

Have you used Large Language Model (LLM) tools or an AI chatbot, such as ChatGPT to help you respond to hateful content on social media?

1. Yes
2. No

Have you ever countered hate content on online social media?

1. Yes
2. No

#### Collaborative Co-Writing With AI Counterspeech Partner (Phase I)

You have indicated that you have used an AI chatbot, such as ChatGPT to help you respond to hateful content on social media. 1. Can you briefly describe this experience? 2. What were you trying to respond to and how did the AI chatbot help? 3. What did you like or dislike about using the AI

You have indicated that you have countered hate speech on social media. 1. Can you briefly describe this experience?

Which statement accurately reflects the nature of hate speech?

1. Hate speech is any expression that an individual finds personally offensive or disagreeable.
2. Hate speech focuses on criticizing a person's or group's choices, actions, or opinions.
3. Hate speech attacks essential aspects of a person's or group's identity, such as ethnicity, gender, or sexual orientation.
4. Hate speech is a form of constructive feedback that is delivered in a hostile or aggressive manner.

Which of the following is NOT a consequence of hate speech?

1. Hate speech can induce psychological and emotional harm, increasing feelings of fear, anger, and helplessness for individuals targeted by hate speech.
2. Hate speech can desensitize to derogatory language, resulting in reduced empathy for victims and insensitivity towards hate speech.
3. Hate speech can prompt important and constructive diverse viewpoints, fostering understanding and tolerance among different groups.
4. Hate speech can promote prejudice and foster bigotry and intolerance through stereotyping and negative perceptions of certain groups.

Which of the following is not an accurate description of the potential impact of counterspeech?

1. Counter speech can be risky (e.g., leading to backlash).

2. Counter speech can encourage others to also counter hate.
3. Counter speech can help people to change their hateful perspectives.
4. Counter speech can always exacerbate tensions and escalate the conflict.

Which of the following best describes the approach and potential impact of empathy-based counterspeech?

1. Empathy-based counterspeech humanizes the victim and highlights the potential harm caused by the attacker's behavior.
2. Empathy-based counterspeech is most effective when it involves retaliatory attacks against the attacker.
3. Empathy-based counterspeech is only effective when delivered by a single user rather than a collective group.
4. Empathy-based counterspeech is ineffective unless it includes aggressive language and strong condemnations.

#### Collaborative Co-Writing With AI Counterspeech Partner (Phase II)

How confident are you in your ability to identify online hate speech that dehumanizes individuals or groups based on their identity?

1. Extremely confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat not confident
5. Extremely not confident

How often do you feel uncertain about whether a comment qualifies as identity-based hate speech?

1. Never
2. Very rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

How confident are you that AI tools can help you improve your ability to identify dehumanization and identity in hate speech?

1. Extremely confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat not confident
5. Extremely not confident

#### Collaborative Co-Writing With AI Counterspeech Partner (Phase III)

How confident are you in your ability to respond effectively to online hate speech?

1. Extremely confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat not confident
5. Extremely not confident

How would you rate your ability to craft effective counterspeech messages?

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

How confident are you that an AI tool can co-write with you for crafting effective counterspeech?

1. Extremely confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat not confident
5. Extremely not confident

#### Demographic Questions

What is your age?

What is your gender identity? Select as many that apply.

1. Woman
2. Man
3. Trans man
4. Trans woman
5. Genderqueer
6. Agender
7. Autigender
8. Prefer not to answer
9. Other

What is your ethnicity?

1. Asian/ Asian American
2. Black/African American
3. Hispanic/ Latina/o/x
4. Middle Eastern/ North African
5. Native American/ American Indian
6. Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander
7. White/ European American
8. Other

What is your education level?

1. Less than high school
2. High school graduate
3. Some college

4. Associate degree
5. Bachelor's degree
6. Some postgraduate work
7. no degree
8. Master degree
9. Doctorate degree

What is your sexual orientation?

1. Heterosexual
2. Homosexual
3. Bisexual
4. Prefer not to say
5. Other

In general, would you describe your political views as very conservative, conservative, moderate, liberal or very liberal?

1. Very conservative
2. Conservative
3. Moderate
4. Liberal
5. Very Liberal

We would like to invite you to a follow-up interview study based on your responses.

Are you comfortable speaking and participating in this study in English?

1. Yes
2. No

Do you have a laptop/PC

1. Yes
2. No

Please type in your name

Please type in your valid email