Tribhuvan University

Institute of Science and Technology 2065

Bachelor Level/ First Year/ First Semester/ Science Full Marks: 60

Computer Science and Information Technology (CSC. 102)

(Fundamental of computer programming) Time: 3 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Attempt all questions:

- **1.** Draw the flow chart for finding largest of three numbers and write an algorithm and explain it.
- **2.** Find the value of "a" in each of the following statements:

int i=3, j=4, k=8
float a=4.5, b=6.5, c=3.5
(a)
$$a = b - i/k + c/k$$

(b) $a = (b-k)/j + (j+c)/k$
(c) $a = c - ((i+j)/(k+i))*b$
(d) $a = c - i + j/k + i*b$
(e) $a = c + j\% 2 + b$
(f) $a = (b+1)\% (c+1)$.

- 3. Write a program for the interest charged in installments for following case. A cassette player costs Rs. 2000. A shopkeeper sells it for Rs. 100 down payment and Rs. 100 for 21 more months. What is the monthly interest charged?
- 4. Write a program that uses a "for" loop to compute and prints the sum of a given numbers of squares.
- 5. Write a program to obtain the product of the following matrices and explain it:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 6 \\ 6 & -5 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 6. Write a function to add, subtract, multiply, and divide two complex numbers (x + iy) and (c + id).
- 7. Write a program which will read a line and delete from it all occurrences of the word "that".
- 8. What is a pointer and explain its applications? Write a program that uses pointers to copy an array of double.

OR

Define a pointer. Write a function that is passed an array of n pointers to the maximum of the floats.

- 9. Define a structure of employee having data members name, address, age, and salary. Take data for employee in an array dynamically and find the average salary.
- 10. Given a text file, create another text file deleting the following words "three", "bad", and "time".

OR

Why do you require graphical function? Explain the basic graphical function with suitable program.