

# Ansh Khurana

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Interests: Machine Learning, Computer Vision

## EDUCATION

### Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

2017-2021

B.Tech with Honors in *Computer Science & Engineering* and Minor in *Applied Statistics and Informatics*

GPA: **9.75**/10

**Advisor** : Prof. Suyash P. Awate

Received the **Research Excellence Award** for outstanding research work during undergraduate

## PUBLICATIONS

1. **Semi-Supervised Deep Expectation-Maximization for Low-Dose PET-CT** [paper]  
Vatsala Sharma, **Ansh Khurana**, Sriram Yenamandra, Suyash P. Awate.  
*IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI) 2022 (Oral, Best Paper Award 🏆)*
2. **What can we do with just the source model? A simple knowledge extraction framework** [paper]  
Sujoy Paul, **Ansh Khurana**, Gaurav Aggarwal.  
*Principles of Distribution Shift Workshop, International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2022*
3. **Symbolic Binding in Neural Networks through Factorized Memory Systems** [paper]  
Ameya Daigavane<sup>†</sup>, **Ansh Khurana**<sup>†</sup>, Shweta Bhardwaj, Gaurav Aggarwal.  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2022, Blog Post Track*
4. **Selecting Influential Features by a Learnable Content-Aware Linear Threshold Model** [paper]  
**Ansh Khurana**, Alvis Logins, Panagiotis Karras.  
*ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM) 2020*
5. **Two-in-One Refinement for Interactive Segmentation** [paper]  
Soumajit Majumder, Abhinav Rai, **Ansh Khurana**, Angela Yao.  
*British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC) 2020*
6. **Learning Image Inpainting from Incomplete Images using Self Supervision** [paper]  
Sriram Yenamandra, **Ansh Khurana**, Rohit Jena, Suyash P. Awate.  
*IEEE International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR) 2020*
7. **Multi-Stage Fusion for One-Click Segmentation** [paper]  
Soumajit Majumder, **Ansh Khurana**, Abhinav Rai, Angela Yao.  
*German Conference on Pattern Recognition (DAGM GCPR) 2020 (Spotlight Talk)*

## PREPRINTS

1. **SITA: Single Image Test-time Adaptation** [paper]  
**Ansh Khurana**, Sujoy Paul, Piyush Rai, Soma Biswas, Gaurav Aggarwal.
2. **Unsupervised Adaptation of Semantic Segmentation Models without Source Data** [paper]  
Sujoy Paul, **Ansh Khurana**, Gaurav Aggarwal.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### SITA: Single Image Test-time Adaptation [paper]

July 2021 - Present

Advisor: Dr. Gaurav Aggarwal | Pre-Doctoral Researcher

Google Research India, Bangalore

- Formalised the pragmatic SITA setting for test-time adaptation in an on-demand, privacy preserving application
- Proposed the fast **AugBN** adaptation algorithm which uses augmented samples for reliable feature normalisation and achieves state-of-the-art performance for both sparse and dense prediction tasks under SITA
- Developed an Optimal Prior Selection model to make the approach hyper-parameter free at test-time

### No Source Domain Adaptation [paper]

July 2021 - Present

Advisor: Dr. Gaurav Aggarwal | Pre-Doctoral Researcher

Google Research India, Bangalore

- Proposed a novel self training approach for adapting semantic segmentation models without access to source data
- Formulated a **constrained optimization problem** to extract knowledge from the source model using confidence-filtered pseudo-labelling while enforcing consistency against various spatial transformations

**Akshar: Robust OCR for the Next Billion Users**

Advisor: Dr. Gaurav Aggarwal | SWE Internship

May 2020 - Aug 2020

Google Research India, Bangalore

- Worked on improving digitization of forms filled by social workers under the **AI for Social Good** initiative
- Identified the failure modes in current state-of-the-art techniques for Form Structure Recognition and OCR
- Proposed a novel **text guidance** based **multi-stage fusion** architecture for Table Structure Recognition

**Content-Aware Influence Maximization** [paper] [code]

Advisor: Prof. Panagiotis Karras | Research Internship

Dec 2019 - Jan 2020

Aarhus University, Denmark

- Devised a novel Content-Aware Linear Threshold (**CALT**) model that governs a contagion based on both content features and network structure, and studied the properties of the spread function under this model
- Proposed an algorithm to learn the influence parameters of the model using the **credit allocation** technique
- Developed an algorithm for efficient influence maximization by feature selection based on the model's properties

**Deep-EM Learning for Medical Image Enhancement** [paper]

Guide: Prof. Suyash P. Awate | Bachelor Thesis

Dec 2020 - May 2021

IIT Bombay

- Developed a novel *variational* DNN framework for image quality enhancement, relying on **Monte-Carlo EM** optimization, including Metropolis-Hastings Markov-Chain Monte-Carlo (**MCMC**) sampling in the latent space
- Proposed a robust and uncertainty-aware loss through datum-adaptive modelling on the DNN output residuals

**Unsupervised and Semi Supervised Image Inpainting** [paper]

Guide: Prof. Suyash P. Awate | Bachelor Thesis

Jan 2020 - Nov 2021

IIT Bombay

- Devised a **self-supervised** learning framework for inpainting images without using uncorrupted ground truth data
- Experimented with various fully convolutional architectures and weighted loss functions to improve inpainting quality

**Multi-Step Fusion for Interactive Instance Segmentation** [paper]

Advisor: Prof. Angela Yao | Research Internship

May 2019 - July 2019

National University of Singapore

- Worked on improving the Fully Convolutional Networks (**FCN**) approach towards interactive image segmentation
- Developed a generic framework using **PyTorch** to train and evaluate the model using multiple click sampling strategies to simulate human interaction and methods to encode the clicks into guidance maps

**HONORS AND AWARDS**

- Awarded the **JN Tata Fellowship** for pursuing higher education in computer science (2022)
- Received the **Research Excellence Award** for outstanding research work during undergraduate (2021)
- Received the **Institute Academic Prize** at IIT Bombay for exceptional academic performance (2020)
- Secured **All India Rank 39** in **JEE Advanced** among **220,000** aspirants (2017)
- Secured **All India Rank 168** in **JEE Main** among **1.2 million** aspirants (2017)
- Recipient of the prestigious **Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana (KVPY)** Fellowship (2016)
- Recipient of annual scholarship under **National Talent Search Examination** scheme (NTSE) (2015)

**POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY****Teaching Assistant**

IIT Bombay

- DS 303 Introduction to Machine Learning [code] | Instructor: Prof. Biplab Banerjee Jan 2021 - May 2021
- CS 213x Data Structures and Algorithms (edX) | Instructor: Prof. Deepak B. Phatak Sep 2019 - Dec 2019
- MA 105 Calculus | Instructor: Prof. Shripad M. Garge July 2018 - Nov 2018

**Academic Service**

2021-Present

- Served as a reviewer for CVPR 2022, ECCV 2022, ISBI 2022 and ICPR 2022

**Department Academic Mentor**

July 2020 - May 2021

Department Academic Mentorship Program (DAMP)

IIT Bombay

- Mentored 6 sophomore students of the CSE department to assist them in navigating department-specific curriculum

**TECHNICAL SKILLS****Languages**

Python, C++, C, Java, Bash, HTML/CSS, JavaScript, SQL, Prolog, LISP

**Tools and Libraries**PyTorch, TensorFlow, scikit-learn, Kaldi, OpenCV, Git,  $\LaTeX$