复变函数的积分

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Outline

概念, 性质与计算

▶ 定义, 四步走

$$\int_{I} f(z)dz, \ f(z) = u(x,y) + iv(x,y), \ z = x + iy$$

概念, 性质与计算

- ▶ 定义, 四步走
- 性质

性质:

1.
$$\int_{L} f(z)dz = \int_{L_1} f(z)dz + \int_{L_2} f(z)dz$$

$$2. \int_{I^{-}} f(z)dz = -\int_{I} f(z)dz$$

3.
$$\int_{I} (c_1 f_1(z) + c_2 f_2(z)) dz = c_1 \int_{I} f_1(z) dz + c_2 \int_{I} f_2(z) dz$$

4.
$$|\int_{L} f(z)dz| \leq \int_{L} |f(z)||dz| \leq Ms$$
, s: L 的长度, $|f(z)| \leq M$.

- ▶ 定义, 四步走
- ▶ 性质
- ▶ 计算: 第二型曲线积分

计算

$$f(z) = u(x, y) + iv(x, y)$$

$$\int_{L} f(z)dz = \int_{L} (u(x, y) + iv(x, y))d(x + iy)$$

$$= \int_{L} (udx - vdy) + i \int_{L} (udy + vdx)$$

$$z(t) = x(t) + iy(t), t : \alpha \to \beta,$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{L} f(z)dz = \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} f(z(t))z'(t)dt$$

$$= \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} (u(x(t), y(t)) + iv(x(t), y(t)))(x'(t) + y'(t))dt$$

例1. $\int_{L} zdz$, 其中L 为:

- (1) 从点1沿直线x + y = 1 到点 i
- (2) 从点1沿圆周 $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ 到点 i

例2. 计算 $\int_L \bar{z} dz$, L:

- (1) 从点0到点1+i的直线段
- (2) 从 $0 \rightarrow i \rightarrow 1 + i$ 的折线段

例3. 计算 $\int_L \frac{1}{(z-z_0)^n} dz$, $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, L 为以 z_0 为中心 ρ 为半径的 圆、取逆时针方向

$$\int_{L} \frac{1}{(z-z_0)^n} dz = \begin{cases} 2\pi i & n=1\\ 0 & n \neq 1 \end{cases}$$

例4. $L: 0 \to 3 + 4i$ 的直线段,求证: $|\int_I \frac{1}{z+i} dz| \leq \frac{25}{3}$.