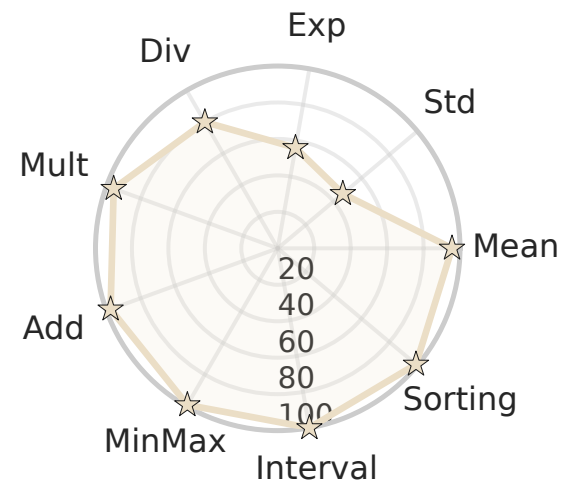
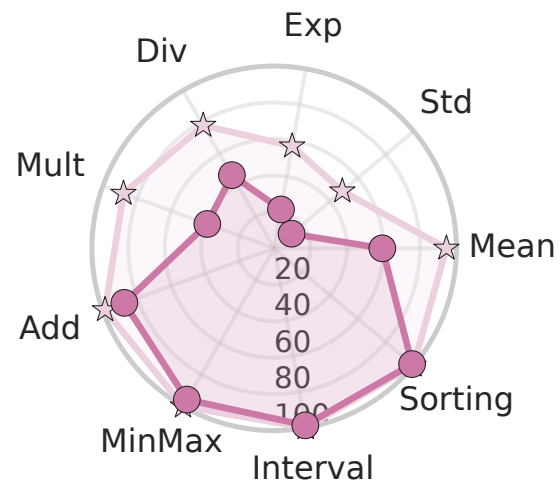


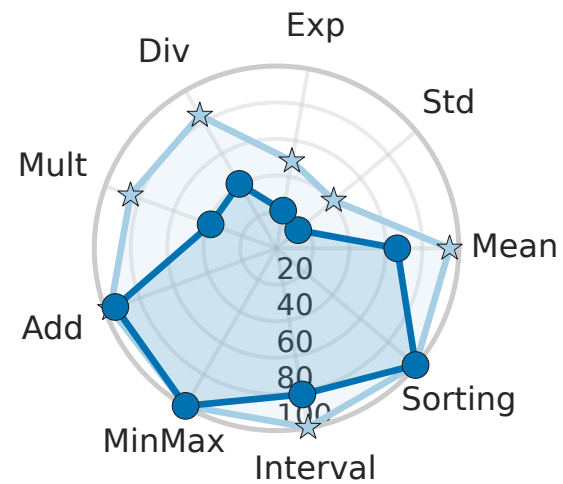
GPT OSS 120B



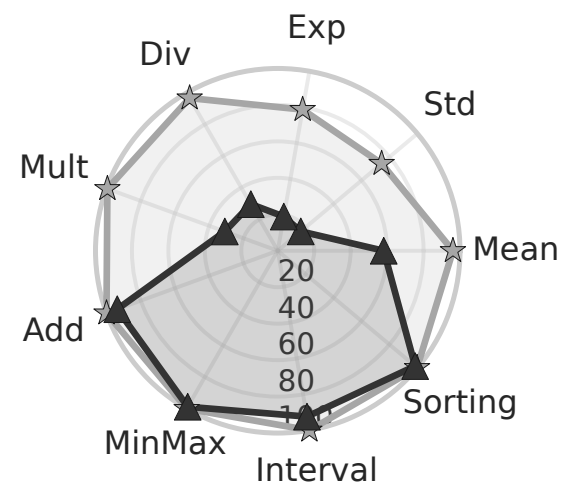
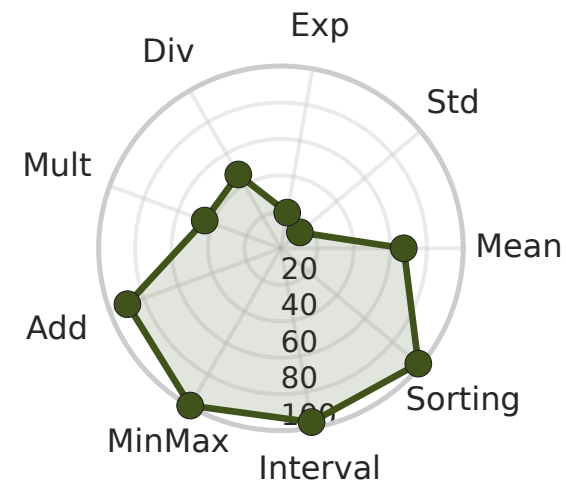
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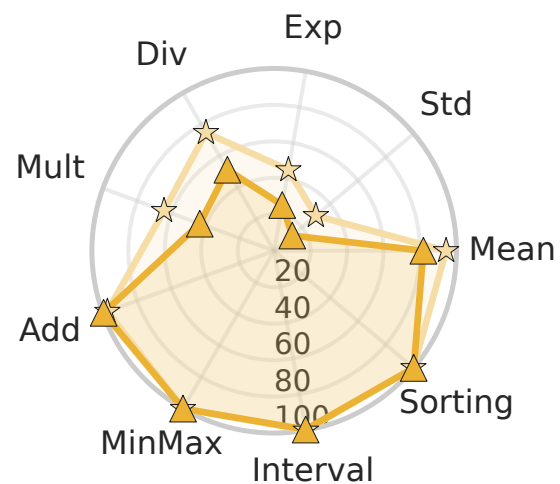
DeepSeek v3.1



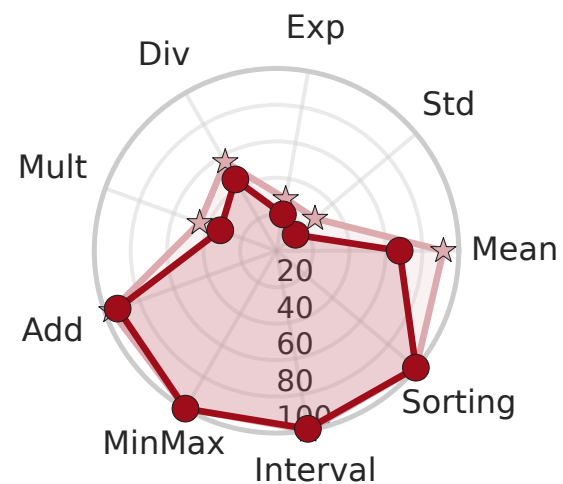
Kimi K2 0905



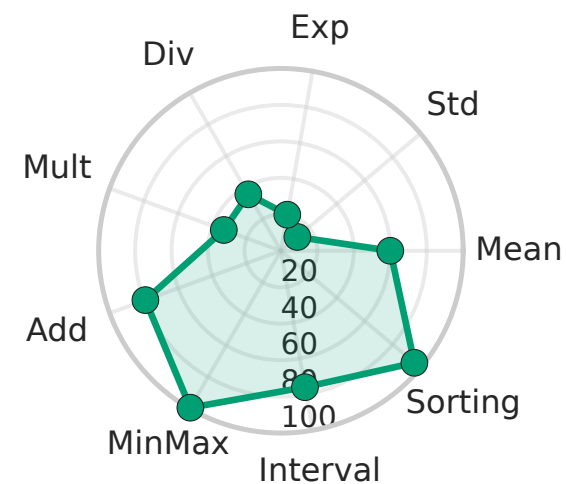
GPT 5



Gemini 2.5 Pro



Gemini 2.5 Flash



Llama 4 Maverick

