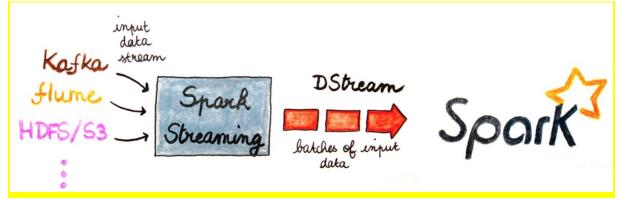
Spark Structured Streaming-Java Application: Read CSV file into Data Frame and Execute multiple queries in stream analytics With Spark Structured Streaming And Java

- I. Introduction
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I. Introduction:

In this documentation, we are focused to parse data from a CSV file, perform some queries and output the result in the output using the **Spark Core** and **Spark Structured Streaming** based on **Spark SQL APIs**, and also **Java**.



Note: This Image is about Spark Streaming but in this project we will work with Spark Structured Streaming.

II. Technologies:

- Java 8
- Spark Core 3.0.1

- Spark Structured Streaming 3.0.1
- Spark SQL 3.0.1
- Maven
- Intellij IDEA

III. Implement some queries using Java and Spark Structured Streaming:

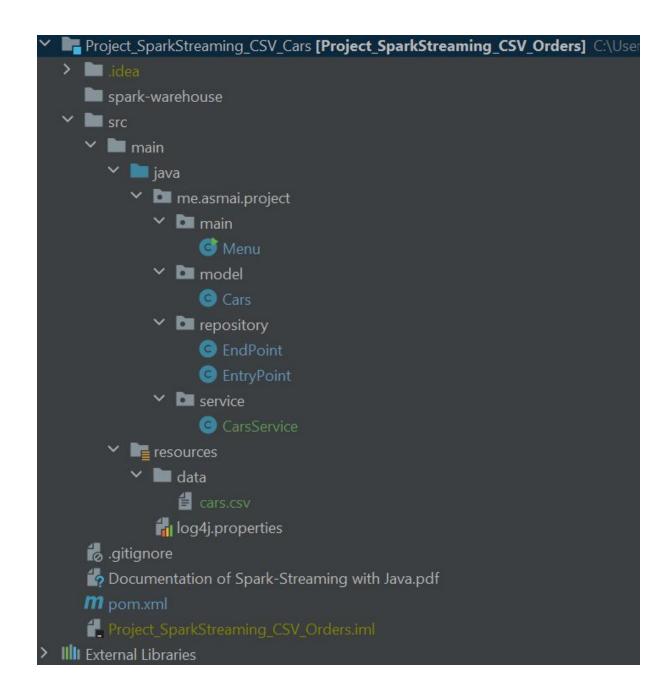
-Let's have a look at the **cars** dataset which we will use for this queries:

Car	MPG	Cylinders	Displacemen	Horsepower	Weight	Acceleration	Model	Origin
Chevrolet Ch	18.0	8	307.0	130.0	3504	12.0	70	US
Buick Skylark	15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693	11.5	70	US
Plymouth Sa	18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436	11.0	70	US
AMC Rebel S	16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433	12.0	70	US
Ford Torino	17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449	10.5	70	US
Ford Galaxie	15.0	8	429.0	198.0	4341	10.0	70	US
Chevrolet Im	14.0	8	454.0	220.0	4354	9.0	70	US
Plymouth Fu	14.0	8	440.0	215.0	4312	8.5	70	US
Pontiac Cata	14.0	8	455.0	225.0	4425	10.0	70	US
AMC Ambass	15.0	8	390.0	190.0	3850	8.5	70	US
Citroen DS-2		0 4	133.0	115.0	3090	17.5	70	Europe
Chevrolet Ch		0 8	350.0	165.0	4142	11.5	70	US
Ford Torino		0 8	351.0	153.0	4034	11.0	70	US
Plymouth Sa		0 8	383.0	175.0	4166	10.5	70	US
AMC Rebel S		0 8	360.0	175.0	3850	11.0	70	US
Dodge Challe	15.0	8	383.0	170.0	3563	10.0	70	US
Plymouth 'Cu	14.0	8	340.0	160.0	3609	8.0	70	US
Ford Mustan		0 8	302.0	140.0	3353	8.0	70	US
CII-+ N A	15.0	0	100 0	1500	2764	0.5	70	LIC

-These are **queries** to be exported:

- Get all Cars from csv file
- Get Cars By Model
- Get Model of Cars By less HorsePower
- Get Cars sorted by Model and HorsePower.
- Get Cars between two models and Origin and sorted by HorsePower
- Get Cars by Origin and sorted by Model

IV. Project Structure:



V. Setup Dependencies on pom.xml:

After Adding below dependencies on **pom.xml**, It will download all the required packages.

```
<groupId>org.example
<artifactId>Spark_Streaming_With_Java</artifactId>
<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
<build>
   <plugins>
       <plugin>
           <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
           <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
           <configuration>
               <source>11</source>
               <target>11</target>
           </configuration>
       </plugin>
   </plugins>
</build>
<dependencies>
   <dependency>
       <groupId>org.apache.spark
       <artifactId>spark-core_2.12</artifactId>
       <version>3.0.1
   </dependency>
   <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.spark/spark-sql
   <dependency>
       <groupId>org.apache.spark</groupId>
       <artifactId>spark-sql_2.12</artifactId>
       <version>3.0.1
   </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

VI. Configure Log4j file on spark console:

We would like to stop various **INFO messages** that are coming on the spark console to get just the result on the console without logging messages.

We create a new file **log4j.properties** in order to stop these messages. Here are the contents of **log4j.properties**:

```
#Stop INFO messages displaying on Spark console to get just the result expected log4j.rootCategory=ERROR, console log4j.appender.console=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender log4j.appender.console.target=System.err log4j.appender.console.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout log4j.appender.console.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yy/MM/dd HH:mm:ss} %p %c{1}: %m%n
```

VII. Define Data Model:

In the **model** package, we define **Cars** class. **model/Cars.class**:

```
public class Cars {
    private String car;
    private double MPG;
    private int Cylinders;
    private double Displacement;
    private double Displacement;
    private double Horsepower;
    private double Meight;
    private double Acceleration;
    private double Acceleration;
    private double Nodel;
    private String Origin;
    public Cars(String car, double MPG, int cylinders, double displacement, double horsepower, double weight, double acceleration, double model, String origin) {...}
    public String getCar() { return car; }
    public Ouble getMPG() { return MPG; }
    public void setCar(String car) { this.car = car; }
    public void setMPG(double MPG) { this.MPG = MPG; }
```

```
public String getCar() { return car; }

public void setCar(String car) { this.car = car; }

public double getMPG() { return MPG; }

public void setMPG(double MPG) { this.MPG = MPG; }

public double getCylinders() { return Cylinders; }

public void setCylinders(int cylinders) { Cylinders = cylinders; }

public double getDisplacement() { return Displacement; }

public void setDisplacement(double displacement) { Displacement = displacement; }

public double getHorsepower() { return Horsepower; }

public void setHorsepower(double horsepower) { Horsepower = horsepower; }

public double getWeight() { return Weight; }

public void setWeight(double weight) { Weight = weight; }

public void setAcceleration(double acceleration; }

public void setAcceleration(double acceleration) { Acceleration = acceleration; }

public double getModel() { return Model; }

public void setModel(double model) { Model = model; }
```

VIII. Create a Repository to working with Dataframe(Cars.csv):

Let's create a repository to interact with **Cars** from the csv file. In the **repository** package, create a class **EntryPoint** which is responsible for reading **CSV file** and loading the data into a **spark dataframe** with a custom schema.

```
public class EntryPoint {
   public EntryPoint() { }
   public static SparkSession sparkSession(){
        return SparkSession
                .builder()
                .appName(" Application with Spark SQL and Java")
                .master("local[*]")
                .getOrCreate();
   public static Dataset<Cars> getDataset(){
        Encoder<Cars> carsEncoder = Encoders.beαn(Cars.class);
        Dataset<Cars> carsDataset = sparkSession().read()
                .option("header", "true")
                .option("treatEmptyValuesAsNulls", "true")
                .option("inferSchema", "true")
                .option("mode", "DROPMALFORMED")
                .option("delimiter",";")
                .csv( path: "src/main/resources/cars.csv")
                .as(carsEncoder);
        carsDataset.registerTempTable( tableName: "cars");
        return carsDataset;
```

However, the second one is **EndPoint** class which is responsible for saving the content of the streaming Dataset out into the console using two output modes ("**Append**", "**Complete**"). We are using **Complete** mode in the **last two queries** because the **Append** mode doesn't support **sorting** operations and **aggregation**.

```
public class EndPoint {
```

```
public EndPoint(){}

public static void displayDatasetWithCars(Dataset<Cars> dataset, int
numberRows) throws StreamingQueryException {
    dataset.writeStream()
        .format("console")
        .outputMode("append")
        .option("numRows", numberRows)
        .start()
        .awaitTermination();
}

public static void displayDatasetWithRows(Dataset<Row> dataset, int
numberRows , String outputMode) throws StreamingQueryException {
    dataset.writeStream()
        .format("console")
        .outputMode(outputMode)
        .option("numRows", numberRows)
        .start()
        .awaitTermination();
}
}
```

IX. Create a Spark Service:

CarsService class uses Repository/EntryPoint class for 5 functions:

- → getAllCars (int numberRows): Get all Cars from csv file
- → getCarsByModel (double model): Get Cars By Model
- → getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower (): Get only the Model of Cars which have less HorsePower.
- → getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower(): Get Cars sorted by Model and HorsePower.
- →getCarsBetweenTwoModelsOfAnOriginAndSortedByHorsePower (double model1, double model2, String origin: Get Cars between two models and Origin and sorted by HorsePower.
- ightarrow **getCarsByOriginAndSortedByModel** (String origin) : Get Cars by Origin and sorted by Model.

Here is the code of service/CarsService.java:

```
package me.asmai.project.service;
import static me.asmai.project.repository.EntryPoint.getDataset;
import static me.asmai.project.repository.EntryPoint.sparkSession;
import me.asmai.project.repository.EndPoint;
import me.asmai.project.model.Cars;
import org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset;
public class CarsService {
     public void getAllCars(int numberRows) throws StreamingQueryException, TimeoutException {
          EndPoint.displayDatasetWithCars(EntryPoint.getDataset(), numberRows, outputMode: "append");
     public void getCarsByModel(double model) throws StreamingQueryException, TimeoutException {
          Dataset<Cars> cars = EntryPoint.getDataset().filter("Model == \"" + model + "\"");
          EndPoint.displayDatasetWithCars(cars, numberRows: 407, outputMode: "append");
    public void getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower() throws StreamingQueryException, TimeoutException {
          Dataset<Row> cars = sparkSession().sql( sqlText: "SELECT Model,MIN(Horsepower) |
EndPoint.displayDatasetWithRows(cars, numberRows: 407, outputMode: "complete");
                                                                                                                              GROUP BY Model");
public void getModelOfCarsByLessHorsePower() throws StreamingQueryException, TimeoutException {
   EntryPoint.getDataset().createOrReplaceTempView( viewName "cars");
Dataset<Row> cars = sparkSession().sql( sqlTest "SELECT Model,MIN(morsegower) F
EndPoint.displayDatasetWithRows(cars, numberRows 407, outputMode "complete");
public void getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower() throws StreamingQueryException, TimeoutException {
           .filter("Model >= \"" + model1 + "\"")
.filter("Model <= \"" + model2 + "\"")
.groupBy( coll: "Horsepower")
           .count()
public void getCarsByOriginAndSortedByModel(String origin) throws StreamingQueryException, TimeoutException {
```

X. Creating a Menu Driven Program:

Let's create a **Menu** class under package **Main** to obtain input from a user by displaying a list of options.

main/Menu.java:

```
case 1:
    System.out.println("Enter the rows number of Cars that you want preview : ");
    int numberRows = scanner.nextInt();
    carsService.getAllCars(numberRows);
    break;
case 2:
    System.out.println("Enter the model of car : Ex= 70");
    scanner.nextLine();
    model = scanner.nextInt();
    carsService.getCarsByModel(model);
    break;
case 3:
    carsService.getHodelOfCarsByLessHorsePower();
    break;
case 4:
    carsService.getCarsSortedByModelAndHorsePower();
    break;
case 5:
    System.out.println("Enter the model of the car : Ex: 80");
    scanner.nextLine();
    model1 = scanner.nextLin();
    System.out.println("Enter the second model of the car : Ex: 81");
    scanner.nextLine();
    model2 = scanner.nextLin();
    System.out.println("Enter the origin of the car : Ex: US");
    scanner.nextLine();
    origin = scanner.nextLine();
    origin = scanner.nextLine();
    carsService.getCarsByBetweenTwoModelsOfAnOriginAndSortedByHorsePower(model1,model2,origin);
    break;
    case 6:
        System.out.println("Enter the origin of the car : Ex: Japan");
        scanner.nextLine();
        origin = scanner.nextLine(
```

XI. Output:

While executing each query, you will be able to see below its content in the console.

1. Menu:

```
Menu:

1. Get All Cars form CSV file

2. Get Cars By Model

3. Get Model of Cars By Less HorsePower

4. Get Cars Sorted by Model and HorsePower

5. Get Cars By Origin and Between Two Models and Sorted by HorsePower

6. Get Cars by Origin and Sorted by Model

7. Quit Program

Enter the number of Query from above...
```

2. First Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
Batch: 0
                Car| MPG|Cylinders|Displacement|Horsepower|Weight|Acceleration|Model|Origin|
|Chevrolet Chevell...|18.0| 8| 307.0| 130.0|3504.0| 12.0| 70.0| US| | Buick Skylark 320|15.0| 8| 350.0| 165.0|3693.0| 11.5| 70.0| US|
                                      318.0|
                                                 150.0|3436.0|
                                                                    11.0| 70.0|
| Plymouth Satellite|18.0|
                              8| 304.0|
                                                                    12.0| 70.0|
    AMC Rebel SST|16.0|
                                                 150.0|3433.0|
       Ford Torino|17.0|
                                      302.0|
                                                 140.0|3449.0|
                                                                    10.5| 70.0|
  Ford Galaxie 500|15.0|
                                       429.0
                                                 198.0|4341.0|
                                                                    10.0| 70.0|
                                       454.0|
                                                                     9.0| 70.0|
   Chevrolet Impala|14.0|
                                                 220.0|4354.0|
                                                                     8.5 70.0
                                       440.0|
                                                  215.0|4312.0|
                                       455.0|
                                                                    10.0| 70.0|
 AMC Ambassador DPL|15.0|
                                        390.0
                                                 190.0|3850.0|
                                                                     8.5| 70.0|
```

3. Second Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
Enter the model of car: Ex= 70
Batch: 0
              Carl MPG|Cylinders|Displacement|Horsepower|Weight|Acceleration|Model|Origin|
95.0|2278.0| 15.5| 72.0| Japan|
                                                           17.0| 72.0| US|
                                                           23.5| 72.0|Europe|
                                                           19.5| 72.0| US|
                                                           16.5| 72.0| US|
                                                           12.0| 72.0| US|
                                                           12.0| 72.0| US|
                                                           13.5| 72.0| US|
                                                           13.0| 72.0| US|
                                                           11.5| 72.0| US|
| AMC Ambassador SST|17.0|
                                  304.0
                                          150.0|3672.0|
    Mercury Marquis 11.0
                                  429.0
                                          208.0 4633.0
                                                           11.0| 72.0| US|
                                 350.0|
                                                           13.5| 72.0| US|
|Buick LeSabre Custom|13.0|
                                          155.0 | 4502.0 |
                                  350.0|
                                                           13.5| 72.0|
|Oldsmobile Delta ...|12.0|
                                          160.0|4456.0|
                                  400.0
                                                           12.5| 72.0|
|Chrysler Newport ...|13.0|
                                            190.0|4422.0|
                                                           13.5| 72.0| Japan|
    Mazda RX2 Coupe | 19.0 |
                                   70.0
                                           97.0|2330.0|
                                304.0|
307.0|
                                           150.0|3892.0|
                                                           12.5| 72.0| US|
    AMC Matador (sw) | 15.0|
130 014098 01
                                                            14.01 72.01
```

4. Third Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platform (file:/C:/Users/a
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective acce
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
 Batch: 0
 |Model|min(Horsepower)|
 | 70.0|
                 46.0
| 70.0|
| 75.0|
| 80.0|
| 77.0|
| 78.0|
| 79.0|
                53.0|
0.0|
58.0|
48.0|
65.0|
71.0
                  0.0
                54.0|
 | 72.0|
 82.0
                 0.0
                 0.0
74.0
81.0
                 0.0
                46.0
| 73.0|
 76.0
                 52.0
```

5. Fourth Query:

Enter the number of Query from above														
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred														
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platform (file:/C:/Users/alMostaph:														
A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platform													
		il-access=warn to enable wa												
		access operations will be			.01140 00000	o opera.								
Batch: 0														
++						+								
		car MPG Cyl				0.000								
		.kswagen 1131 D 26.0			97.0	1								
70.0	85.0	Ford Maverick 21.0	6 2587.0	16.0	200.0	1								
70.0	87.0	Peugeot 504 25.0	4 2672.0	17.5	110.0	1								
70.0	88.0	Datsun PL510 27.0	4 2130.0	14.5	97.0	1								
70.0	90.0	AMC Gremlin 21.0	6 2648.0	15.0	199.0	1								
70.0	90.0	Audi 100 LS 24.0	4 2430.0	14.5	107.0	1								
70.0	95.0 Toy	ota Corolla Ma 24.0	4 2372.0	15.0	113.0	1								
70.0	95.0	Plymouth Duster 22.0	6 2833.0	15.5	198.0	1								
70.0	95.0	Saab 99e 25.0	4 2375.0	17.5	104.0	1								
70.0	97.0	AMC Hornet 18.0	6 2774.0	15.5	199.0	1								
70.0	113.0	BMW 2002 26.0	4 2234.0	12.5	121.0	1								
70.0	115.0 Cit	roen DS-21 Pallas 0.0	4 3090.0	17.5	133.0	1								
70.0	130.0 Che	vrolet Chevell 18.0	8 3504.0	12.0	307.0	1								
70.0	140.0 For	d Mustang Boss 0.0	8 3353.0	8.0	302.0	1								
70.0	140.0	Ford Torino 17.0	8 3449.0	10.5	302.0	1								
70.0	150.0	AMC Rebel SST[16.0]	8 3433.0	12.0	304.0	1								
70.0	150.0 P	lymouth Satellite 18.0	8 3436.0	11.0	318.0	1								
70.0	150.0 Che	vrolet Monte C 15.0	8 3761.0	9.5	400.0	1								
70.0	153.0	Ford Torino (sw) 0.0	8 4034.0	11.0	351.0	1								
70.0	160.0 P	'lymouth 'Cuda 340 14.0	8 3609.0	8.0	340.0	1								
70.0	165.0 Che	vrolet Chevell 0.0	8 4142.0	11.5	350.0	1								
70.0	165.0	Buick Skylark 320 15.0	8 3693.0	11.5	350.0	1								
70.0	170.0 Do	dge Challenger SE 15.0	8 3563.0	10.0	383.0	1								
70.0	175.0 Ply	mouth Satellit 0.0	8 4166.0	10.5	383.0	1								
1:000		777 T. 21 T. T. T. T. A. T. T. T.			717.71									

6. Fifth Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
Enter the model of the car: Ex: 80
Enter the second model of the car : Ex: 81
Enter the origin of the car : Ex: US
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platform (file:/C:/
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.spark.un
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflecti
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
Batch: 0
|Horsepower|count|
    0.0| 1|
     63.0 2
     64.0 1
     65.0| 2|
     70.0
     79.0
     82.0
     84.0
     85.0
     86.0
     88.0
     90.0
     92.0
     105.0
     110.0
     112.0
```

7. Sixth Query:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...
Enter the origin of the car : Ex: Japan
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.s
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the mai
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warning
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be den
Batch: 0
|Model|count|
| 70.0| 2|
| 71.0|
| 72.0|
         5|
| 73.0|
| 74.0|
         6
| 75.0|
| 76.0|
| 77.0|
         6
| 78.0|
         8|
79.01
         2|
| 80.0| 13|
| 81.0| 12|
82.0
         9|
```

8. Quit Program:

```
Enter the number of Query from above...

7
Quitting Program...
Thanks for using this Program...

Process finished with exit code 0
```

XII. Wrapping Up:

In this project, we have created a spark application using **Spark Core** and **Spark Structured Streaming** with **Java**. Here, we have loaded the CSV file into **Data Frame**. And perform some queries in stream analytics. Finally, We saving the content of the streaming Dataset out into the console.

If you want to test the examples above, you will find my Github code link:

Read CSV file into Data Frame and Execute multiple queries in stream analytics