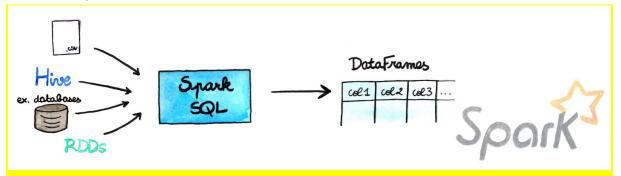
Spark SQL-Java Application: Read CSV file into Data Frame and Execute some Queries With Spark SQL And Java

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I. Introduction:

In this documentation, we are focused to parse data from a CSV file, perform some queries and output the result in the output using the Spark Core and Spark SQL APIs, and also Java.



II. Technologies:

- Java 8
- Spark Core 3.0.1
- Spark SQL 3.0.1
- Maven
- Intellij IDEA

III. Implement some queries using java and spark:

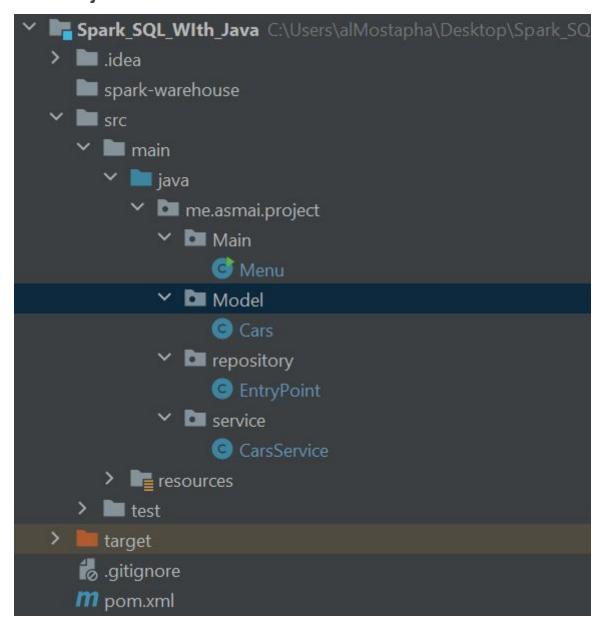
-Let's have a look at the **cars** dataset which we will use for this queries:

Car	MPG	Cylinders	Displacemen	Horsepower	Weight	Acceleration	Model	Origin
Chevrolet Ch	18.0	8	307.0	130.0	3504	12.0	70	US
Buick Skylark	15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693	11.5	70	US
Plymouth Sa	18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436	11.0	70	US
AMC Rebel S	16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433	12.0	70	US
Ford Torino	17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449	10.5	70	US
Ford Galaxie	15.0	8	429.0	198.0	4341	10.0	70	US
Chevrolet Im	14.0	8	454.0	220.0	4354	9.0	70	US
Plymouth Fu	14.0	8	440.0	215.0	4312	8.5	70	US
Pontiac Cata	14.0	8	455.0	225.0	4425	10.0	70	US
AMC Ambass	15.0	8	390.0	190.0	3850	8.5	70	US
Citroen DS-2		0 4	133.0	115.0	3090	17.5	70	Europe
Chevrolet Ch		0 8	350.0	165.0	4142	11.5	70	US
Ford Torino		0 8	351.0	153.0	4034	11.0	70	US
Plymouth Sa		0 8	383.0	175.0	4166	10.5	70	US
AMC Rebel S		0 8	360.0	175.0	3850	11.0	70	US
Dodge Challe	15.0	8	383.0	170.0	3563	10.0	70	US
Plymouth 'Cu	14.0	8	340.0	160.0	3609	8.0	70	US
Ford Mustan		0 8	302.0	140.0	3353	8.0	70	US
Cl I . + N /	150	0	100 0	100	2764	0 -	70	LIC

-These are **queries** to be exported:

- Get all Cars from csv file
- Get Cars By Model
- Get Model of Cars By less HorsePower
- Get Cars sorted by Model and HorsePower.
- Get Cars between two models and Origin and sorted by HorsePower
- Get Cars by Origin and sorted by Model

IV. Project Structure:



V. Setup Dependencies on pom.xml:

After Adding the below dependencies on **pom.xml**, It will download all the required packages.

```
<groupId>org.example</groupId>
<artifactId>Test-Spark-With-Java</artifactId>
<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
<build>
   <plugins>
       <plugin>
           <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
           <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
           <configuration>
               <source>11</source>
               <target>11</target>
           </configuration>
       </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>
<dependencies>
   <dependency>
       <groupId>org.apache.spark</groupId>
       <artifactId>spark-core_2.12</artifactId>
       <version>3.0.1
   </dependency>
   <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.spark/spark-sql -->
   <dependency>
       <groupId>org.apache.spark</groupId>
       <artifactId>spark-sql_2.12</artifactId>
       <version>3.0.1
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

VI. Configure Log4j file on spark console:

I'd like to stop various **INFO messages** that are coming on the spark console to get just the result on the console without logging messages.

I edit the **log4j.properties** file in order to stop these messages. Here are the contents of **log4j.properties**:

```
#Stop INFO messages displaying on Spark console to get just the result expected log4j.rootCategory=ERROR, console log4j.appender.console=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender log4j.appender.console.target=System.err log4j.appender.console.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout log4j.appender.console.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yy/MM/dd HH:mm:ss} %p %c{1}: %m%n
```

VII. Define Data Model:

In the **model** package, we define **Cars** class. **model/Cars.class:**

```
public class Cars {
    private String car;
    private double NPG;
    private int Cylinders;
    private double Displacement;
    private double Morsepower;
    private double Morsepower;
    private double Meight;
    private double Meight;
    private double Acceleration;
    private double Model;
    private String Origin;
} public Cars(String car, double NPG, int cylinders, double displacement, double horsepower, double weight, double acceleration, double model, String origin) {...}

public String getCar() { return car; }

public void setCar(String car) { this.car = car; }

public double getNPG() { return NPG; }
```

```
public String getCar() { return car; }

public void setCar(String car) { this.car = car; }

public double getMPG() { return MPG; }

public void setMPG(double MPG) { this.MPG = MPG; }

public double getCylinders() { return Cylinders; }

public void setCylinders(int cylinders) { Cylinders = cylinders; }

public double getDisplacement() { return Displacement; }

public void setDisplacement(double displacement) { Displacement = displacement; }

public double getHorsepower(double horsepower; }

public void setHorsepower(double horsepower) { Horsepower = horsepower; }

public void setHorsepower(double horsepower) { Horsepower = horsepower; }

public void setWeight() { return Weight; }

public void setWeight(double weight) { Weight = weight; }

public void setAcceleration() { return Acceleration; }

public double getAcceleration(double acceleration) { Acceleration = acceleration; }

public void setModel() { return Model; }

public void setModel(double model) { Model = model; }
```

VIII. Create a Repository to working with Dataframe(cars.csv):

Let's create a repository to interact with **Orders** from the csv file. In the **repository** package, create a class **EntryPoint** which is responsible for reading **CSV file** and loading the data into a **spark dataframe** with a custom schema.

```
import org.apache.spark.sql.types.StructType;
public class EntryPoint {
   public EntryPoint() { }
   public static SparkSession sparkSession(){
        return SparkSession
                .builder()
                .appName(" Application with Spark SQL and Java")
                .master("local[*]")
                .getOrCreate();
   public static Dataset<Cars> getDataset(){
        Encoder<Cars> carsEncoder = Encoders.beαn(Cars.class);
        Dataset<Cars> carsDataset = sparkSession().read()
                .option("header", "true")
                .option("treatEmptyValuesAsNulls", "true")
                .option("inferSchema", "true")
                .option("mode", "DROPMALFORMED")
                .option("delimiter",";")
                .csv( path: "src/main/resources/cars.csv")
                .as(carsEncoder);
        carsDataset.registerTempTable( tableName: "cars");
        return carsDataset;
```

IX. Create a Spark Service:

CarsService class uses Repository/EntryPoint class for 5 functions:

```
→ getAllCars(int numberRows): Get all Cars from csv file
```

[→] getCarsByModel (double model): Get Cars By Model

- → getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower(): Get only the Model of Cars which have less HorsePower.
- → getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower(): Get Cars sorted by Model and HorsePower.
- →getCarsBetweenTwoModelsOfAnOriginAndSortedByHorsePower (double model1, double model2, String origin: Get Cars between two models and Origin and sorted by HorsePower.
- ightarrow **getCarsByOriginAndSortedByModel** (String origin) : Get Cars by Origin and sorted by Model.

Here is the code of service/CarsService.java:

```
public class CarsService {
   public void getAllCars(int numberRows) { getDataset().show(numberRows); }
   public void getCarsByModel(double model) {
       cars.show((int) getDataset().count());
   public void getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower() {
       Dataset<Row> cars = sparkSession().sql( sqlText: "SELECT |
                                                                                              GROUP BY Model");
       cars.show((int) getDataset().count());
   public void getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower(){
        cars.show((int) getDataset().count());
   public void getCarsBetweenTwoModelsOfAnOriginAndSortedByHorsePower(double model1, double model2, String origin){
       Dataset<Cars> cars = getDataset().filter((FilterFunction<Cars>) car -> car.getOrigin().equals(origin))
       .filter("Model <= \"" + model2 + "\"")
       cars.show((int) getDataset().count());
   public void getCarsByOriginAndSortedByModel(String origin){
       Dataset<Cars> cars = getDataset().filter((FilterFunction<Cars>) car -> car.getOrigin().equals(<u>origin</u>))
```

X. Creating a Menu Driven Program:

Let's create a **Menu** class under package **Main** to obtain input from a user by displaying a list of options.

main/Menu.java:

```
public static Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
public static CarsService carsService = new CarsService();
         double model;
double model2;
                       int numberRows = scanner.nextInt();
carsService.getAllCars(numberRows);
                       System.out.println("Enter the model of car : Ex= 70");
scanner.nextLine();//// Adding nextLine just to discard the old \n character
model = scanner.nextInt();
                System.out.println("Enter the model of car : Ex= 70");
                carsService.getCarsByModel(model);
                carsService.getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower();
                carsService.getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower();
                System.out.println("Enter the model of the car : Ex: 80");
```

```
System.out.println("Enter the model of car: Ex= 70");
scanner.nextLine();/// Adding nextLine just to discard the old \n character
model = scanner.nextInt();
carsService.getCarsByModel(model);
break;
case 3:
carsService.getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower();
break;
case 4:
carsService.getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower();
break;
case 5:
System.out.println("Enter the model of the car: Ex: 88");
scanner.nextLine();
modell = scanner.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter the second model of the car: Ex: 81");
scanner.nextLine();
model2 = scanner.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter the origin of the car: Ex: US");
scanner.nextLine();
origin = scanner.nextLine();
carsService.getCarsBetweenTwoModelsOfAnOriginAndSortedByHorsePower(model1,model2,origin);
break;
case 6:
System.out.println("Enter the origin of the car: Ex: Japan");
scanner.nextLine();
origin = scanner.nextLine();
carsService.getCarsByOriginAndSortedByModel(origin);
case 7:
System.out.println("Quitting Program...");
break;
default:
```

XI. Output:

While executing each query, you will be able to see below its content in the console.

1. Menu:

```
Menu:

1. Get All Cars form CSV file

2. Get Cars By Model

3. Get Model of Cars By Less HorsePower

4. Get Cars Sorted by Model and HorsePower

5. Get Cars By Origin and Between Two Models and Sorted by HorsePower

6. Get Cars by Origin and Sorted by Model

7. Quit Program

Enter the number of Query from above...
```

2. First Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...

1
Enter the rows number of Cars that you want preview:
30
```

+						Acceleration		(E)
+								+
Chevrolet Chevell	18.0	8	307.0	130.0	3504	12.0	70	US
Buick Skylark 320	15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693	11.5	70	US
Plymouth Satellite	18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436	11.0	70	USI
AMC Rebel SST	16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433	12.0	70	US
Ford Torino	17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449	10.5	70	US
Ford Galaxie 500	15.0	8	429.0	198.0	4341	10.0	70	US
Chevrolet Impala	14.0	8	454.0	220.0	4354	9.0	70	US
Plymouth Fury iii	14.0	8	440.0	215.0	4312	8.5	70	US
Pontiac Catalina	14.0	8	455.0	225.0	4425	10.0	70	US
AMC Ambassador DPL	15.0	8	390.0	190.0	3850	8.5	70	US
Citroen DS-21 Pallas	0.0	4	133.0	115.0	3090	17.5	70	Europe
Chevrolet Chevell	0.0	8	350.0	165.0	4142	11.5	70	USI
Ford Torino (sw)	0.0	8	351.0	153.0	4034	11.0	70	USI
Plymouth Satellit	0.0	8	383.0	175.0	4166	10.5	70	USI
AMC Rebel SST (sw)	0.0	8	360.0	175.0	3850	11.0	70	US
Dodge Challenger SE	15.0	8	383.0	170.0	3563	10.0	70	US
Plymouth 'Cuda 340	14.0	8	340.0	160.0	3609	8.0	70	US
Ford Mustang Boss	0.0	8	302.0	140.0	3353	8.0	70	US
Chevrolet Monte C	15.0	8	400.0	150.0	3761	9.5	70	US
Buick Estate Wago	14.0	8	455.0	225.0	3086	10.0	70	US
Toyota Corolla Ma	24.0	4	113.0	95.0	2372	15.0	70	Japan

3. Second Query:

Enter the number of Query from	above					
Enter the model of car : Ex= 7	0					
+	+	+	+-	+		+
Car MPG Cyli	nders Dis	placement Ho	rsepower W	leight Acce	eleration Mo	odel Origin
++	+	+	+-	+	+	+
Datsun PL510 27.0	4	97.0	88.0	2130	14.5	71 Japan
Chevrolet Vega 2300 28.0	4	140.0	90.0	2264	15.5	71 US
Toyota Corolla 25.0	4	113.0	95.0	2228	14.0	71 Japan
Ford Pinto 25.0	4	98.0	0.0	2046	19.0	71 US
Volkswagen Super 0.0	4	97.0	48.0	1978	20.0	71 Europe
AMC Gremlin 19.0	6	232.0	100.0	2634	13.0	71 US
Plymouth Satellit 16.0	6	225.0	105.0	3439	15.5	71 US
Chevrolet Chevell 17.0	6	250.0	100.0	3329	15.5	71 US
Ford Torino 500 19.0	6	250.0	88.0	3302	15.5	71 US
AMC Matador 18.0	6	232.0	100.0	3288	15.5	71 US
Chevrolet Impala 14.0	8	350.0	165.0	4209	12.0	71 US
Pontiac Catalina 14.0	8	400.0	175.0	4464	11.5	71 US
Ford Galaxie 500 14.0	8	351.0	153.0	4154	13.5	71 US
Plymouth Fury iii 14.0	8	318.0	150.0	4096	13.0	71 US
Dodge Monaco (sw) 12.0	8	383.0	180.0	4955	11.5	71 US
Ford Country Squi 13.0	8	400.0	170.0	4746	12.0	71 US
Pontiac Safari (sw) 13.0	8	400.0	175.0	5140	12.0	71 US
AMC Hornet Sporta 18.0	6	258.0	110.0	2962	13.5	71 US
Chevrolet Vega (sw) 22.0	4	140.0	72.0	2408	19.0	71 US
Pontiac Firebird 19.0	6	250.0	100.0	3282	15.0	71 US
Ford Mustang 18.0	6	250.0	88.0	3139	14.5	71 US
Mercury Capri 2000 23.0	4	122.0	86.0	2220	14.0	71 US
Opel 1900 28.0	4	116.0	90.0	2123	14.0	71 Europe
Peugeot 304 30.0	4	79.0	70.0	2074	19.5	71 Europe
Fiat 124B 30.0	4	88.0	76.0	2065	14.5	71 Europe

4. Third Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
|Model|min(Horsepower)|
| 78| 48.0|
| 81|
| 76|
| 72|
            0.0
            52.0
            54.0
  77|
            58.0
            0.0
 82
  80|
             0.0
            46.0
  70|
75|
            46.0
            53.0
  71
             0.0
  79|
            65.0
  74
             0.0
```

5. Fourth Query:

Enter the number of Query from	n ahove					
4	ii dbove					
+	+		+-	+	+	+
Carl MPG Cy	linders Disp	lacement Ho	rsepower W	eight Acc	eleration Mo	del Origin
+	+		+-	+	+	+4
Volkswagen 1131 D 26.0	4	97.0	46.0	1835	20.5	70 Europe
Ford Maverick 21.0	6	200.0	85.0	2587	16.0	70 US
Peugeot 504 25.0	41	110.0	87.0	2672	17.5	70 Europe
Datsun PL510 27.0	4	97.0	88.0	2130	14.5	70 Japan
Audi 100 LS 24.0	41	107.0	90.0	2430	14.5	70 Europe
AMC Gremlin 21.0	6	199.0	90.0	2648	15.0	70 US
Saab 99e 25.0	4	104.0	95.0	2375	17.5	70 Europe
Toyota Corolla Ma 24.0	4	113.0	95.0	2372	15.0	70 Japan
Plymouth Duster 22.0	6	198.0	95.0	2833	15.5	70 US
AMC Hornet 18.0	6	199.0	97.0	2774	15.5	70 US
BMW 2002 26.0	41	121.0	113.0	2234	12.5	70 Europe
Citroen DS-21 Pallas 0.0	4	133.0	115.0	3090	17.5	70 Europe
Chevrolet Chevell 18.0	8	307.0	130.0	3504	12.0	70 US
Ford Torino 17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449	10.5	70 US
Ford Mustang Boss 0.0	8	302.0	140.0	3353	8.0	70 US
AMC Rebel SST 16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433	12.0	70 US
Chevrolet Monte C 15.0	8	400.0	150.0	3761	9.5	70 US
Plymouth Satellite 18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436	11.0	70 US
Ford Torino (sw) 0.0	8	351.0	153.0	4034	11.0	70 US
Plymouth 'Cuda 340 14.0	8	340.0	160.0	3609	8.0	70 US
Buick Skylark 320 15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693	11.5	70 US
Chevrolet Chevell 0.0	8	350.0	165.0	4142	11.5	70 US
Dodge Challenger SE 15.0	8	383.0	170.0	3563	10.0	70 US
AMC Rebel SST (sw) 0.0	8	360.0	175.0	3850	11.0	70 US
Plymouth Satellit 0.0	8	383.0	175.0	4166	10.5	70 US
AMC Ambassador DPL 15.0	8	390.0	190.0	3850	8.5	70 US

6. Fifth Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
Enter the model of the car: Ex: 80
Enter the second model of the car : Ex: 81
Enter the origin of the car : Ex: US
               Car| MPG|Cylinders|Displacement|Horsepower|Weight|Acceleration|Model|Origin|
    Toyota Starlet|39.1| 4| 79.0| 58.0| 1755| 16.9| 81| Japan|
ta Corolla Te...|38.1| 4| 89.0| 60.0| 1968| 18.8| 80| Japan|
|Toyota Corolla Te...|38.1|
                                               60.0 1760
   Honda Civic 1300|35.1|
                                     81.0|
                                                                16.1 81 Japan
                                     89.0|
      Toyota Tercel 37.7
                                               62.0 2050
                                                                17.3| 81| Japan|
                                               65.0| 2110|
                                                                17.9| 80| Japan|
         Mazda GLC 46.6
                                     86.0
                                     85.0|
     Datsun 210|40.8|
Datsun 210 MPG|37.0|
                                                                 19.2 | 80 | Japan |
                                               65.0| 2110|
                                                                 19.4| 81| Japan|
                                     85.0|
                                               65.0| 1975|
        Datsun 310|37.2|
                                     86.0
                                               65.0| 2019|
                                                                 16.4| 80| Japan|
                                     97.0|
                                               67.0| 2145|
         Subaru DL|33.8|
                                                                 18.0| 80| Japan|
            Subaru 32.3
                                     97.01
                                               67.0| 2065|
                                                                 17.8 | 81 | Japan |
| Honda Civic 1500 gl|44.6|
                                     91.0
                                               67.0| 1850|
                                                                 13.8 | 80 | Japan |
       Mazda GLC 4|34.1|
                                      91.0
                                               68.0| 1985|
                                                                 16.0 | 81 Japan
                                  107.0|
120.0|
108.0|
      Honda Accord[32.4]
                                               72.0| 2290|
                                                                 17.0| 80| Japan|
         Mazda 626 31.6
                                               74.0 2635
                                                                 18.3 | 81 | Japan |
                                               75.0| 2265|
                                                                 15.2 | 80 | Japan |
     Toyota Corolla|32.2|
                                   107.0|
120.0|
      Honda Prelude 33.7
                                               75.0| 2210|
                                                                 14.4| 81| Japan|
                                               75.0| 2542|
                                                                 17.5| 80| Japan|
                                    108.0|
                                               75.0| 2350|
                                                                 16.8 | 81 Japan
      Toyota Corolla 32.4
                                   134.0|
                                               90.0| 2711|
                                                                 15.5| 80| Japan|
|Toyota Corolla Li...|29.8|
|Datsun 510 Hatchback|37.0|
                                               92.0 2434
                                                                 15.0| 80| Japan|
     Mazda RX-7 GS|23.7|
                                      70.0
                                              100.0| 2420|
                                                                 12.5| 80| Japan|
                                   119.0| 100.0| 2615|
       Datsun 2005X|32.9|
                                                                 14.8 | 81 | Japan |
    Toyota Cressida|25.4|
                                    168.0
                                              116.0 2900
                                                                 12.6 | 81 | Japan |
                                     146.0
                                              120.0| 2930|
                                                                 13.8 | 81 Japan
   Datsun 810 Maxima|24.2|
      Datsun 280-ZX|32.7|
                                              132.0| 2910|
                                                                  11.4| 80| Japan|
                                     168.0
```

7. Sixth Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
Enter the origin of the car : Ex: Japan
                     Car| MPG|Cylinders|Displacement|Horsepower|Weight|Acceleration|Model|Origin|
15.0| 70| Japan|
                                                                                         14.5| 70| Japan|
                                                                                         19.0| 71| Japan|
                                                                                         14.5| 71| Japan|
                                                                                         18.0| 71| Japan|
                                                                                     14.0| 71| Japan|
14.5| 72| Japan|
16.5| 72| Japan|
15.5| 72| Japan|
                                                                                         14.0| 71| Japan|
       Datsun 610|22.0| 4| 97.0| 92.0| 2288|

Mazda RX3|18.0| 3| 70.0| 90.0| 2124|

Toyota Mark II|20.0| 6| 156.0| 122.0| 2807|

Toyota Camry|20.0| 4| 97.0| 88.0| 2279|

Datsun B210|31.0| 4| 79.0| 67.0| 1950|

Subaru|26.0| 4| 108.0| 93.0| 2391|

ta Corolla 1200|32.0| 4| 71.0|
                                                                                         13.5| 72| Japan|
                                                                                         17.0| 72| Japan|
                                                                                         16.5| 73| Japan|
                                                                                          13.5| 73| Japan|
                                                                                          13.5| 73| Japan|
                                                                                         19.0| 73| Japan|
                                       4| 77.0| 66.0| 2277|
4| 79.0| 67.0| 1950|
4| 108.0| 93.0| 2391|
4| 71.0| 65.0| 1836|
4| 120.0| 97.0| 2489|
                                                                                         19.0| 74| Japan|
                                                                                         15.5| 74| Japan|
  Toyota Corolla 1200|32.0|
                                                                                         21.0| 74| Japan|
                                                                                        15.0| 74| Japan|
                                                               52.0| 1649|
        Toyota Corolla 31.0
                                                   76.0
                                                                                         16.5| 74| Japan|
                                                                61.0| 2003|
                                                                                          19.0| 74| Japan|
             Datsun 710 32.0
                                                     83.0|
         Tovota Corollai29.01
                                                                 75.01 21711
```

8. Quit Program:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...

7
Quitting Program...
Thanks for using this Program...
Process finished with exit code 0
```

XII. Wrapping Up:

In this project, we have created a spark application using **Spark Core** and **Spark SQL** with **Java**. Here, we have loaded the CSV file into **Data Frame** without using any external package. Also, The CSV format is the common file format which gets used as a source file in most cases.

If you want to test the examples above, you will find my Github code link: Read CSV file into DataFrame And Perform some Queries