



# CEH Exam Blueprint v4.0

**EC-Council**

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| Domain   | Sub Domain                      | Description  | Number of Questions | Weightage (%) |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. Information Security and Ethical Hacking Overview | Introduction to Ethical Hacking | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Information Security Overview</li> <li>Cyber Kill Chain Concepts</li> <li>Hacking Concepts</li> <li>Ethical Hacking Concepts</li> <li>Information Security Controls</li> <li>Information Security Laws and Standards</li> </ul>   | 8                   | 6%            |
| 2. Reconnaissance Techniques                         | Footprinting and Reconnaissance | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Footprinting Concepts</li> <li>Footprinting Methodology</li> <li>Footprinting through Search Engines</li> <li>Footprinting through Web Services</li> <li>Footprinting through Social Networking Sites</li> <li>Website Footprinting</li> <li>Email Footprinting</li> <li>Whois Footprinting</li> <li>DNS Footprinting</li> <li>Network Footprinting</li> <li>Footprinting through Social Engineering</li> <li>Footprinting Tools</li> <li>Footprinting Countermeasures</li> </ul> | 10                  | 21%           |
|  | Scanning Networks               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Network Scanning Concepts</li> <li>Scanning Tools</li> <li>Host Discovery</li> <li>Port and Service Discovery</li> <li>OS Discovery (Banner Grabbing/OS Fingerprinting)</li> <li>Scanning Beyond IDS and Firewall</li> <li>Draw Network Diagrams</li> </ul>   | 10                  |               |
|  | Enumeration                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enumeration Concepts</li> <li>NetBIOS Enumeration</li> <li>SNMP Enumeration</li> <li>LDAP Enumeration</li> <li>NTP and NFS Enumeration</li> <li>SMTP and DNS Enumeration</li> <li>Other Enumeration Techniques (IPsec, VoIP, RPC, Unix/Linux, Telnet, FTP, TFTP, SMB, IPv6, and BGP enumeration)</li> <li>Enumeration Countermeasures</li> </ul>  | 6                   |               |
| 3. System Hacking Phases and Attack Techniques       | Vulnerability Analysis          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vulnerability Assessment Concepts</li> <li>Vulnerability Classification and Assessment Types</li> <li>Vulnerability Assessment Solutions and Tools</li> <li>Vulnerability Assessment Reports</li> </ul>   | 9                   | 17%           |

|                                  |                    |   |   |     |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-----|
|                                  | System Hacking     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• System Hacking Concepts</li> <li>• Gaining Access</li> <li>• Cracking Passwords</li> <li>• Vulnerability Exploitation</li> <li>• Escalating Privileges</li> <li>• Maintaining Access</li> <li>• Executing Applications</li> <li>• Hiding Files</li> <li>• Clearing Logs</li> </ul>   | 6 |     |
|                                  | Malware Threats    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Malware Concepts</li> <li>• APT Concepts</li> <li>• Trojan Concepts</li> <li>• Virus and Worm Concepts</li> <li>• File-less Malware Concepts</li> <li>• Malware Analysis</li> <li>• Malware Countermeasures</li> <li>• Anti-Malware Software</li> </ul>  | 6 |     |
| 4. Network and Perimeter Hacking | Sniffing           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sniffing Concepts</li> <li>• Sniffing Technique: MAC Attacks</li> <li>• Sniffing Technique: DHCP Attacks</li> <li>• Sniffing Technique: ARP Poisoning</li> <li>• Sniffing Technique: Spoofing Attacks</li> <li>• Sniffing Technique: DNS Poisoning</li> <li>• Sniffing Tools</li> <li>• Sniffing Countermeasures</li> <li>• Sniffing Detection Techniques</li> </ul> | 3 | 14% |
|                                  | Social Engineering | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social Engineering Concepts</li> <li>• Social Engineering Techniques</li> <li>• Insider Threats</li> <li>• Impersonation on Social Networking Sites</li> <li>• Identity Theft</li> <li>• Social Engineering Countermeasures</li> </ul>   | 5 |     |
|                                  | Denial-of-Service  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DoS/DDoS Concepts</li> <li>• DoS/DDoS Attack Techniques</li> <li>• Botnets</li> <li>• DDoS</li> <li>• Case Study</li> <li>• DoS/DDoS Attack Tools</li> <li>• DoS/DDoS Countermeasures</li> <li>• DoS/DDoS Protection Tools</li> </ul>  | 2 |     |
|                                  | Session Hijacking  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Session Hijacking Concepts</li> <li>• Application Level Session Hijacking</li> <li>• Network Level Session Hijacking</li> <li>• Session Hijacking Tools</li> <li>• Session Hijacking Countermeasures</li> </ul>  | 3 |     |

|   |                                       |   |   |     |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|-----|
|   | Evading IDS, Firewalls, and Honeypots | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IDS, IPS, Firewall, and Honeypot Concepts</li> <li>IDS, IPS, Firewall, and Honeypot Solutions</li> <li>Evading IDS</li> <li>Evading Firewalls</li> <li>IDS/Firewall Evading Tools</li> <li>Detecting Honeypots</li> <li>IDS/Firewall Evasion Countermeasures</li> </ul>  | 5 |     |
| 5. Web Application Hacking              | Hacking Web Servers                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Web Server Concepts</li> <li>Web Server Attacks</li> <li>Web Server Attack Methodology</li> <li>Web Server Attack Tools</li> <li>Web Server Countermeasures</li> <li>Patch Management</li> <li>Web Server Security Tools</li> </ul>  | 8 | 16% |
|   | Hacking Web Applications              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Web App Concepts</li> <li>Web App Threats</li> <li>Web App Hacking Methodology</li> <li>Footprint Web Infrastructure</li> <li>Analyze Web Applications</li> <li>Bypass Client-Side Controls</li> <li>Attack Authentication Mechanism</li> <li>Attack Authorization Schemes</li> <li>Attack Access Controls</li> <li>Attack Session Management Mechanism</li> <li>Perform Injection Attacks</li> <li>Attack Application Logic Flaws</li> <li>Attack Shared Environments</li> <li>Attack Database Connectivity</li> <li>Attack Web App Client</li> <li>Attack Web Services</li> <li>Web API, Webhooks and Web Shell</li> <li>Web App Security</li> </ul> | 8 |     |
|   | SQL Injection                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SQL Injection Concepts</li> <li>Types of SQL Injection</li> <li>SQL Injection Methodology</li> <li>SQL Injection Tools</li> <li>Evasion Techniques</li> <li>SQL Injection Countermeasures</li> </ul>   | 4 |     |
| 6. Wireless Network Hacking             | Hacking Wireless Networks             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wireless Concepts</li> <li>Wireless Encryption</li> <li>Wireless Threats</li> <li>Wireless Hacking Methodology</li> <li>Wireless Hacking Tools</li> <li>Bluetooth Hacking</li> <li>Wireless Countermeasures</li> <li>Wireless Security Tools</li> </ul>  | 8 | 6%  |
| 7. Mobile Platform, IoT, and OT Hacking | Hacking Mobile Platforms              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mobile Platform Attack Vectors</li> <li>Hacking Android OS</li> <li>Hacking iOS</li> <li>Mobile Device Management</li> <li>Mobile Security Guidelines and Tools</li> </ul>   | 4 | 8%  |

|                    |                    |   |   |    |
|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|----|
|                    | IoT and OT Hacking | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IoT Concepts</li> <li>• IoT Attacks</li> <li>• IoT Hacking Methodology</li> <li>• IoT Hacking Tools</li> <li>• IoT Countermeasures</li> <li>• OT Concepts</li> <li>• OT Attacks</li> <li>• OT Hacking Methodology</li> <li>• OT Hacking Tools</li> <li>• OT Countermeasures</li> </ul> | 6 |    |
| 8. Cloud Computing | Cloud Computing    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cloud Computing Concepts</li> <li>• Container Technology</li> <li>• Serverless Computing</li> <li>• Cloud Computing Threats</li> <li>• Cloud Hacking</li> <li>• Cloud Security</li> </ul>  | 7 | 6% |
| 9. Cryptography    | Cryptography       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cryptography Concepts</li> <li>• Encryption Algorithms</li> <li>• Cryptography Tools</li> <li>• Public Key Infrastructure (PKI)</li> <li>• Email Encryption</li> <li>• Disk Encryption</li> <li>• Cryptanalysis</li> <li>• Countermeasures</li> </ul>                                  | 7 | 6% |