Tribhuvan University

Institute of Science and Technology 2069

Bachelor Level/ First Year/ First Semester/ Science Full Marks: 60

Computer Science and Information Technology (CSc. 111) Pass Marks: 24

(Digital Logic) Time: 3 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Long Questions:

Attempt any two questions: $(2 \times 10=20)$

- 1. What is decoder? Implement the following using decoder.
 - **a.** $F(WXYZ) = \Sigma(0,1,3,4,8,9,10)$
 - **b.** $F(W X Y Z) = \Sigma (1,3,5,6,11,13,14)$
- **2.** What do you mean by asynchronous counter? Design a mod-6 synchronous counter using T flip-flops.
- **3.** Explain the Master-slave S-R flip-flop with logic diagram, truth table and timing diagram.

Short Questions:

Attempt any eight questions: $(8 \times 5=40)$

- **4.** Design a half subtractor using only NOR gates.
- 5. Convert the following decimal numbers into hexadecimal and octal number.
 - **a.** 220
 - **b.** 1020
- **6.** Design a multiplexer 4*1 using only universal gates.
- 7. What is J-K flip flop? Explain.
- **8.** Write a procedure to reduce K-maps.
- **9.** What are the various types of shift registers?
- 10. Draw a logic diagram of a 4 bit ripple counter using D-flip flop.
- **11.** Differentiate between combinational logic and sequential logic. List some applications of sequential logic.
- 12. Explain the decimal adder.
- **13.** Write short notes on:
 - a. Programmable Logic Array
 - **b.** Triggering at flip-flop
 - c. Memory Unit