

# Symbolic Differentiation of Complex Expressions

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## Abstract

hello world

## 1 Introduction

- Why is analyticity important?
- Differentiation as a small application of analyticity.
- Why is finding analyticity hard?
- Ways to find where a function is analytic.
- Computer algebra systems for finding analyticity.
- Our contributions.

## 2 Expressions

- What are our expressions?
- Where are various expressions analytic?
- Pose question: how can we find analyticity of compositions?

### 2.1 What are our expressions?

$$\langle \text{Expr} \rangle ::= z \mid \mathbb{C} \mid \sin(\langle \text{Expr} \rangle) \mid \cos(\langle \text{Expr} \rangle) \mid \exp(\langle \text{Expr} \rangle) \\ \mid \log(\langle \text{Expr} \rangle) \mid \langle \text{Sum} \rangle \mid \langle \text{Term} \rangle$$
$$\langle \text{Sum} \rangle ::= \langle \text{Expr} \rangle \times \mathbb{C} \mid \langle \text{Expr} \rangle \times \mathbb{C} + \langle \text{Sum} \rangle$$
$$\langle \text{Term} \rangle ::= \langle \text{Expr} \rangle^{\mathbb{C}} \mid \langle \text{Expr} \rangle^{\mathbb{C}} \times \langle \text{Term} \rangle$$

**Figure 1.** The grammar for the allowed expressions

Our system allows the expressions defined by

## 3 Analyticity of Compositions

- Singularities -> Rootfinding
- Branch Points -> Rootfinding + Singularities
- Cluster Points -> Evaluation + Singularities + Branch Points

## 4 Symbolic Root Finding

## 5 Implementation

## 6 Future Work