

```
main.c
8
9 #include<stdio.h>
10 #include<stdbool.h>
11
12 int binarysearch(int a[],int n,int k,bool searchfirst){
13     int result=-1;
14     int low=0,high=n-1;
15     while(low<=high){
16         int mid=(low+high)/2;
17         if(a[mid]==k) {
18             result=mid;
19             if(searchfirst)
20                 high=mid-1;
21             else
22                 low=mid+1;
23         }
24         else if(k<a[mid]) high=mid-1;
25         else low=mid+1;
26     }
27     return result;
28 }
29 void sorting(int a[],int n)
30 {
31     int i,j,temp;
32     for (i = 1 ; i <= n - 1; i++)
33     {
34         j = i;
35         while ( j > 0 && a[j-1] > a[j])
36         {
37             temp = a[j];
38             a[j] = a[j-1];
39             a[j-1] = temp;
40             j--;
41         }
42     }
43 }
```

```
main.c
36 {
37     temp = a[j];
38     a[j] = a[j-1];
39     a[j-1] = temp;
40     j--;
41 }
42 }
43 }
44 void display(int a[],int size)
45 {
46     printf("\n \n \t Displaying entered array.. ");
47     for(int k=0;k<size;k++)
48     {
49         printf(" %d ",a[k]);
50     }
51 }
52 int main(){
53     int size,key;
54     printf("\n Enter the number of elements for an array:> \t");
55     scanf("%d",&size);
56     int a[size];
57     printf("\n enter the %d elements in the array.\n",size);
58     for(int i=0;i<size;i++)
59     {
60         printf("\nelement %d:- ",i+1);
61         scanf("%d",&a[i]);
62     }
63     display(a,size);
64 }
65 }
```

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onlinegdb.com/online_c_compiler

main.c
56 int a[size];
57 printf("\n enter the %d elements in the array.\n",size);
58 for(int i=0;i<size;i++)
59 {
60     printf("\nelement %d:- ",i+1);
61     scanf("%d",&a[i]);
62 }
63 display(a,size);
64
65 sorting(a,size);
66 printf("\n \t After sorting array ..");
67 display(a,size);
68
69 int n=sizeof(a)/sizeof(a[0]);
70 int x;
71 printf("\n Enter the key element:\t");
72 scanf("%d",&x);
73 int f=binarysearch(a,n,x,true);
74 printf("first occurence at %d index \n",f);
75 if(f!=-1){
76     printf("elment not found in the array:\n ");
77 }
78 else {
79     int l=binarysearch(a,n,x,false);
80     printf("last occurence at %d index\n",l);
81     printf("count is = %d", l-f+1);
82 }
83
84 }
85
```



```
input
Enter the number of elements for an array:> 4
enter the 4 elements in the array.
element 1:- 2
element 2:- 7
element 3:- 9
element 4:- 3

    Displaying entered array.. 2 7 9 3
    After sorting array ..

    Displaying entered array.. 2 3 7 9
Enter the key element: 7
first occurence at 2 index
last occurence at 2 index
count is = 1

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```