# COL362/632: Introduction to Database Systems

Maya Ramanath

#### Your TAs for the semester

- Anjali
- Saransh Goyal
- Pushkar Singh
- Vivek Singh
- Gaurav Shukla
- Saurabh Godse
- Nilaksh Agarwal
- Ankit Kumar (UG TA)
- Gobind Singh (UG TA)
- Pratyush Pandey (UG TA)

# What this course is about (1/2)

#### Database Management Systems

What is it?

How to use it?

How to build it?

What is the theory behind it?

post gres QL

## What this course is about (2/2)

- Textbooks
  - "Database Systems: The Complete Book" by Garcia-Molina, Ullman and Widom
  - "Database System Concepts" by Silberschatz, Korth and Sudarshan,
    6<sup>th</sup> edition

- Authors of the second book also provide detailed slides
  - -http://db-book.com/

# How you will be evaluated (1/2)

- 1. Homework (1) ungraded, but compulsory -2 y whith
- 2. Assignments (3) -7% + 7% + 18%
- 3. Course project (1) 18%
- 4. Minor exams (2) 15% each
- 5. Major exam 20%

# How you will be evaluated (2/2)

- Assignments individually.
- Project groups of at most 3.

You are allowed to discuss assignments with others, provided you document this. The actual work has to be your own.

### Cheating and plagiarism

 There is zero tolerance for anything even remotely resembling dishonesty with regard to your assignments, class work, exams and attendance

 I will not only give you an F grade, but will immediately refer you to the department and escalate it to the institute level

It is easier to learn and do well, than to cheat !!

#### Attendance policy

- Minimum 75% attendance is required to pass
- Those who have less than 75% attendance will get a penalty of 1 grade
  - That is, if you scored enough for a B, then I will actually assign you a B-
  - If you have enough for an NP, then I will change it to NF
- Use Timble for your attendance
  - If Timble says you have 75% attendance, then I believe it!

NOTE: The 25% that you "can miss" includes time off for sickness and emergencies.

#### Audit pass and grading

- Should have an equivalent of B- at the end of the semester
- Grading is a mix of absolute and relative
  - Minimum 80% required for A (but if someone has 90%, the 80% is Aor lower)
  - Minimum 30% required for D

#### Above and beyond the course

- LaTeX for everything
  - Templates will be put up on the course website
- Web services + Java
  - Required for project 1
- C/C++ coding
  - Required for assignment 3

#### Contacting me and the TAs

• Use Piazza (piazza.com/iitd.ac.in/spring2020/col362632)

- If it's a short question, talk to me right after class
- If it's a lengthy discussion, schedule an appointment through

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

#### Database Management System

- Large amounts of data, persisting "forever"
  - Think "database", think "disk"
- Physical and logical independence
  - Declarative languages for data manipulation
- Operations on the data
  - Creating a database
  - Insert, delete, modify, retrieve data
- Guarantees about the data

#### What kind of data?

- In principle, any kind of data, including video, audio, spatial, text, etc
- "Structured" data
  - Crisp units of data (short) strings, numbers, dates, etc.
  - Student database, course database, tourism information, etc.

You and Nat

4 Mutual Friends

Akshaya Shetty and Mangala

Rajagopalan like Tupperware India.

Tupperware India

Sponsored Story

See All

See All





Wall

📧 Info

Photos

Notes

A Friends

Friends (414)

José, Costa Rica 🚷 Knows Español, English, A tiny bit of japanese :D, would like to learn others 🖨 From San José, Costa Rica

#### Wall

RECENT ACTIVITY

Nat likes 9GAG. · Like Page

RECENT ACTIVITY

Nat likes Yuplón. · Like Page

🌆 Nat is now friends with Norbert Looknut and MCristina Solis.

RECENT ACTIVITY

Nat changed her profile picture.

RECENT ACTIVITY

"=D" on Vera Celada's Wall.

RECENT ACTIVITY

Nat likes Hofbräu-Festzelt. · Like Page

All Nat installed Facebook on her iPhone. - Get Facebook Mobile

Nat Mad

Russian night in Munich! = D - with Cristián Madrigal-Mora and Mikhail Evstyugov-Babaev.

Like · Comment · September 22 at 10:35pm near Munich, Bayern, Germany - 18

Cristián Madrigal-Mora and 3 others like this.

View all 5 comments

Mikhail Evstyugov-Babaev Ha...ha...ha... September 23 at 12:37am · Like

Nat Mad =P

September 26 at 3:21am · Like

🌆 Nat and Andrea Mora are now friends. · Add Friend

Gift the Little Cutie Pie

babyoye.com

Sponsored

A Fisher Price 10 piece Newborn Starter Gift Set (0-3 months) Exclusively at India's largest online shop for cutie pies babyoye.com

**New Chiffon Sarees** 

vellowfashion.in



New Collection in Sarees - Chiffon. Designer, Bridal, Cotton, Net. Starting Rs.1200 FREE Shipping. Cash on Delivery. YellowFashion.in

#### Smart Kids Start Early



Innovative method of teaching have increased my son's interest in books, it keeps him busy & interested (Nikhita Gupta - Indich

1 Chat (2)



María Jesús Solis

Andrea Madrigal

María Consuelo

Rodríguez

Xinia Mora

Roblero

Vargas



Victor Hugo Pérez Herra



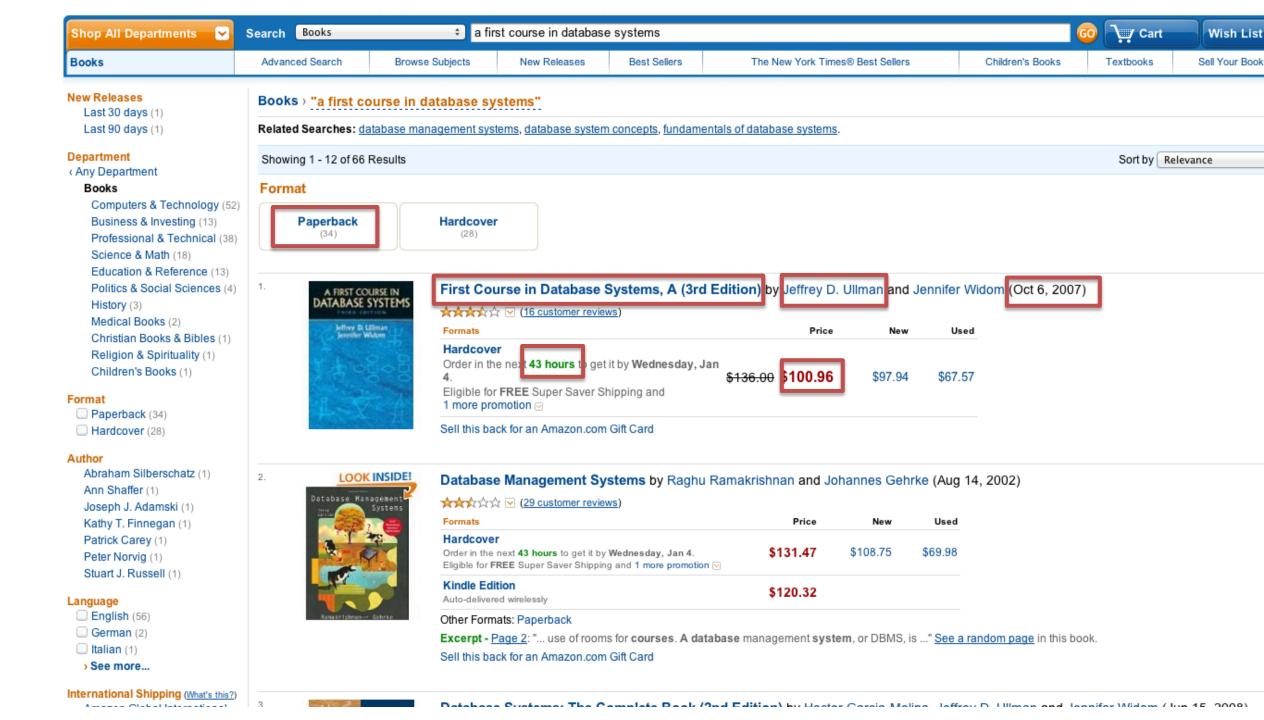
Gloriana Loria



Cristián Madrigal-Mora Uni Saarland



Laura Quirós Mazas



#### Getting to know your data

- What is the data (analyze the requirements)?
- How to store it logically? Logical & physical independent
  Data models (FD and relet)
  - Data models (ER and relational models)
  - Schema and data

"Each book has multiple authors, and each author has multiple books?" How to represent this requirement?

## Getting to know your queries

• Declarative query language (SQL) See quil Sequil

"I want the list of authors who have written at least 200 books"

#### Getting to know your system

- Is there anything you can do to make your queries run faster?
  - Indexes, materialized views
- What if the database system gets corrupted/ crashes?
  - Transaction management (ACID properties)
- What if my dog eats my...no, deletes my database?
  - Security, Recovery

#### Writing your own system

- How does a DBMS manage memory?
  - Buffer management
- How to write an algorithm that runs efficiently for data on disk?
  - Complexity analysis now includes disk accesses
- And more...