

Tables Associated with the manuscript “Impact of Father’s Educational and Occupational Footprints on Educational and Occupational Mobility of Children: Evidence from India”. Readers kindly search this title and cite this document accordingly.

Table A: Distribution of remaining six occupations among various SRCs in the 9-division occupational classification

	2000															
	Number of people (in millions) of each SRC employed in the six occupations (Figures in parentheses denote percentage share of the community in total available jobs in these occupations)								SRC-wise break-up of the share in the six occupations (Figures are in %)							
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities
Clerks	7.71 (100)	0.21 (2.78)	0.78 (10.07)	1.67 (21.64)	3.98 (51.6)	0.13 (1.74)	0.39 (5.02)	0.55 (7.19)	2.08	0.60	1.11	1.36	4.60	1.25	1.55	2.76
Service Shop, Market Sales	31.43 (100)	1.03 (3.29)	3.27 (10.39)	9.95 (31.66)	10.33 (32.88)	1.72 (5.47)	3.44 (10.94)	1.73 (5.49)	8.48	2.89	4.67	8.11	11.95	16.06	13.76	8.59
Skilled Agriculture,	119.23 (100)	14.31 (12)	13.60 (11.4)	45.62 (38.27)	32.04 (26.87)	2.04 (1.71)	5.22 (4.38)	6.18 (5.18)	32.17	40.04	19.44	37.19	37.05	19.06	20.90	30.76
Craft and Related Trades	36.39 (100)	1.21 (3.33)	6.71 (18.45)	13.20 (36.27)	6.82 (18.74)	2.07 (5.67)	4.70 (12.92)	1.73 (4.75)	9.82	3.39	9.60	10.76	7.89	19.28	18.83	8.61
Plant and Machine Operators	17.57 (100)	0.66 (3.74)	2.73 (15.53)	6.16 (35.06)	4.40 (25.05)	0.94 (5.35)	1.63 (9.27)	1.06 (6.06)	4.74	1.84	3.90	5.02	5.09	8.78	6.52	5.30
Laborers	128.49 (100)	17.34 (13.49)	40.18 (31.27)	39.35 (30.63)	14.82 (11.53)	3.04 (2.37)	7.46 (5.81)	6.37 (4.95)	34.67	48.53	57.45	32.08	17.14	28.39	29.88	31.69
Total	340.82	34.76	67.26	115.95	72.39	9.94	22.84	17.62	91.96	97.29	96.17	94.52	83.72	92.82	91.44	87.71
	2005															
	Number of people (in millions) of each SRC employed in the six occupations (Figures in parentheses denote percentage share of the community in total available jobs in these occupations)								SRC-wise break-up of the share in the six occupations (Figures are in %)							
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities

Clerks	7.75 (100)	0.18 (2.37)	0.77 (9.88)	2.20 (28.4)	3.54 (45.65)	0.13 (1.66)	0.29 (3.79)	0.64 (8.2)	1.85	0.49	0.99	1.43	4.13	0.83	1.11	2.83
Service Shop, Market Sales	38.49 (100)	1.21 (3.14)	4.47 (11.62)	13.13 (34.1)	11.83 (30.73)	2.42 (6.29)	3.30 (8.57)	2.13 (5.54)	9.19	3.22	5.78	8.53	13.81	15.63	12.48	9.50
Skilled Agriculture,	141.69 (100)	16.30 (11.51)	16.82 (11.87)	61.12 (43.14)	30.71 (21.68)	3.07 (2.17)	5.99 (4.22)	7.48 (5.28)	33.83	43.45	21.74	39.72	35.86	19.81	22.65	33.33
Craft and Related Trades	44.90 (100)	1.63 (3.64)	8.63 (19.21)	17.42 (38.8)	6.65 (14.8)	3.51 (7.81)	4.99 (11.11)	2.11 (4.7)	10.72	4.35	11.15	11.32	7.76	22.64	18.87	9.40
Plant and Machine Operators	21.36 (100)	0.75 (3.51)	3.91 (18.29)	7.97 (37.32)	4.51 (21.13)	1.16 (5.43)	1.84 (8.64)	1.21 (5.64)	5.1	2.00	5.05	5.18	5.27	7.48	6.98	5.37
Labourers	128.24 (100)	16.43 (12.81)	39.50 (30.8)	42.41 (33.07)	12.67 (9.88)	3.96 (3.09)	7.63 (5.95)	5.85 (4.56)	30.62	43.77	51.06	27.56	14.79	25.56	28.86	26.04
Total	382.42	36.51	74.08	144.24	69.91	14.25	24.04	19.41	91.31	97.28	95.77	93.74	81.62	91.95	90.95	86.47
2012																
	Number of people (in millions) of each SRC employed in the six occupations (Figures in parentheses denote percentage share of the community in total available jobs in these occupations)								SRC-wise break-up of the share in the six occupations (Figures are in %)							
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities
Clerks	8.95 (100)	0.36 (4.02)	1.18 (13.23)	2.72 (30.38)	3.65 (40.75)	0.18 (2)	0.27 (2.98)	0.61 (6.81)	2.10	0.93	1.55	1.74	4.32	0.72	1.07	2.95
Service Shop, Market Sales	33.49 (100)	1.26 (3.76)	4.02 (12)	12.14 (36.25)	9.38 (28)	2.32 (6.92)	2.72 (8.13)	1.66 (4.96)	7.86	3.26	5.26	7.77	11.11	9.34	10.92	8.04
Skilled Agriculture,	122.69 (100)	16.58 (13.51)	14.22 (11.59)	53.18 (43.34)	24.40 (19.89)	3.85 (3.14)	4.56 (3.72)	5.90 (4.81)	28.79	42.89	18.61	34.03	28.9	15.52	18.29	28.57
Craft and Related Trades	55.53 (100)	2.69 (4.84)	11.54 (20.78)	20.03 (36.08)	7.42 (13.36)	5.51 (9.92)	5.69 (10.24)	2.67 (4.81)	13.03	6.96	15.1	12.82	8.79	22.21	22.81	12.92
Plant and Machine Operators	22.03 (100)	0.71 (3.21)	3.45 (15.68)	7.52 (34.12)	5.17 (23.49)	2.22 (10.08)	1.85 (8.4)	1.12 (5.09)	5.17	1.83	4.52	4.81	6.13	8.95	7.42	5.43
Labourers	122.30 (100)	15.20 (12.43)	36.05 (29.48)	42.02 (34.36)	11.74 (9.6)	6.91 (5.65)	5.98 (4.89)	4.44 (3.63)	28.7	39.32	47.18	26.89	13.91	27.86	23.99	21.46

Total	364.99	36.79	70.46	137.61	61.76	20.98	21.07	16.40	85.65	95.19	92.22	88.06	73.16	84.60	84.50	79.37
	2018															
	Number of people (in millions) of each SRC employed in the six occupations (Figures in parentheses denote percentage share of the community in total available jobs in these occupations)								SRC-wise break-up of the share in the six occupations (Figures are in %)							
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities
Clerks	9.85 (100)	0.85 (8.63)	0.98 (9.98)	3.18 (32.25)	3.58 (36.33)	0.29 (2.89)	0.31 (3.12)	0.67 (6.79)	2.29	0.85	1.27	2.09	3.97	1.19	1.40	2.69
Service Shop, Market Sales	44.36 (100)	3.91 (8.81)	5.62 (12.67)	15.55 (35.05)	11.56 (26.06)	2.97 (6.69)	2.46 (5.55)	2.29 (5.16)	10.33	3.91	7.26	10.23	12.83	12.39	11.20	9.21
Skilled Agriculture,	120.98 (100)	17.99 (14.87)	17.22 (14.23)	48.44 (40.04)	23.76 (19.64)	3.80 (3.14)	3.47 (2.87)	6.30 (5.21)	28.18	46.11	22.24	31.87	26.36	15.87	15.79	25.36
Craft and Related Trades	56.45 (100)	5.97 (10.58)	11.06 (19.60)	18.44 (32.66)	8.17 (14.48)	5.43 (9.62)	4.63 (8.21)	2.73 (4.86)	13.15	5.97	14.29	12.13	9.07	22.66	21.08	11.04
Plant and Machine Operators	28.78 (100)	3.15 (10.94)	4.41 (15.33)	9.47 (32.90)	6.17 (21.45)	1.82 (6.33)	2.20 (7.66)	1.55 (5.40)	6.70	3.15	5.70	6.23	6.85	7.60	10.03	6.25
Labourers	106.21 (100)	13.07 (12.31)	30.51 (28.72)	34.00 (32.01)	11.71 (11.02)	5.47 (5.15)	5.25 (4.95)	6.20 (5.84)	24.74	33.49	39.41	22.37	12.99	22.84	23.90	24.95
Total	366.63	44.95	69.80	129.07	64.95	19.78	18.33	19.76	85.40	93.48	90.17	84.92	72.07	82.55	83.40	79.50

Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table B: Characteristics of Logit Regression Analysis Sample

	2000		2005		2012		2018	
Total Number of individuals surveyed	5,96,686		6,02,814		4,56,999		4,33,339	
Total number of father-son pair in Logit Analysis (Age 16 to 45)								
All	33337	%	36365	%	25360	%	20886	%
Hindu SC/ST	6,783	20.35	7,352	20.22	5,180	20.43	5,050	24.18
Hindu OBC	10,409	31.22	12,333	33.91	8,473	33.41	6,631	31.75
Hindu OTHERS	8,835	26.50	7,758	21.33	5,348	21.09	4,153	19.88
Muslims	4,320	12.96	5,011	13.78	3,940	15.54	3,049	14.6
Other Minorities	2,990	8.97	3,911	10.75	2,419	9.54	2,003	9.59
Rural	27,212	74.80	23,583	70.72	17,535	69.14	13,287	63.62
Urban	9,168	25.20	9,762	29.28	7,825	30.86	7,599	36.38
	Mean	Standard Deviation	Mean	Standard Deviation	Mean	Standard Deviation	Mean	Standard Deviation
Household Size								
All	7.56	3.46	7.27	3.18	6.71	2.87	6.06	2.43
Hindu SC/ST	7.10	3.03	7.03	2.91	6.40	2.43	6.06	2.31
Hindu OBC	7.72	3.72	7.35	3.42	6.77	3.14	6.05	2.49
Hindu OTHERS	7.49	3.48	7.14	3.25	6.51	2.79	5.69	2.24
Muslims	8.26	3.52	8.02	3.20	7.49	2.99	6.84	2.79
Other Minorities	7.19	3.06	6.80	2.51	6.30	2.43	5.68	1.96
Age (Sons)								
All	24.75	6.19	25.10	6.23	26.12	6.22	26.36	5.87
Hindu SC/ST	23.64	5.88	24.11	6.01	25.03	5.97	25.50	5.69
Hindu OBC	24.75	6.24	25.10	6.21	26.43	6.25	26.64	5.91
Hindu OTHERS	25.98	6.28	26.40	6.32	27.55	6.14	27.77	5.93
Muslims	23.71	5.85	24.12	6.02	24.83	6.07	25.15	5.73
Other Minorities	25.12	6.21	25.68	6.29	26.30	6.22	26.56	5.49
Age (Fathers)								
All	54.70	8.79	54.62	8.55	55.27	8.12	55.09	7.81
Hindu SC/ST	53.13	8.47	53.29	8.46	53.84	7.84	53.88	7.63
Hindu OBC	54.56	8.65	54.50	8.56	55.56	8.13	55.26	7.80
Hindu OTHERS	56.08	8.88	56.08	8.50	56.63	8.12	56.73	7.81
Muslims	54.06	8.61	54.05	8.47	54.38	7.95	54.42	7.95
Other Minorities	55.65	8.50	55.30	8.36	55.72	8.30	55.21	7.46
Years of Schooling of Sons								
All	6.82	4.56	7.30	4.37	8.69	4.17	9.56	3.65

Hindu SC/ST	4.82	4.27	5.78	4.23	7.29	4.17	8.81	3.64
Hindu OBC	6.53	4.40	7.42	4.24	8.90	3.96	9.81	3.52
Hindu OTHERS	9.04	4.15	9.25	4.05	10.53	3.72	10.75	3.44
Muslims	5.81	4.33	6.00	4.26	7.30	4.19	8.75	3.78
Other Minorities	7.28	4.45	7.53	4.20	9.16	3.94	9.39	3.58
Years of Schooling of Fathers								
All	3.76	4.35	4.01	4.38	4.84	4.65	4.71	4.43
Hindu SC/ST	1.97	3.29	2.47	3.59	3.18	4.01	3.45	4.01
Hindu OBC	3.24	3.89	3.90	4.22	4.69	4.43	4.68	4.32
Hindu OTHERS	5.92	4.78	6.09	4.74	7.18	4.86	6.76	4.59
Muslims	3.28	4.07	3.18	3.93	3.84	4.28	4.02	4.20
Other Minorities	3.91	4.42	4.20	4.38	5.38	4.68	4.78	4.25
% of Graduates and Above (Sons)								
All	8.30		8.81		13.83		15.74	
Hindu SC/ST	2.88		4.23		7.39		9.86	
Hindu OBC	5.88		8.10		13.18		16.42	
Hindu OTHERS	16.98		17.39		26.27		26.32	
Muslims	4.31		4.79		6.88		11.15	
Other Minorities	9.19		7.70		13.68		13.33	
% of Graduates and Above (Father's)								
All	3.63		3.55		5.48		3.98	
Hindu SC/ST	0.91		1.22		2.22		1.80	
Hindu OBC	1.66		2.83		3.79		3.50	
Hindu OTHERS	8.47		7.99		12.42		8.98	
Muslims	2.60		1.98		3.27		2.26	
Other Minorities	3.81		3.40		6.61		3.34	

Source: Calculation based on unit-level data of NSSO EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table C: Average Predicted Probabilities based on logit equation I: Occupational attainment of Sons⁵

	2000		2005		2012		2018	
Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)	Col. (5)	Col. (6)	Col. (7)	Col. (8)	Col. (9)
Independent Variables	Avg Pr Prob	SE	Avg Pr Prob	SE	Avg PR Prob	SE	Avg Pr Prob	SE
Age								
Age=16	0.05797***	(0.0021)	0.07053***	(0.0023)	0.1352***	(0.0037)	0.1176***	(0.0041)
Age=25	0.0791***	(0.0013)	0.0908***	(0.0014)	0.1658***	(0.0021)	0.1479***	(0.0023)
Age=35	0.1094***	(0.0028)	0.1185***	(0.0028)	0.2052***	(0.0038)	0.1880***	(0.0043)
Age=45	0.1484***	(0.0070)	0.1527***	(0.0065)	0.2508***	(0.0084)	0.2355***	(0.0100)
Household Size								
HH Size=2	0.08647***	(0.0027)	0.09748***	(0.0028)	0.1741***	(0.0040)	0.1521***	(0.0043)
HH Size=5	0.0846***	(0.0017)	0.0962***	(0.0017)	0.1740***	(0.0024)	0.1552***	(0.0023)
HH Size=8	0.0828***	(0.0013)	0.0950***	(0.0014)	0.1739***	(0.0022)	0.1583***	(0.0029)

HH Size=11	0.0810***	(0.0019)	0.0938***	(0.0021)	0.1737***	(0.0037)	0.1614***	(0.0053)
HH Size=14	0.0792***	(0.0028)	0.0926***	(0.0032)	0.1736***	(0.0057)	0.1646***	(0.0082)
Rural	0.07279***	(0.0018)	0.09007***	(0.0017)	0.1580***	(0.0025)	0.1344***	(0.0032)
Urban	0.0968***	(0.0026)	0.1069***	(0.0029)	0.2034***	(0.0040)	0.1814***	(0.0040)
Hindu SC/ST	0.0835***	(0.0044)	0.1049***	(0.0040)	0.1714***	(0.0053)	0.1473***	(0.0051)
Hindu OBC	0.0824***	(0.0026)	0.0880***	(0.0023)	0.1723***	(0.0036)	0.1525***	(0.0039)
Hindu OTHERS	0.0888***	(0.0025)	0.0969***	(0.0028)	0.1879***	(0.0046)	0.1654***	(0.0048)
Muslims	0.0980***	(0.0044)	0.1179***	(0.0046)	0.1890***	(0.0062)	0.1666***	(0.0064)
Other Minorities	0.0742***	(0.0038)	0.0932***	(0.0042)	0.1512***	(0.0066)	0.1602***	(0.0077)
Son's Education								
Education=No Formal Education # Hindu SC/ST	0.0180***	(0.0046)	0.0376***	(0.0061)	0.0761***	(0.0136)	0.0354***	(0.0137)
Education=No Formal Education # Hindu OBC	0.0221***	(0.0046)	0.0217***	(0.0045)	0.0978***	(0.0144)	0.0358**	(0.0150)
Education=No Formal Education # Hindu OTHERS	0.0309***	(0.0083)	0.0319***	(0.0095)	0.0977***	(0.0261)	0.0370	(0.0246)
Education=No Formal Education # Muslims	0.0418***	(0.0078)	0.0350***	(0.0069)	0.0903***	(0.0144)	0.0369**	(0.0171)
Education=No Formal Education # Other Minorities	0.0377***	(0.0103)	0.0388***	(0.0106)	0.0578**	(0.0263)	0.0437	(0.0285)
Education=Primary # Hindu SC/ST	0.0206***	(0.0045)	0.0422***	(0.0052)	0.0880***	(0.0089)	0.0498***	(0.0092)
Education=Primary # Hindu OBC	0.0413***	(0.0047)	0.0310***	(0.0039)	0.1013***	(0.0089)	0.0666***	(0.0102)
Education=Primary # Hindu OTHERS	0.0490***	(0.0058)	0.0499***	(0.0062)	0.1243***	(0.0140)	0.0588***	(0.0135)
Education=Primary # Muslims	0.0522***	(0.0069)	0.0672***	(0.0072)	0.1460***	(0.0113)	0.0826***	(0.0122)
Education=Primary # Other Minorities	0.0319***	(0.0072)	0.0530***	(0.0079)	0.0510***	(0.0142)	0.0673***	(0.0184)
Education=Middle # Hindu SC/ST	0.0444***	(0.0064)	0.0457***	(0.0054)	0.1068***	(0.0094)	0.0680***	(0.0074)
Education=Middle # Hindu OBC	0.0490***	(0.0044)	0.0478***	(0.0038)	0.1260***	(0.0072)	0.0982***	(0.0073)
Education=Middle # Hindu OTHERS	0.0763***	(0.0054)	0.0706***	(0.0057)	0.1378***	(0.0099)	0.0911***	(0.0092)
Education=Middle # Muslims	0.0669***	(0.0073)	0.0759***	(0.0070)	0.1459***	(0.0103)	0.1088***	(0.0101)
Education= Middle # Other Minorities	0.0301***	(0.0063)	0.0354***	(0.0059)	0.0824***	(0.0131)	0.0780***	(0.0122)
Education=Secondary # Hindu SC/ST	0.0663***	(0.0094)	0.0944***	(0.0100)	0.1139***	(0.0112)	0.0774***	(0.0088)
Education= Secondary # Hindu OBC	0.0832***	(0.0060)	0.0779***	(0.0059)	0.1469***	(0.0077)	0.1024***	(0.0077)
Education= Secondary # Hindu OTHERS	0.0844***	(0.0054)	0.0771***	(0.0062)	0.1513***	(0.0094)	0.1316***	(0.0107)
Education= Secondary # Muslims	0.1021***	(0.0099)	0.1244***	(0.0114)	0.1431***	(0.0112)	0.1157***	(0.0116)
Education= Secondary # Other Minorities	0.0810***	(0.0089)	0.0985***	(0.0101)	0.0992***	(0.0134)	0.1084***	(0.0168)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu SC/ST	0.1247***	(0.0172)	0.1869***	(0.0158)	0.2206***	(0.0154)	0.1802***	(0.0130)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC	0.1129***	(0.0094)	0.1376***	(0.0081)	0.1995***	(0.0091)	0.1568***	(0.0092)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS	0.1260***	(0.0080)	0.1614***	(0.0091)	0.2164***	(0.0104)	0.1829***	(0.0112)
Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims	0.1493***	(0.0186)	0.1685***	(0.0182)	0.1951***	(0.0158)	0.1858***	(0.0167)
Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities	0.1375***	(0.0158)	0.1440***	(0.0131)	0.1834***	(0.0160)	0.1577***	(0.0173)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu SC/ST	0.2914***	(0.0293)	0.3182***	(0.0239)	0.3706***	(0.0217)	0.3673***	(0.0203)

Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC	0.2201***	(0.0143)	0.2734***	(0.0131)	0.3172***	(0.0122)	0.3434***	(0.0136)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS	0.2026***	(0.0100)	0.2461***	(0.0120)	0.3585***	(0.0131)	0.3705***	(0.0153)
Education=Grad & Above # Muslims	0.2299***	(0.0265)	0.2978***	(0.0264)	0.3709***	(0.0268)	0.3539***	(0.0249)
Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities	0.1632***	(0.0176)	0.2552***	(0.0229)	0.3966***	(0.0275)	0.4066***	(0.0297)
Fathers' Occupation								
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Hindu SC/ST	0.1981***	(0.0172)	0.2862***	(0.0179)	0.4218***	(0.0187)	0.3061***	(0.0185)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Hindu OBC	0.2573***	(0.0133)	0.2508***	(0.0114)	0.4533***	(0.0139)	0.3490***	(0.0150)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Hindu OTHERS	0.2752***	(0.0123)	0.2892***	(0.0131)	0.4555***	(0.0151)	0.3702***	(0.0156)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Muslims	0.3286***	(0.0189)	0.3756***	(0.0190)	0.4760***	(0.0162)	0.4203***	(0.0206)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Other Minorities	0.2524***	(0.0203)	0.2706***	(0.0191)	0.3209***	(0.0208)	0.3427***	(0.0278)
Service, Shop, Market Trade # Hindu SC/ST	0.0755***	(0.0138)	0.0613***	(0.0109)	0.1091***	(0.0167)	0.1180***	(0.0178)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Hindu OBC	0.0382***	(0.0054)	0.0509***	(0.0055)	0.0774***	(0.0082)	0.1011***	(0.0101)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Hindu OTHERS	0.0391***	(0.0037)	0.0378***	(0.0040)	0.0993***	(0.0096)	0.1091***	(0.0104)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Muslims	0.0329***	(0.0062)	0.0499***	(0.0077)	0.0504***	(0.0097)	0.1040***	(0.0151)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Other Minorities	0.0228***	(0.0063)	0.0541***	(0.0097)	0.1266***	(0.0207)	0.1192***	(0.0224)
Agriculture & allied # Hindu SC/ST	0.0538***	(0.0057)	0.0854***	(0.0056)	0.1168***	(0.0082)	0.1074***	(0.0077)
Agriculture & allied # Hindu OBC	0.0544***	(0.0036)	0.0647***	(0.0032)	0.1108***	(0.0053)	0.1070***	(0.0061)
Agriculture & allied # Hindu OTHERS	0.0582***	(0.0035)	0.0749***	(0.0039)	0.1370***	(0.0071)	0.1019***	(0.0076)
Agriculture & allied # Muslims	0.0742***	(0.0078)	0.1022***	(0.0077)	0.1675***	(0.0126)	0.1334***	(0.0133)
Agriculture & allied # Other Minorities	0.0465***	(0.0055)	0.0666***	-0.01	0.0851***	(0.0084)	0.1072***	(0.0115)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Hindu SC/ST	0.0622***	(0.0101)	0.0585***	(0.0084)	0.0716***	(0.0102)	0.1136***	(0.0123)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Hindu OBC	0.0462***	(0.0055)	0.0489***	(0.0050)	0.0903***	(0.0079)	0.1197***	(0.0091)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Hindu OTHERS	0.0573***	(0.0071)	0.0577***	(0.0083)	0.1084***	(0.0117)	0.1543***	(0.0130)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Muslims	0.0376***	(0.0073)	0.0443***	(0.0080)	0.0636***	(0.0095)	0.0817***	(0.0106)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Other Minorities	0.0331***	(0.0092)	0.0791***	(0.0134)	0.0978***	(0.0183)	0.1640***	(0.0196)
Labourers # Hindu SC/ST	0.0239***	(0.0053)	0.0428***	(0.0064)	0.0644***	(0.0082)	0.0977***	(0.0089)
Labourers # Hindu OBC	0.0281***	(0.0055)	0.0397***	(0.0060)	0.0660***	(0.0079)	0.1009***	(0.0089)

Labourers # Hindu OTHERS	0.0516***	(0.0086)	0.0595***	(0.0106)	0.0744***	(0.0137)	0.1261***	(0.0136)
Labourers # Muslims	0.0414***	(0.0109)	0.0367***	(0.0097)	0.0680***	(0.0121)	0.1025***	(0.0138)
Labourers # Other Minorities	0.0295***	(0.0095)	0.0311***	(0.0105)	0.1061***	(0.0207)	0.0939***	(0.0171)
Region								
Central	0.0578***	(0.0025)	0.0736***	(0.0028)	0.1429***	(0.0043)	0.1369***	(0.0047)
East	0.0778***	(0.0032)	0.0899***	(0.0032)	0.2019***	(0.0052)	0.1768***	(0.0058)
North	0.0918***	(0.0031)	0.1121***	(0.0031)	0.1704***	(0.0044)	0.1412***	(0.0047)
Northeast	0.0868***	(0.0053)	0.0848***	(0.0043)	0.1603***	(0.0065)	0.1472***	(0.0072)
South	0.0916***	(0.0031)	0.1094***	(0.0036)	0.1920***	(0.0050)	0.1728***	(0.0051)
West	0.0977***	(0.0035)	0.0977***	(0.0036)	0.1748***	(0.0050)	0.1645***	(0.0056)
Observations	33337		36365		25360		20886	

Avg Pr Prob: Average Predicted Probabilities, SE: Standard Errors; * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01
Source: Estimations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table D: Average Predicted Probabilities based on logit equation II: Educational attainment of Sons'

	2000		2005		2012		2018	
Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)	Col. (5)	Col. (6)	Col. (7)	Col. (8)	Col. (9)
Independent Variables	Avg Pr Prob	SE	Avg Pr Prob	SE	Avg Pr Prob	SE	Avg Pr Prob	SE
Age								
Age=16	0.08921***	(0.0023)	0.1031***	(0.0024)	0.2029***	(0.0042)	0.2894***	(0.0059)
Age=25	0.1605***	(0.0018)	0.1864***	(0.0019)	0.2829***	(0.0026)	0.3404***	(0.0032)
Age=35	0.2826***	(0.0045)	0.3263***	(0.0044)	0.3911***	(0.0050)	0.4018***	(0.0059)
Age=45	0.4502***	(0.0106)	0.5090***	(0.0098)	0.5139***	(0.0103)	0.4669***	(0.0117)
Household Size								
HH Size=2	0.1832***	(0.0038)	0.2145***	(0.0040)	0.3333***	(0.0055)	0.4208***	(0.0070)
HH Size=5	0.1762***	(0.0024)	0.2061***	(0.0024)	0.3113***	(0.0030)	0.3663***	(0.0034)
HH Size=8	0.1694***	(0.0018)	0.1979***	(0.0018)	0.2902***	(0.0028)	0.3153***	(0.0041)
HH Size=11	0.1628***	(0.0024)	0.1900***	(0.0028)	0.2700***	(0.0046)	0.2684***	(0.0069)
HH Size=14	0.1564***	(0.0036)	0.1823***	(0.0041)	0.2506***	(0.0068)	0.2263***	(0.0093)
Rural	0.1565***	(0.0022)	0.1906***	(0.0021)	1.3382***	(0.0040)	0.3216***	(0.0039)
Urban	0.1946***	(0.0034)	0.2223***	(0.0037)	1.3732***	(0.0064)	0.3962***	(0.0055)
SRCs								
Hindu SC/ST	0.1268***	(0.0050)	0.1644***	(0.0048)	1.2878***	(0.0081)	0.3110***	(0.0067)
Hindu OBC	0.1627***	(0.0035)	0.2043***	(0.0033)	1.3597***	(0.0060)	0.3652***	(0.0056)
Hindu OTHERS	0.2144***	(0.0039)	0.2373***	(0.0042)	1.4305***	(0.0089)	0.3875***	(0.0075)
Muslims	0.1175***	(0.0048)	0.1404***	(0.0049)	1.2505***	(0.0081)	0.2901***	(0.0082)
Other Minorities	0.1819***	(0.0066)	0.2066***	(0.0062)	1.3945***	(0.0130)	0.3488***	(0.0106)
Fathers' Education								
Education=No Formal Education # Hindu SC/ST	0.0420***	(0.0032)	0.0628***	(0.0038)	1.1165***	(0.0071)	0.2310***	(0.0089)
Education=No Formal Education # Hindu OBC	0.0673***	(0.0036)	0.0941***	(0.0040)	1.1390***	(0.0072)	0.2544***	(0.0091)
Education=No Formal Education # Hindu OTHERS	0.1132***	(0.0066)	0.1080***	(0.0067)	1.1997***	(0.0143)	0.2258***	(0.0145)
Education=No Formal Education # Muslims	0.0412***	(0.0045)	0.0551***	(0.0047)	1.0935***	(0.0079)	0.1843***	(0.0112)
Education=No Formal Education # Other Minorities	0.0714***	(0.0076)	0.0886***	(0.0075)	1.1985***	(0.0177)	0.2522***	(0.0178)
Education=Primary # Hindu SC/ST	0.0971***	(0.0077)	0.1210***	(0.0078)	1.1896***	(0.0119)	0.2544***	(0.0119)
Education=Primary # Hindu OBC	0.1270***	(0.0058)	0.1650***	(0.0059)	1.2533***	(0.0101)	0.3282***	(0.0107)
Education=Primary # Hindu OTHERS	0.1683***	(0.0070)	0.1890***	(0.0079)	1.3367***	(0.0163)	0.3679***	(0.0147)
Education=Primary # Muslims	0.0839***	(0.0079)	0.0773***	(0.0073)	1.1519***	(0.0121)	0.2483***	(0.0157)

Education=Primary # Other Minorities	0.1344***	(0.0123)	0.1667***	(0.0117)	1.2810***	(0.0211)	0.2620***	(0.0182)
Education=Middle # Hindu SC/ST	0.1620***	(0.0182)	0.2446***	(0.0163)	1.3575***	(0.0264)	0.3424***	(0.0173)
Education=Middle # Hindu OBC	0.2122***	(0.0116)	0.2634***	(0.0105)	1.4316***	(0.0184)	0.4030***	(0.0131)
Education=Middle # Hindu OTHERS	0.2480***	(0.0106)	0.3237***	(0.0121)	1.5089***	(0.0243)	0.4411***	(0.0156)
Education=Middle # Muslims	0.1455***	(0.0163)	0.1845***	(0.0162)	1.2462***	(0.0226)	0.3313***	(0.0194)
Education=Primary # Other Minorities	0.2580***	(0.0229)	0.2433***	(0.0187)	1.4104***	(0.0345)	0.3632***	(0.0237)
Education= Secondary # Hindu SC/ST	0.2639***	(0.0277)	0.3759***	(0.0269)	1.5213***	(0.0402)	0.4408***	(0.0286)
Education= Secondary # Hindu OBC	0.3549***	(0.0169)	0.3927***	(0.0151)	1.7201***	(0.0269)	0.5183***	(0.0205)
Education= Secondary # Hindu OTHERS	0.4364***	(0.0133)	0.4786***	(0.0141)	1.7585***	(0.0271)	0.5928***	(0.0197)
Education= Secondary # Muslims	0.2813***	(0.0265)	0.3426***	(0.0276)	1.5121***	(0.0426)	0.4386***	(0.0328)
Education= Secondary # Other Minorities	0.3969***	(0.0252)	0.4187***	(0.0243)	1.7662***	(0.0549)	0.5884***	(0.0372)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu SC/ST	0.4453***	(0.0502)	0.4345***	(0.0413)	1.8069***	(0.0745)	0.5632***	(0.0419)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC	0.4382***	(0.0313)	0.5199***	(0.0224)	2.0093***	(0.0466)	0.6397***	(0.0308)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS	0.6146***	(0.0210)	0.6216***	(0.0204)	2.1420***	(0.0428)	0.7246***	(0.0259)
Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims	0.3325***	(0.0384)	0.4297***	(0.0419)	1.8469***	(0.0747)	0.5013***	(0.0505)
Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities	0.5959***	(0.0585)	0.6243***	(0.0376)	2.0527***	(0.0725)	0.7327***	(0.0518)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu SC/ST	0.5325***	(0.0608)	0.5081***	(0.0499)	2.0345***	(0.0852)	0.6599***	(0.0493)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC	0.6183***	(0.0365)	0.7277***	(0.0242)	2.2802***	(0.0501)	0.7700***	(0.0290)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS	0.7325***	(0.0180)	0.7681***	(0.0187)	2.3606***	(0.0352)	0.8786***	(0.0189)
Education=Grad & Above # Muslims	0.4992***	(0.0453)	0.5759***	(0.0477)	1.9831***	(0.0809)	0.7057***	(0.0561)
Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities	0.6590***	(0.0463)	0.7405***	(0.0387)	2.2863***	(0.0690)	0.7730***	(0.0535)
Region								
Central	0.1875***	(0.0040)	0.2072***	(0.0042)	1.3382***	(0.0078)	0.3321***	(0.0068)
East	0.1580***	(0.0043)	0.1721***	(0.0041)	1.2939***	(0.0075)	0.2998***	(0.0075)
North	0.1745***	(0.0044)	0.2180***	(0.0044)	1.3902***	(0.0082)	0.3654***	(0.0071)
Northeast	0.1389***	(0.0063)	0.1513***	(0.0054)	1.2921***	(0.0099)	0.3019***	(0.0097)
South	0.1718***	(0.0041)	0.2162***	(0.0047)	1.4019***	(0.0089)	0.4017***	(0.0077)
West	0.1642***	(0.0046)	0.2153***	(0.0051)	1.3578***	(0.0088)	0.3746***	(0.0082)
Constant	0.0420***	(0.0032)	0.0628***	(0.0038)	1.1165***	(0.0071)	0.2310***	(0.0089)
Observations	33322		36365		25360		20886	

Avg Pr Prob: Average Predicted Probabilities, SE: Standard Errors; * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Source: Estimations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.