante) | 24.09*** | (4.330) | 15.15*** | (4.266) | 2.633 | (47.22) |
| DT(Residuos) | 76.76*** | (2.012) | 74.10*** | (1.945) | 65.46*** | (1.813) |
| F | 3.73 | | 22.02 | | 24.02 | |
| Grados de libertad | 245.92 | | 131.50 | | 854.26 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1833 | | 1833 | | 1833 | |

Table 13: NAVARRA - Matemáticas

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) | | (2) | | (3) | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | Base | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | -7.126 | (10.63) | -9.815 | (10.50) | -6.772 | (11.80) |
| Extranjera | -24.68 | (12.65) | -14.60 | (12.15) | 0.647 | (10.84) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 21.84*** | (2.337) | 11.31*** | (2.493) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | , | | , , |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 21.99 | (21.49) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -6.410 | (8.176) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | -9.233* | (3.977) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -18.90*** | (4.836) |
| Edad | | | | | 5.034 | (6.628) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -78.64*** | (5.333) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | -30.80*** | (7.288) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -1.217 | (11.67) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | 0.00524 | (0.00971) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | 4.011 | (2.430) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 1.995 | (1.616) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.308 | (0.305) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 4.026 | (9.247) |
| Constante | 512.7*** | (5.993) | 521.8*** | (5.266) | 459.4*** | (106.3) |
| DT(Constante) | 26.91*** | (3.683) | 19.52*** | (3.136) | 7.097*** | (4.070) |
| DT(Residuos) | 78.89*** | (2.016) | 76.53*** | (1.906) | 68.40*** | (1.845) |
| F | 2.00 | | 23.59 | | 24.94 | |
| Grados de libertad | 141.42 | | 149.41 | | 144.79 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1833 | | 1833 | | 1833 | |

Table 14: NAVARRA - Lectura

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) | | (2) | | (3) | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | Base | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | 1.411 | (9.957) | -0.666 | (9.749) | 0.460 | (11.72) |
| Extranjera | -34.74** | (11.47) | -24.11* | (10.65) | -1.433 | (9.392) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 23.28*** | (2.449) | 11.80*** | (2.514) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | , | | ` , |
| Segunda generación | | | | | 13.95 | (19.88) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -16.68* | (6.735) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , |
| Hombre | | | | | 11.08** | (4.100) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -15.64*** | (4.549) |
| Edad | | | | | 5.822 | (6.873) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -76.34*** | (5.158) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | -17.89* | (7.649) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -5.439 | (9.634) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | 0.00706 | (0.00936) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | 3.999 | (2.861) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 1.487 | (1.669) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.160 | (0.292) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 6.490 | (9.320) |
| Constante | 510.9*** | (5.354) | 520.4*** | (4.811) | 432.2*** | (108.6) |
| DT(Constante) | 25.58*** | (4.115) | 17.42*** | (3.614) | 8.880*** | (2.844) |
| DT(Residuos) | 79.07*** | (2.010) | 76.38*** | (1.831) | 68.85*** | (1.829) |
| F | 3.91 | | 30.30 | | 27.84 | |
| Grados de libertad | 1303.83 | | 618.23 | | 451.40 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1833 | | 1833 | | 1833 | |

Table 15: NAVARRA - Ciencia

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|----------|
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | -6.575 | (5.212) | -0.573 | (5.646) | -9.815* | (4.830) |
| Extranjera | -45.08* | (21.04) | -39.62 | (22.01) | -15.63 | (17.77) |
| Índice ESCS | | , | 16.11*** | (2.639) | 3.911 | (2.378) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | , | | / |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -3.629 | (18.05) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -7.802 | (12.56) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | , , |
| Hombre | | | | | 19.59*** | (4.306) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -10.56* | (4.852) |
| Edad | | | | | 0.103 | (6.823) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -88.72*** | (5.818) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 9.278 | (6.757) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -3.660 | (7.395) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.0156 | (0.0108) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -0.452 | (3.094) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.848 | (1.138) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | -0.0417 | (0.409) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 10.16 | (7.155) |
| Constante | 496.8*** | (4.879) | 504.2*** | (4.534) | 515.5*** | (109.8) |
| DT(Constante) | 20.32*** | (3.653) | 15.79*** | (3.331) | 7.662*** | (2.967) |
| DT(Residuos) | 78.52*** | (2.075) | 77.13*** | (2.079) | 65.96*** | (1.774) |
| F | 2.60 | | 11.80 | | 23.22 | |
| Grados de libertad | 285.02 | | 229.26 | | 157.46 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1859 | | 1859 | | 1859 | |

Table 16: GALICIA - Matemáticas

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
| T (C ~ 7) | Dase | | Control Escs | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) | | (= ,==\) | | (= 0= 1) | | (= 000) |
| Cooficial | -8.850 | (5.477) | -3.839 | (5.654) | -10.16 | (5.638) |
| Extranjera | -53.56* | (21.12) | -48.94* | (22.02) | -25.93 | (20.19) |
| Índice ESCS | | | 14.89*** | (2.238) | 2.856 | (2.112) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | | |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -5.667 | (18.82) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -1.844 | (12.99) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | |
| Hombre | | | | | -10.42* | (4.994) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -9.738* | (4.732) |
| Edad | | | | | 4.981 | (7.386) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -93.97*** | (5.340) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 4.961 | (7.553) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | , |
| Concertado | | | | | -0.812 | (8.718) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.0191 | (0.0128) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -0.429 | (2.978) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 0.935 | (1.306) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.303 | (0.513) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 13.03 | (8.313) |
| Constante | 512.2*** | (5.533) | 519.3*** | (5.063) | 466.9*** | (117.2) |
| DT(Constante) | 24.89*** | (4.256) | 20.37*** | (4.138) | 10.33*** | (3.294) |
| DT(Residuos) | 84.01*** | (2.102) | 83.00*** | (2.080) | 71.28*** | (1.900) |
| F | 4.70 | | 14.84 | | 23.12 | |
| Grados de libertad | 345.69 | | 383.23 | | 515.01 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1859 | | 1859 | | 1859 | |

Table 17: GALICIA - Lectura

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

| | (1) Base | | (2) Control ESCS | | (3) Controles | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| T (f ~-1) | Dasc | | Control ESCS | | Controles | |
| Lengua en casa (ref. español) Cooficial | -3.437 | (4.838) | 2.391 | (5.074) | -6.741 | (5.288) |
| | -5.457 -57.51* | (4.636) (22.93) | -52.09* | (3.074) (23.89) | -0.741 -26.67 | (3.286) (18.86) |
| Extranjera | -37.31 | (22.93) | | , | | ` / |
| Índice ESCS | | | 15.97*** | (2.525) | 3.147 | (2.223) |
| Inmigrante (ref. nativo) | | | | | 4.000 | (40.00) |
| Segunda generación | | | | | -4.966 | (19.28) |
| Tercera generación | | | | | -6.564 | (10.25) |
| Género (ref. mujer) | | | | | | |
| Hombre | | | | | 16.25*** | (4.720) |
| Cambio de centro | | | | | -11.92** | (4.469) |
| Edad | | | | | 7.247 | (7.217) |
| Repetir curso | | | | | -95.31*** | (5.340) |
| Lengua prueba (ref. español) | | | | | | |
| Cooficial | | | | | 8.738 | (7.128) |
| Titularidad centro (ref. público) | | | | | | |
| Concertado | | | | | -1.897 | (8.802) |
| Alumnos centro | | | | | -0.0142 | (0.0108) |
| Liderazgo | | | | | -1.620 | (3.032) |
| Ratio estudiantes profesor | | | | | 1.156 | (1.279) |
| Tamaño clase | | | | | 0.344 | (0.532) |
| ESCS centro | | | | | 8.202 | (8.195) |
| Constante | 513.5*** | (4.685) | 520.9*** | (4.116) | 408.4*** | (115.4) |
| DT(Constante) | 23.21*** | (4.221) | 18.91*** | (3.890) | 11.12*** | (2.647) |
| DT(Residuos) | 83.73*** | (1.968) | 82.46*** | (1.905) | 70.49*** | (1.670) |
| F | 3.11 | | 12.94 | | 28.22 | |
| Grados de libertad | 1892.75 | | 1629.15 | | 1192.75 | |
| Imputaciones | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| Observaciones | 1859 | | 1859 | | 1859 | |

Table 18: GALICIA - Ciencia

^{*} p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001