# **Tribhuvan University**

# Institute of Science and Technology 2068

Bachelor Level/ First Year/ First Semester/ Science Full Marks: 60

Computer Science and Information Technology (CSc. 111) Pass Marks: 24

(Digital Logic) Time: 3 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

#### **Long Questions:**

#### Attempt any two questions: $(2 \times 10=20)$

- 1. Draw a block diagram truth table and logic circuit of 1\*16 Demultiplexer and explain its working principle.
- 2. Design a 3 bit synchronous counter and explain it.
- **3.** What is magnitude comparator? Design a logic circuit for 4 bit comparator and explain it.

### **Short Questions:**

## Attempt any eight questions: $(8 \times 5=40)$

- **4.** Design a half subtractor circuit using only NAND gates.
- 5. Convert the following decimal numbers into Hexadecimal and Octal numbers:
- **6.** 504
- 7. 250
- **8.** Design an encoder using universal gates.
- **9.** What do you mean by D-flip-flop?
- 10. What is sequential logic? What are the important features?
- 11. Simplify the Boolean function using K-Maps.
- **12.** F = X'yz + X'yz' + Xy'z' + Xy'z
- 13. Draw a parallel-parallel-out shift register and explain it.
- 14. Explain the 4 bit ripple counter.
- **15.** Explain the programmable logic array.
- **16.** Write short notes on :
  - a. Asynchronous counter
  - **b.** Multiplexers
  - c. State reduction table