



1. [10 Marks] Evaluate the following integrals.

(a) $\int \cos(11x) \cos(10x) dx.$

(b) $\int \sec^6(x) \tan^5(x) dx.$

a) $\cos x \cos y = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(x+y) + \cos(y-x)]$

$\therefore \cos(11x) \cos(10x) = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(21x) + \cos(x)]$

$\therefore \int \cos(11x) \cos(10x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int [\cos(21x) + \cos(x)] dx$

$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{21} \sin(21x) + \sin(x) \right] = \frac{1}{42} \sin(21x) + \frac{1}{2} \sin(x) + C$

b) $\int \sec^6(x) \tan^5(x) dx = \int \sec^4(x) (\tan^4(x)) \tan x dx$

$= \int \sec^4(x) (\sec^2(x) - 1)^2 \sec(x) \tan(x) dx \quad [\because \sec^2 x - 1 = \tan^2(x)]$

let $u = \sec(x) \Rightarrow du = \sec(x) \tan(x) dx$

$\therefore \int \sec^4(x) (\sec^2(x) - 1)^2 \sec(x) \tan(x) dx = \int u^5 (u^2 - 1)^2 du$

$= \int (u^7 - 2u^5 + u^3) du = \frac{u^8}{8} - \frac{2u^6}{6} + \frac{u^4}{4} + C = \frac{\sec^8(x)}{8} - \frac{\sec^6(x)}{3} + \frac{\sec^4(x)}{4} + C$

$= \int u^5 (u^4 - 2u^2 + 1) du = \int (u^9 - 2u^7 + u^5) du = \frac{u^{10}}{10} - \frac{2u^8}{8} + \frac{u^6}{6} + C$
 $= \frac{\sec^{10}(x)}{10} - \frac{\sec^8(x)}{4} + \frac{\sec^6(x)}{6} + C$