# SOLAR ENERGY



#### SOLAR POWER GENERATION



# Introduction to Solar Energy System:

- **❖** A solar power plant is an arrangement of various solar components, including a solar panel to absorb and convert sunlight into electricity.
- ❖ A solar inverter to convert the electricity from DC to AC while also monitoring the system, solar batteries, and other solar accessories to set up a working

system.



# Types of Solar Energy System:

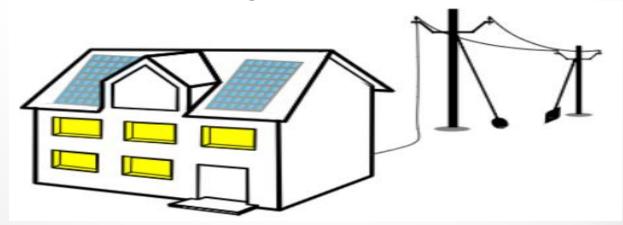
On-Grid Solar Energy System

Off-Grid Solar Energy System

Hybrid Solar Energy System

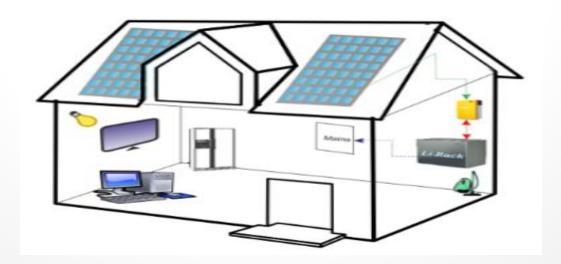
#### **On-Grid Solar Energy System:**

- On-grid or grid-tied solar system is a system that works along with the grid. If any excess or deficiency of power can be fed to the grid through net metering.
- Many residential users are opting for an On-grid solar system as they get a chance to enjoy credit for the excess power their system produces and save on their electricity bills.



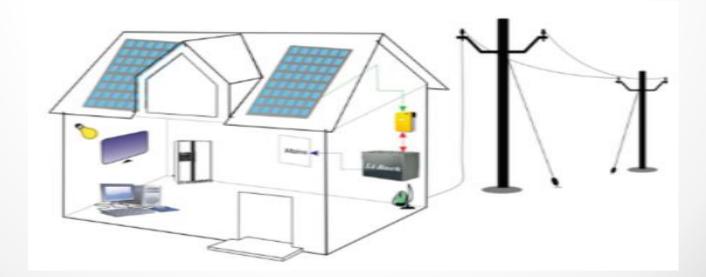
#### Off-Grid Solar Energy System:

- An off-grid solar system always provides electricity. It requires battery storage and an inverter.
- ❖ The addition of an inverter allows the system to convert DC (Direct Current) coming from the batteries into AC (Alternating Current).



#### **Hybrid Solar Energy System:**

- A hybrid system is when your solar panels remain connected to the grid's power lines and have a backup battery system to store excess power.
- The sun's energy absorbed by the solar panels goes through an inverter to create usable electricity. From there, electricity goes to your home, your battery, or the grid.



# Applications of Solar Energy System:

## Solar Water Heating



## Solar Distillation



### Solar Electric Power Generation



