

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>

char q[9][9]={
    {'>','>','<','<','<','<','>','<','>'},
    {'>','>','<','<','<','<','>','<','>'},
    {'>','>','>','>','<','<','>','<','>'},
    {'>','>','>','>','<','<','>','<','>'},
    {'>','>','<','<','<','<','>','<','>'},
    {'<','<','<','<','<','<','='<','<','>'},
    {'>','>','>','>','>','>','E','>','E','>'},
    {'>','>','>','>','>','>','E','>','E','>'},
    {'<','<','<','<','<','<','<','<','<','A'}
};

};
char st[30],ip[30],qr;
int top=-1,p=0,r=0,i;

void push(char c){
    top++;
    st[top]=c;
}
int pop(){
    char a=st[top];
    st[top]=' ';
    top--;
    return a;
}

int find(char c){
    switch (c)
    {
        case '+': return 0;
        case '-': return 1;
        case '*': return 2;
        case '/': return 3;
        case '^': return 4;
        case '(': return 5;
        case ')': return 6;
        case 'a': return 7;
        case '$': return 8;
        default: return -1;
    }
}
```

```

int rel(char a,char b,char d){
    if(isalpha(a)!=0)
        a='a';
    if(isalpha(b)!=0)
        b='a';
    if(q[find(a)][find(b)]==d)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
void main(){
    clrscr();
    printf("Operator Precedence Grammar\n");
    printf("-----\n");
    printf("Enter the Arithmetic Expression End with $ : ");
    gets(ip);
    push('$');
    printf("\nStack\t\tInput\t\tAction");
    printf("\n%s\t\t%s\t\t---",st,ip);
    i=-1;

    while(i){
        if(ip[p]=='$' && st[top]=='$'){
            printf("\n%s\t\t%s\t\tAccept",st,ip);
            break;
        }
        else if(rel(st[top],ip[p],'E')){
            printf("\n%s\t\t%s\t\tReject",st,ip);
            break;
        }
        else if(rel(st[top],ip[p], '<' ) || rel(st[top],ip[p], '=' )){
            push(ip[p]);
            ip[p]=' ';
            printf("\n%s\t\t%s\t\tShift",st,ip);
            p++;
        }
        else if(rel(st[top],ip[p], '>' )){
            while(rel(st[top],ip[p], '>' ) || rel(st[top],ip[p], '=' )){
                qr=pop();
                printf("\n%s\t\t%s\t\tReduce",st,ip);
            }
        }
    }
    getch();
}

```

Sample Input & Output:

Operator Precedence Grammar

Enter the Arithmetic Expression End with \$: (a+b)*c\$

Stack	Input	Action
\$	(a+b)*c\$	---
\$(	a+b)*c\$	Shitf
\$(a	+b)*c\$	Shitf
\$(	+b)*c\$	Reduce
\$(+	b)*c\$	Shitf
\$(+b	)*c\$	Shitf
\$(+	)*c\$	Reduce
\$(	)*c\$	Reduce
\$	)*c\$	Reduce
\$)	*c\$	Shitf
\$	*c\$	Reduce
\$*	c\$	Shitf
\$*c	\$	Shitf
\$*	\$	Reduce
\$	\$	Reduce
\$	\$	Accept