



## PROJECT AND TEAM INFORMATION

### Project Title

(Try to choose a catchy title. Max 20 words).

**NeuroShell: Blending Unix Power with Machine Learning Intelligence**

### Student / Team Information

Team Name:	Kernel Mind
<b>Team member 1 (Team Lead)</b> ( First name, Last Name, University Roll Number, student ID, email, picture)	 <p> <b>Anshika Saklani-2318420</b>  <b>Student ID : 23012076</b>  <b>Email :</b>  <b>anshikasaklani894@gmail.com</b> </p>
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## PROJECT PROPOSAL

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## PROPOSAL DESCRIPTION (10 pts)

### Motivation (1 pt)

*(Describe the problem you want to solve and why it is important. Max 300 words).*

*Working in a Unix-like shell is powerful but not always beginner-friendly. Even experienced developers often face issues such as mistyped commands (*gti* instead of *git*), forgetting complex flags, or repeatedly typing long commands without assistance. These small inefficiencies add up to wasted time, reduced productivity, and frustration.*

*Traditional shells like **bash** or **zsh** are excellent at command execution but lack intelligent guidance. While some shells offer simple autocompletion, they do not adapt to user habits, contexts, or past behavior.*

*Our motivation is to **bridge this gap by creating a smarter, self-learning shell** that not only runs commands but also acts as a supportive assistant. By combining **low-level OS functionality (C, POSIX)** with **machine learning models (Python)**, we aim to build a system that:*

- **Reduces errors** by suggesting corrections for mistyped commands.*
- **Saves time** by predicting the next likely command based on history and context.*
- **Improves usability** by recommending flags and templates tailored to the user's workflow.*
- **Empowers learning** by explaining why a suggestion was made*

### State of the Art / Current solution (1 pt)

*(Describe how the problem is solved today (if it is). Max 200 words).*

*Currently, developers use shells like **bash**, **zsh**, and **fish**. While these shells are powerful for command execution and scripting, their assistance features remain limited. For example, *zsh* supports autocompletion, and *fish* provides syntax highlighting and history-based suggestions. However, these are mostly **rule-driven** and not context-aware.*

*Remembering complex flags or repetitive commands often requires checking documentation or saving aliases, which adds manual overhead.*

*Overall, today's solutions lack **self-learning, predictive, and explainable intelligence**. They do not adapt dynamically to user patterns (e.g., frequent Git usage in a repo), nor do they provide rationales for their suggestions. This leaves a gap for a shell that can combine **low-level OS functionality** with **AI-driven guidance** in an integrated, adaptive, and user-friendly way*

## Project Goals and Milestones (2 pts)

(Describe the project general goals. Include initial milestones as well any other milestones. Max 300 words).

Our project aims to:

1. **Develop a Unix-like shell core** in C (POSIX) with command parsing, job control, and built-in commands.
2. **Integrate a machine learning-based suggestion engine** in Python for typo correction, next-command prediction, and flag/template recommendations.
3. **Enable context-aware assistance**, where suggestions adapt to working directory, Git repository, and recent command history.
4. **Ensure self-learning and offline operation**, improving continuously from local history without cloud dependency.
5. **Provide explainable suggestions**, so users understand why a recommendation was made, increasing trust and usability.

## Project Approach (3 pts)

(Describe how you plan to articulate and design a solution. Including platforms and technologies that you will use. Max 300 words).

Our solution is designed as a **two-component system** with a clear separation of concerns:

1. **Shell Core (Systems Component – C, POSIX)**
  - We will implement the shell core in **C** using POSIX standards to ensure portability across Linux systems.
  - The shell will include:
    - A **REPL loop** for input/output handling.
    - A **parser** supporting commands, arguments, pipes (`|`), redirections (`<`, `>`, `>>`), and sequencing (`;`).
    - **Process management** using `fork()` and `execvp()`.
    - **Job control** with foreground/background execution, signal handling (`SIGINT`, `SIGTSTP`, `SIGCHLD`), and built-ins (`cd`, `exit`, `export`, `alias`, `history`, etc.).
    - A **SQLite-based history store**, capturing timestamps, working directory, exit status, and command tags for later analysis.
  - Communication with the suggestion engine will occur via **Unix domain sockets**, exchanging newline-delimited JSON messages.
2. **Suggestion Engine (ML Component – Python)**
  - Built in **Python 3.10+**, this component will process live keystrokes and command context received from the shell.
  - It will combine three suggestors:
    - **Typo Fixer** using Damerau-Levenshtein distance (`rapidfuzz` or custom implementation).
    - **Next Command Predictor** via N-gram/Markov models trained on SQLite history.
    - **Flag/Template Recommender** using TF-IDF and cosine similarity over past commands.
  - A **lightweight ranker** will merge outputs and return top suggestions with confidence scores and rationales.
  - The engine will operate entirely offline, ensuring privacy and reliability.

**Platforms and Technologies:**

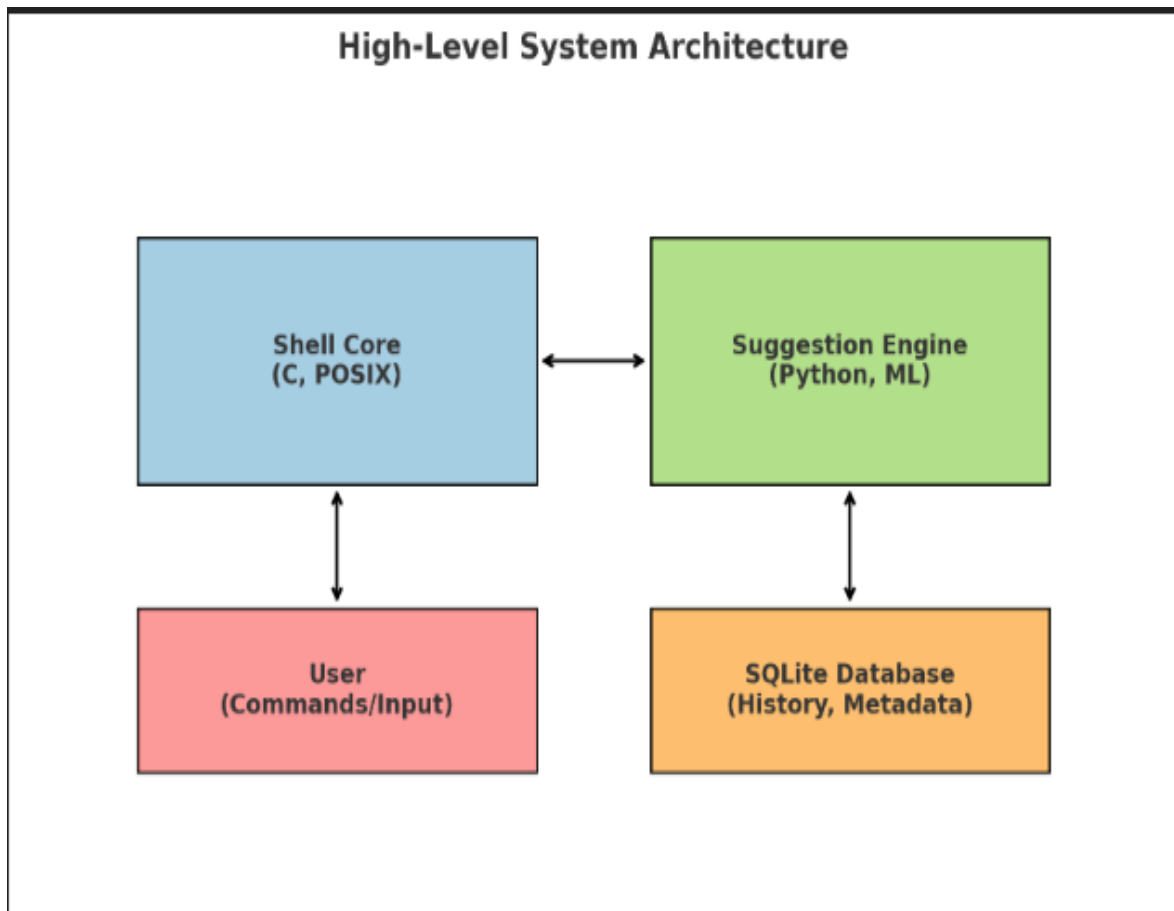
- **Development & Testing:** Linux (Ubuntu/Arch), macOS (with minor tweaks).
- **Tools:** gcc/clang, make, valgrind, gdb, bats for shell testing; Python pytest for ML engine testing.
- **Databases & Libraries:** SQLite3, rapidfuzz, numpy, optional scikit-learn.

**System Architecture (High Level Diagram)(2 pts)**

(Provide an overview of the system, identifying its main components and interfaces in the form of a diagram using a tool of your choice).

It shows:

- **Shell Core (C, POSIX)** handling user input, parsing, execution, and communication.
- **Suggestion Engine (Python, ML)** providing intelligent recommendations.
- **SQLite Database** storing history and metadata.
- **User Interface** (commands entered by the user).
- Communication via **bidirectional arrows** (Shell ↔ User, Shell ↔ Suggestion Engine, Suggestion Engine ↔ SQLite).



## Project Outcome / Deliverables (1 pts)

(Describe what are the outcomes / deliverables of the project. Max 200 words).

### Key Deliverables include:

1. **Shell Core (C, POSIX)** – A custom-built shell supporting command parsing, process management, job control, pipes, redirection, and built-in commands.
2. **History Management System** – A SQLite-backed store capturing command history with timestamps, working directory, exit status, and tags.
3. **Suggestion Engine (Python, ML)** – A self-learning module that provides:
  - Typo correction for mistyped commands.
  - Next-command prediction based on history and context.
  - Flag and template recommendations tailored to user patterns.
  - Explainable outputs with confidence scores.
4. **Inter-Process Communication (IPC) Framework** – Seamless data exchange between the shell core and suggestion engine using Unix domain sockets with JSON.
5. **Testing Suite** – Automated tests (bats for shell, pytest for ML) ensuring reliability, correctness, and robustness.
6. **Documentation & User Guide** – Clear technical documentation and usage instructions for developers and end-users.

The final system will demonstrate how **systems programming and machine learning can be integrated** to create a next-generation command-line interface that enhances usability, improves productivity, and continuously learns from user behavior.

## Assumptions

( Describe the assumptions ( if any ) you are making to solve the problem. Max 100 words )

We assume that the project will be developed and tested on **Linux-based systems** (Ubuntu/Arch), with minimal adaptations needed for macOS. Users are expected to have basic familiarity with Unix commands and workflows. The suggestion engine relies on **local command history** stored in SQLite, assuming that sufficient data will be generated over time for meaningful predictions. The system assumes offline usage, with no dependency on cloud services or external APIs.

## References

(Provide a list of resources or references you utilised for the completion of this deliverable. You may provide links).

1. **POSIX Standard** – IEEE Std 1003.1, 2017 Edition.  
<https://pubs.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/9699919799/>
2. **Advanced Programming in the UNIX Environment** – W. Richard Stevens, Stephen A. Rago.
3. **GNU Readline Library Documentation**  
<https://tiswww.case.edu/php/chet/readline/rltop.html>
4. **SQLite Documentation**  
<https://www.sqlite.org/docs.html>
5. **RapidFuzz: Fuzzy String Matching in Python**  
<https://maxbachmann.github.io/RapidFuzz/>
6. **scikit-learn: Machine Learning in Python** (optional, if used)  
<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/>
7. **The Linux Programming Interface** – Michael Kerrisk.
8. **pytest: Python Testing Framework**  
<https://docs.pytest.org/>
9. **The Fuck: Magnificent app which corrects your previous console command** (as an existing solution reference)  
<https://github.com/nvbn/thefuck>