

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4 # Use English fonts to avoid character issues
5 plt.rcParams['font.family'] = 'DejaVu Sans'
6
7 # Given data points
8 x_data = np.array([3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
9 y_data = np.array([2.01, 2.98, 3.50, 5.02, 5.47, 6.02, 7.
10 05])
11
12 # Polynomial degrees to compare
13 degrees = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
14
15 # Colors for different curves
16 colors = ['r', 'g', 'b', 'm', 'c']
17
18 # Generate x values for smooth curves
19 x_fit = np.linspace(min(x_data) - 1, max(x_data) + 1, 300)
20
21 plt.figure(figsize=(12, 7))
22 plt.plot(x_data, y_data, 'ko', label='Data points') #
23 # Original data
24
25 # Fit polynomials and plot
26 for i, deg in enumerate(degrees):
27     coeffs = np.polyfit(x_data, y_data, deg)
28     y_fit = np.polyval(coeffs, x_fit)
29
30     # Construct full polynomial expression string
31     poly_terms = [f"{coeffs[j]:.4f}*x^{deg - j}" for j in
32 range(deg)]
33     poly_expr = " + ".join(poly_terms) + f" + {coeffs[-1]:
34 .4f}"
35
36     # Plot the polynomial curve with expression in the
37 legend
38 plt.plot(x_fit, y_fit, color=colors[i], label=f'{deg}-
39 degree fit: y={poly_expr}')
40
41 plt.xlabel('x')
42 plt.ylabel('y')
43 plt.title('Polynomial Fits Comparison (1~5 degree)')
44 plt.legend(fontsize=8, loc='upper left') # Font smaller
45 to accommodate long expressions
46 plt.grid(True)
47 plt.tight_layout()
48 plt.savefig('polynomial_fit_comparison.png', dpi=300) #
49 Save as PNG with high resolution
50 plt.show()

```