Structures Graded Student ANSHUMAN SINGH **Total Points** 200 / 200 pts **Autograder Score** 200.0 / 200.0 **Passed Tests** Test 1 (10/10) Test 10 (20/20) Test 11 (20/20) Test 12 (20/20) Test 13 (20/20) Test 14 (20/20) Test 2 (10/10) Test 3 (10/10) Test 4 (10/10) Test 5 (10/10) Test 6 (10/10) Test 7 (10/10) Test 8 (10/10) Test 9 (20/20) **Autograder Results** Test 1 (10/10) Test 10 (20/20) Test 11 (20/20) Test 12 (20/20) Test 13 (20/20) Test 14 (20/20) Test 2 (10/10)

Test 3 (10/10)	
Test 4 (10/10)	
Test 5 (10/10)	
Test 6 (10/10)	
Test 7 (10/10)	
Test 8 (10/10)	
Test 9 (20/20)	

Submitted Files

≛ Download

```
→ hw.c
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
1
2
     #include <stdlib.h>
3
4
5
     //Stack implementation
6
7
     typedef struct {
8
       int *arr;
9
       int top;
10
       int max;
11
     } Stack;
12
13
     void initStack(Stack *stack, int max) {
       stack->arr=(int*)malloc(max*sizeof(int));
14
15
       stack->top = -1;
16
       stack->max=max;
17
     }
18
     void push(Stack *stack, int value) {
19
20
       if (stack->top >= stack->max - 1) {
21
          printf("-1\n");
22
          exit(0);
23
       }
24
       stack->arr[++stack->top] = value;
25
     }
26
27
     void pop(Stack *stack) {
28
       if (stack->top < 0) {
29
          printf("-1\n");
30
          exit(0);
31
       }
32
       printf("%d\n", stack->arr[stack->top--]);
33
     }
34
35
     void printStack(Stack *stack) {
36
       if (stack->top < 0) {
37
          printf("\n");
38
          return;
39
40
       for (int i=0;i<=stack->top;i++) {
41
          printf("%d ", stack->arr[i]);
42
       }
43
       printf("\n");
44
     }
45
46
47
     //Queue Implementation
48
49
     typedef struct {
```

```
50
       int *arr;
51
       int head:
52
       int tail;
53
       int max;
     } Queue;
54
55
56
     void initQueue(Queue *queue, int max) {
        queue->arr = (int *)malloc(max * sizeof(int));
57
        queue->head = 0;
58
59
        queue->tail = 0;
60
        queue->max = max;
     }
61
62
     void enqueue(Queue *queue, int value) {
63
        int next = (queue->tail + 1) % queue->max;
64
65
        if (next == queue->head) {
66
          printf("-1\n");
67
          exit(0);
68
        }
69
        queue->arr[queue->tail] = value;
70
        queue->tail = next;
71
     }
72
73
     void dequeue(Queue *queue) {
74
        if (queue->head == queue->tail) {
75
          printf("-1\n");
76
          exit(0);
77
        }
78
        printf("%d\n", queue->arr[queue->head]);
79
        queue->head = (queue->head + 1) % queue->max;
80
     }
81
82
     void printQueue(Queue *queue) {
        if (queue->head == queue->tail) {
83
84
          printf("\n");
85
          return;
86
       }
        int i = queue->head;
87
        while (i != queue->tail) {
88
89
          printf("%d ", queue->arr[i]);
90
          i = (i + 1) \% queue->max;
91
       }
92
        printf("\n");
93
     }
94
95
96
     //Min-Heap Implementation
97
98
     typedef struct {
99
        int *arr;
100
        int size;
101
        int capacity;
```

```
102 | MinHeap;
103
104
     void initHeap(MinHeap *heap, int capacity) {
        heap->arr = (int *)malloc(capacity * sizeof(int));
105
106
        heap->size = 0;
107
       heap->capacity = capacity;
108
     }
109
110
     void swap(int *a, int *b) {
111
       int temp = *a;
       *a = *b;
112
       *b = temp;
113
114
     }
115
116
     void minHeapify(MinHeap *heap, int index) {
117
       int k = index;
       int left = 2 * index + 1;
118
119
       int right = \frac{2}{1} index + \frac{2}{1};
120
121
       if (left < heap->size && heap->arr[left] < heap->arr[k]) {
          k = left:
122
123
       }
124
       if (right < heap->size && heap->arr[right] < heap->arr[k]) {
125
          k = right;
126
       }
127
       if (k!= index) {
128
          swap(&heap->arr[index], &heap->arr[k]);
129
          minHeapify(heap, k);
130
       }
131
     }
132
     void buildHeap(MinHeap *heap, int *elements, int numElements) {
133
134
       if (numElements > heap->capacity) {
135
          printf("-1\n");
136
          exit(0);
137
       }
138
139
       heap->size = numElements;
140
       for (int i = 0; i < numElements; i++) {
141
          heap->arr[i] = elements[i];
142
       }
143
144
       for (int i = (heap->size / 2) - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
145
          minHeapify(heap, i);
146
       }
147
     }
148
149
     void decreaseKey(MinHeap *heap, int index, int newValue) {
150
       if (index < 0 || index >= heap->size || heap->arr[index] <= newValue) {
151
          return;
152
       }
153
       heap->arr[index] = newValue;
```

```
154
       while (index > 0 && heap->arr[(index - 1) / 2] > heap->arr[index]) {
155
          swap(&heap->arr[index], &heap->arr[(index - 1) / 2]);
156
          index = (index - 1) / 2;
157
       }
158
     }
159
160
     void extractMin(MinHeap *heap) {
161
       if (heap->size \leq 0) {
162
          printf("-1\n");
163
          exit(0);
164
       }
       printf("%d\n", heap->arr[0]);
165
166
       heap->arr[0] = heap->arr[heap->size - 1];
167
       heap->size--;
168
       minHeapify(heap, 0);
169 }
170
171
     void printHeap(MinHeap *heap) {
172
       if (heap->size == 0) {
173
          printf("\n");
174
          return;
175
       }
176
       for (int i = \frac{0}{i}; i < heap->size; i++) {
177
          printf("%d ", heap->arr[i]);
178
       }
179
       printf("\n");
180
     }
181
182
     void freeHeap(MinHeap *heap) {
183
       free(heap->arr);
184
     }
185
186
187
     //main function
188
189
190
     int main() {
191
       int o, MAX;
192
       scanf("%d %d", &o, &MAX);
193
194
       if (o == 0) {
195
          Stack stack;
196
       initStack(&stack, MAX);
197
198
       int command, value;
       while (scanf("%d", &command) != EOF) {
199
200
          switch (command) {
201
            case 0:
202
              printStack(&stack);
203
              break;
204
            case 1:
205
              scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
206
              push(&stack, value);
207
              break:
208
            case 2:
209
              pop(&stack);
210
              break;
211
           case 3:
212
              free(stack.arr);
213
              return 0;
214
           default:
215
              return 0;
216
         }
217
       }
218
       free(stack.arr);
219
220
       else if(o == 1){
221
         Queue queue;
222
       initQueue(&queue, MAX);
223
224
       int command, value;
225
       while (scanf("%d", &command) != EOF) {
226
         switch (command) {
227
            case 0:
228
              printQueue(&queue);
229
              break;
230
            case 1:
231
              scanf("%d", &value);
232
              enqueue(&queue, value);
233
              break;
           case 2:
234
235
              dequeue(&queue);
236
              break;
237
           case 3:
238
              free(queue.arr);
239
              return 0;
240
            default:
241
              return 0;
242
         }
243
       }
244
       free(queue.arr);
245
       }
246
       else{
247
         MinHeap heap;
248
       initHeap(&heap, MAX);
249
250
       int command, numElements, index, value;
251
       while (scanf("%d", &command) != EOF) {
252
         switch (command) {
253
            case 0:
254
              printHeap(&heap);
255
              break;
256
            case 1:
257
              scanf("%d", &numElements);
```

```
258
              if (numElements > MAX) {
259
                printf("-1\n");
                freeHeap(&heap);
260
261
                exit(0);
262
              }
              int *elements = (int *)malloc(numElements * sizeof(int));
263
              for (int i = 0; i < numElements; i++) {
264
                scanf("%d", &elements[i]);
265
266
             }
267
              buildHeap(&heap, elements, numElements);
268
              free(elements);
269
              break;
270
            case 2:
271
              scanf("%d %d", &index, &value);
272
              decreaseKey(&heap, index - 1, value);
273
              break;
274
           case 3:
275
              extractMin(&heap);
276
              break;
277
           case 4:
278
              freeHeap(&heap);
279
              return 0;
           default:
280
281
              freeHeap(&heap);
282
              return 0;
283
         }
284
       }
285
       freeHeap(&heap);
286
       }
287
       return 0;
288 }
289
```