

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4
5 # Intergrated Function
6 def f1(x):
7     return x ** 3
8
9
10 def f2(x):
11     return np.sinc(x / np.pi)
12
13
14 def f3(x):
15     return np.sin(x ** 2)
16
17
18 # Romberg Intergration
19 def romberg(f, a, b, tol=1e-12, max_level=5):
20     T = np.zeros((max_level, max_level), dtype=float)
21     T[0, 0] = 0.5 * (b - a) * (f(a) + f(b))
22     for k in range(1, max_level):
23         n_new = 2 ** k
24         h = (b - a) / n_new
25         m_count = 2 ** (k - 1)
26         xs = a + (2 * np.arange(1, m_count + 1) - 1) * h
27         T[k, 0] = 0.5 * T[k - 1, 0] + h * np.sum(f(xs))
28         for j in range(1, k + 1):
29             T[k, j] = T[k, j - 1] + (T[k, j - 1] - T[k - 1
, j - 1]) / (4 ** j - 1)
30         if k > 0 and abs(T[k, k] - T[k - 1, k - 1]) < tol:
31             return T[:k + 1, :k + 1]
32     return T
33
34
35 # Parameters
36 functions = [f1, f2, f3]
37 a_values = [6.0, 0.0, 0.0]
38 b_values = [100.0, 1.0, 1.0]
39 names = ["x^3", "sin(x)/x", "sin(x^2)"]
40
41 for idx, f in enumerate(functions):
42     print(f"\n== Romberg Integration: ∫{names[idx]} dx [{
a_values[idx]}, {b_values[idx]}] ==")
43     T = romberg(f, a_values[idx], b_values[idx], tol=1e-12
, max_level=5)
44     n = T.shape[0]
45
46     # Output
47     labels = ["T", "S", "C", "K", "L"]

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48     print("Romberg Table:")
49     for j in range(n):
50         row_label = labels[j] if j < len(labels) else f"R{
j}"
51         vals = [f"{T[k, j]:16.8f}" for k in range(j, n)]
52         print(f"{row_label}: " + " ".join(vals))
53
54     best = T[n - 1, n - 1]
55     print(f"Final Value = {best:16.12f}")
56
57     # Plot
58     cell_text = []
59     row_labels = [labels[j] for j in range(n)]
60     col_labels = [str(2 ** k) for k in range(n)]
61     for j in range(n):
62         row = [f"{T[k, j]:16.8f}" for k in range(j, n
)] + [""] * j
63         cell_text.append(row)
64
65     fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(2.0 * n + 1.5, 1.0 * n
+ 1.2))
66     ax.axis('off')
67     ax.set_title(f"Romberg Table: {names[idx]}", fontsize=
12)
68     the_table = ax.table(cellText=cell_text,
69                          rowLabels=row_labels,
70                          colLabels=col_labels,
71                          cellLoc='left',
72                          loc='center')
73     the_table.auto_set_font_size(False)
74     the_table.set_fontsize(10)
75     the_table.scale(1.3, 1.3)
76     for (r, c), cell in the_table.get_celld().items():
77         cell.set_edgecolor('black')
78         if cell.get_text().get_text() == "":
79             cell.set_facecolor('#f0f0f0')
80
81     plt.tight_layout()
82
83     # Auto Saving
84     filename = f"Romberg_{names[idx].replace('/', '_')}.
png"
85     plt.savefig(filename, dpi=300)
86     print(f"Saved: {filename}")
87
88     plt.show()
89
90

```