

Assignment-6

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Q1.

The screenshot displays the RStudio environment with the following components:

- Script Editor:** Contains the following R code:

```
1 library(pracma)
2 f<-function(x,y){2*(2*x+3*y)/5}
3 pdf<-integral2(f,0,1,0,1)
4 pdf
5 pdf$g
6
```
- Environment:** Shows the Global Environment with a list of objects:
 - Data:** pdf (List of 2)
 - Values:** E_xy (0.333333333333333), g_x (1.4), h_y (0.4), vol (1)
 - Functions:** e (function (x, y)), f (function (x, y)), g (function (y)), h (function (x))
- Console:** Shows the execution output:

```
>
>
>
>
>
> library(pracma)
> f<-function(x,y){2*(2*x+3*y)/5}
> pdf<-integral2(f,0,1,0,1)
> pdf
$Q
[1] 1

Error
[1] 5.551115e-17
>
```

```

1 f1<-function(y){f(1,y)}
2 gx<-integral(f1,0,1)
3
4
5 f2<-function(x){f(x,0)}
6 gx2<-integral(f2,0,1)
7 gx2
8

```

```

R 4.2.1 ~ ./
> t<-function(x,y){z*(z*x+y)/>}
> pdf<-integral2(f,0,1,0,1)
> pdf
[1] 1
Error
[1] 5.551115e-17
> f1<-function(y){f(1,y)}
> gx<-integral(f1,0,1)
> gx
[1] 1.4
> f2<-function(x){f(x,0)}
> gx2<-integral(f2,0,1)
> gx2
[1] 0.4
>

```

Variable	Value
pdf	1
gx	1.4
gx2	0.4
h_y	0.4
val	1

```

9 f3<-function(x,y){x*y*f(x,y)}
10 gx3<-integral2(f3,0,1,0,1)
11 gx3
12

```

```

R 4.2.1 ~ ./
> t1<-function(y){t(1,y)}
> gx<-integral(f1,0,1)
> gx
[1] 1.4
> f2<-function(x){f(x,0)}
> gx2<-integral(f2,0,1)
> gx2
[1] 0.4
> f3<-function(x,y){x*y*f(x,y)}
> gx3<-integral2(f3,0,1,0,1)
> gx3
[1] 0.3333333
Error
[1] 4.163336e-17
>

```

Variable	Value
gx	1.4
gx2	0.4
h_y	0.4
val	1
f1	function (y)
f2	function (x)
f3	function (x, y)
g	function (y)
h	function (x)

Q2.

Assingment_1.R assignmentSq1.R assignmentSq2.R assignmentSq3.R

```

1 library(pracma)
2 f<-function(x,y){(x+y)/30}
3 x<-c(0:3)
4 y<-c(0:2)
5 m <- matrix(c(f(0,0:2),f(1,0:2),f(2,0:2),f(3,0:2)),nrow=4,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE);
6 m;
7 |

```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R - Global Environment

Data

- gx3 List of 2
- m num [1:4, 1:3] 0 0.0333 0.0667 0.1 0.0333 ...
- pdf List of 2

Values

- E_xy 0.333333333333333
- g_x 1.4
- g_x 1.4
- gx2 0.4
- h_y 0.4
- val 1
- x int [1:4] 0 1 2 3
- y int [1:3] 0 1 2

Functions

- e function (x, y)
- f function (x, y)
- f1 function (y)
- f2 function (x)
- f3 function (x, y)
- n function (x)

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Console Terminal Background Jobs

R 4.2.1 - ~/

```

> x<-c(0:3)
> y<-c(0:2)
> m<-matrix(c(f(0,0:2),f(1,0:2),f(2,0:2)),4,3,byrow =TRUE)
Warning message:
In matrix(c(f(0, 0:2), f(1, 0:2), f(2, 0:2)), 4, 3, byrow = TRUE) :
data length [9] is not a sub-multiple or multiple of the number of rows [4]
> library(pracma)
> f<-function(x,y){(x+y)/30}
> x<-c(0:3)
> y<-c(0:2)
> m <- matrix(c(f(0,0:2),f(1,0:2),f(2,0:2),f(3,0:2)),nrow=4,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE);
> m;
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 0.00000000 0.03333333 0.06666667
[2,] 0.03333333 0.06666667 0.10000000
[3,] 0.06666667 0.10000000 0.13333333
[4,] 0.10000000 0.13333333 0.16666667
> |

```

Assingment_1.R assignmentSq1.R assignmentSq2.R assignmentSq3.R

```

1 f <- function(x,y){
2   (x + y)/30;
3 }
4
5 p <- function (x,y){
6   x*y*(x+y)/30
7 }
8
9 m <- matrix(c(f(0,0:2),f(1,0:2),f(2,0:2),f(3,0:2)),nrow=4,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE);
10 m;
11
12 sum(m)
13
14 g_x <- apply(m,1,sum);
15 g_x;
16
17 h_y <- apply(m,2,sum);
18 h_y;
19 |

```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R - Global Environment

Data

- m num [1:4, 1:3] 0 0.0333 0.0667 0.1 0.0333 ...
- pdf List of 2

Values

- E_xy 0.333333333333333
- g_x num [1:4] 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4
- gx 1.4
- gx2 0.4
- h_y num [1:3] 0.2 0.333 0.467
- val 1
- x int [1:4] 0 1 2 3
- y int [1:3] 0 1 2

Functions

- e function (x, y)
- f function (x, y)
- f1 function (y)
- f2 function (x)
- f3 function (x, y)
- g function (y)
- h function (x)
- p function (x, y)

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Console Terminal Background Jobs

R 4.2.1 - ~/

```

>
>
>
>
>
>
> sum(m)
[1] 1
> g_x <- apply(m,1,sum);
> g_x;
[1] 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4
> h_y <- apply(m,2,sum);
> h_y;
[1] 0.2000000 0.3333333 0.4666667
> |

```

20
21
22 p<-m[1,2]/h_y[Z]
23 p
24

24:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal Background Jobs

R 4.2.1 ~/
>
>
>
>
> sum(m)
[1] 1
> g_x <- apply(m,1,sum);
> g_x;
[1] 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4
> h_y <- apply(m,2,sum);
> h_y;
[1] 0.2000000 0.3333333 0.4666667
> p<-m[1,2]/hy[Z]
Error: object 'hy' not found
> p<-m[1,2]/h_y[Z]
> p
[1] 0.1
> |

f1 function (y)
f2 function (x)
f3 function (x, y)
g function (y)
h function (x)

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Zoom Export

0 Assignment1.R 0 assignmentSq1.R 0 assignmentSq2.R 0 assignmentSq3.R
33 }
34
35
36
37 x <- c(0:3);
38 E_x <- sum(x*g_x);
39 E_x;
40
41 E_x_2 <- sum(x*x*g_x);
42 var_x <- E_x_2 - E_x^2;
43 var_x;
44
45 y <- c(0:2);
46 E_y <- sum(y*h_y);
47 E_y;
48
49 E_y_2 <- sum(y*y*h_y);
50 var_y <- E_y_2 - E_y^2;
51 var_y;
52
53 E_xy <- sum(matrix(c(p(0,0:2),p(1,0:2),p(2,0:2),p(3,0:2)),nrow=4,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE));
54 E_xy;
55
56 cov_xy = E_xy - E_x*E_y;
57 cov_xy;
58 |
58:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal Background Jobs

R 4.2.1 ~/
> var_x <- E_x_2 - E_x^2;
> var_x;
[1] 1
> y <- c(0:2);
> E_y <- sum(y*h_y);
> E_y;
[1] 1.266667
> E_y_2 <- sum(y*y*h_y);
> var_y <- E_y_2 - E_y^2;
> var_y;
[1] 0.5955556
> E_xy <- sum(matrix(c(p(0,0:2),p(1,0:2),p(2,0:2),p(3,0:2)),nrow=4,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE));
> E_xy;
[1] 2.4
> cov_xy = E_xy - E_x*E_y;
> cov_xy;
[1] -0.1333333
> |

Environment History Connections Tutorial
R - Global Environment
Values
cov_xy -0.133333333333333
E_x 2
E_x_2 5
E_xy 2.4
E_y 1.26666666666667
E_y_2 2.2
g_x num [1:4] 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4
gx 1.4
gx2 0.4
h_y num [1:3] 0.2 0.333 0.467
vol 1
var_x 1
var_y 0.595555555555556
x int [1:4] 0 1 2 3
y int [1:3] 0 1 2
Functions
e function (x, y)
f function (x, y)
f1 function (y)

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Zoom Export