

# PROBABILITY & STATISTICS(MA20104)

BUDDHANANDA BANERJEE

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## 1. SYLLABUS

**Probability.**

- (1) Probability: Classical, relative frequency and axiomatic definitions of probability, addition rule and conditional probability, multiplication rule, total probability, Bayes' Theorem and independence.
- (2) Random Variables: Discrete, continuous and mixed random variables, probability mass, probability density and cumulative distribution functions, mathematical expectation, moments, moment generating function, Chebyshev's inequality.
- (3) Special Distributions: Discrete uniform, binomial, geometric, negative binomial, hypergeometric, Poisson, uniform, exponential, gamma, normal, beta, lognormal, Weibull, Laplace, Cauchy, Pareto distributions. Functions of a Random Variable.
- (4) Joint Distributions: Joint, marginal and conditional distributions, product moments, correlation, independence of random variables, bivariate normal distribution, simple, multiple and partial correlation, regression.
- (5) Sampling Distributions: Law of large numbers, Central Limit Theorem, distributions of the sample mean and the sample variance for a normal population, Chi-Square, t and F distributions.

**Statistics.**

- (1) Estimation: The method of moments and the method of maximum likelihood estimation, properties of best estimates, confidence intervals for the mean(s) and variance(s) of normal populations.
- (2) Testing of Hypotheses: Null and alternative hypotheses, the critical and acceptance regions, two types of error, power of the test, the most powerful test and Neyman-Pearson Fundamental Lemma, standard tests for one and two sample problems for normal populations.

## 2. BOOKS

- (1) 1. An Introduction to Probability and Statistics by V.K. Rohatgi & A.K. Md. E. Saleh
- (2) Probability and Statistical Inference by Hogg, R. V., Tanis, E. A. & Zimmerman D. L.
- (3) Probability and Statistics in Engineering by W.W. Hines, D.C. Montgomery, D.M. Goldsman, C.M. Borror
- (4) Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists by S.M. Ross
- (5) Introduction to Probability and Statistics by J.S. Milton & J.C. Arnold.
- (6) Introduction to Probability Theory and Statistical Inference by H.J. Larson
- (7) Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists by R.E. Walpole, R.H. Myers, S.L. Myers, Keying Ye
- (8) Modern Mathematical Statistics by E.J. Dudewicz & S.N. Mishra
- (9) Introduction to the Theory of Statistics by A.M. Mood, F.A. Graybill and D.C. Boes

## 3. EVALUATION

- Mid-Semester [30 marks] + End-Semester [50 Marks] + TA [20 marks]

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