



Special Eurobarometer 526

Key Challenges of our Times The EU in 2022

Survey requested and coordinated by the European Commission, Directorate-General for Communication

This document does not represent the point of view of the European Commission.

The interpretations and opinions contained in it are solely those of the authors.

Annex

Fieldwork: April-May 2022

Survey conducted by Kantar at the request of the European Commission,

Survey co-ordinated by the European Commission, Directorate-General for Communication

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QC1.1 In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?

Terrorism (%)

(70)			I											
			Very important		Fairly important		Not very important	:	Not at all important	Don't know	: : :	l otal "Important"		lotal 'Not important'
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017
EU27		61	-15	31	12	5	2	1	0	2	92	-3	6	2
BE		54	-17	40	17	4	-1	1	0	1	94	0	5	-1
BG		72	-14	24	11	2	2	1	1	1	96	-3	3	3
CZ		62	-11	29	11	5	1	1	-1	3	91	0	6	0
DK		70	-11	23	8	5	2	1	1	1	93	-3	6	3
DE		57	-25	32	18	8	6	1	0	2	89	-7	9	6
EE		33	-13	41	-1	21	11	2	1	3	74	-14	23	12
ΙE		74	-6	24	8	1	-1	0	-1	1	98	2	1	12 -2 2 2
EL	*	65	-14	31	13	3	1	1	1	0	96	-1	4	2
ES	***	65	-10	29	7	3	1	1	1	2	94	-3	4	
FR		66	-12	28	10	3	1	1	0	2	94	-2	4	1
HR		51	-16	38	11	7	4	2	0	2	89	-5	9	4
IT		58	-16	35	14	5	2	1	0	1	93	-2	6	2
CY	5	75	-13	23	13	2	1	0	-1	0	98	0	2	0
LV		66	-13	27	13	4	0	1	0	2	93	0	5	0
LT		63	-13	33	13	3	1	0	-1	1	96	0	3	0
LU		69	-6	27	7	3	-1	1	1	0	96	1	4	0
HU		62	-15	30	12	6	3	1	0	1	92	-3	7	3
MT	*	77	7	18	-8	1	1	1	0	3	95	-1	2	1
NL		64	-17	30	15	5	1	1	1	0	94	-2	6	2
AT		55	-16	32	8	9	5	3	2	1	87	-8	12	7
PL		65	-6	31	8	3	-2	1	1	0	96	2	4	-1
PT	(9)	74	3	23	-2	1	-1	0	-1	2	97	1	1	-2 3
RO		50	-12	34	7	12	4	2	-1	2	84	-5	14	3
SI	8	59	-18	29	10	8	5	2	2	2	88	-8	10	7
SK	#	53	-23	40	21	4	2	1	0	2	93	-2	5	2
FI	=	67	-16	28	14	3	1	0	-1	2	95	-2	3	0
SE		54	11	34	-9	11	-2	1	0	0	88	2	12	-2

QC1.2 In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?

Organised crime (%)

O gain	oca ci	(70)												
			Very important		Fairly important		Not very important	:	Not at all important	Don't know	:	l otal 'Important'		lotal 'Not important'
	٠	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017
EU27	$\langle \langle \rangle \rangle$	59	-4	33	3	5	1	1	0	2	92	- 1	6	1
BE		53	-6	41	8	4	-3	1	0	1	94	2	5	-3
BG		72	-10	25	9	2	2	1	1	0	97	-1	3	-3 3
CZ		60	6	33	-2	3	-3	0	-2	4	93	4	3	-5
DK		70	-4	25	3	3	1	1	0	1	95	-1	4	1
DE		59	-17	32	12	6	3	1	1	2	91	-5	7	4
EE		29	7	44	-4	21	-4	2	1	4	73	3	23	-3
ΙE		71	-1	25	2	3	0	0	-1	1	96	1	3	-1
EL		66	0	31	0	2	0	0	0	1	97	0	2	0
ES	*	59	7	32	-6	4	-2	1	1	4	91	1	5	-1
FR		56	0	35	1	4	-2	2	1	3	91	1	6	-1
HR	- 18	51	-7	38	3	7	3	2	0	2	89	-4	9	3
IT		55	-7	38	6	5	1	1	0	1	93	-1	6	1
CY	"	75	-3	23	5	2	0	0	-1	0	98	2	2	-1
LV		64	1	30	0	3	0	1	0	2	94	1	4	0
LT		59	-6	36	6	4	1	0	0	1	95	0	4	1
LU		66	5	30	-4	2	-1	1	0	1	96	1	3	-1
HU	=	60	-9	33	6	5	2	1	0	1	93	-3	6	2
MT	*	78	17	18	-17	0	-1	0	0	4	96	0	0	-1
NL	= .	67	1	29	0	4	0	0	-1	0	96	1	4	-1
AT	= ,	53	-9	35	3	9	4	2	1	1	88	-6	11	5
PL		60	-2	36	5	3	-3	1	1	0	96	3	4	-2
PT	(*)	73	10	25	-7	0	-3	0	-1	2	98	3	0	-4
RO		50	-7	35	5	11	2	2	-1	2	85	-2	13	1
SI		63	-10	29	7	4	0	2	2	2	92	-3	6	2
SK		55	-17	38	15	4	2	1	0	2	93	-2	5	2
FI		65	-5	29	4	3	0	1	0	2	94	-1	4	0
SE	-	62	20	33	-12	4	-6	0	-1	1	95	8	4	-7

QC1.3 In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?

Natural and man-made disasters (%)

			Very important	-	Fairly Important		Not very important	:	Not at all important	Don't know	: :	lotal 'Important'		l otal 'Not important'
	_	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017
EU27	\Diamond	58	5	34	-2	5	-3	1	0	2	92	3	6	-3
BE		51	5	43	0	5	-4	0	-1	1	94	5	5	-5
BG		72	-2	24	3	2	-1	1	1	1	96	1	3	0
CZ		51	8	34	-6	11	-1	1	0	3	85	2	12	-1
DK		59	10	32	-3	7	-6	1	-1	1	91	7	8	-7
DE		57	3	34	-2	6	-2	1	0	2	91	1	7	-2
EE		26	14	38	1	24	-16	7	0	5	64	15	31	-16
ΙE		65	12	31	0	3	-8	0	-2	1	96	12	3	-10
EL		72	16	24	-14	3	-2	1	1	0	96	2	4	-1
ES	*	65	10	29	-6	4	-3	1	0	1	94	4	5	-3
FR		58	4	37	1	2	-4	1	0	2	95	5	3	-4
HR	- 10	55	1	36	2	6	-2	1	-2	2	91	3	7	-4
IT		54	3	36	-4	6	0	2	2	2	90	-1	8	2
CY	<u>*</u>	72	3	26	3	2	-3	0	-1	0	98	6	2	-4
LV		56	0	35	4	6	-3	1	-1	2	91	4	7	-4
LT	_	57	3	36	-2	6	-1	1	0	0	93	1	7	-1
LU		60	7	35	0	3	-7	1	0	1	95	7	4	-7
HU	÷ _	63	-2	29	0	6	2	1	0	1	92	-2	7	2
MT		76	20	15	-22	3	1	1	1	5	91	-2	4	2
NL		58	9	33	-5	6	-5	2	1	1	91	4	8	-4
AT	= .	57	4	31	-6	8	-1	2	1	2	88	-2	10	0
PL		65	12	30	-7	3	-4	2	1	0	95	5	5	-3
PT	(*)	71	12	26	-10	1	-2	0	-1	2	97	2	1	-3
RO		49	-6	33	0	13	4	2	0	3	82	-6	15	4
SI		58	-5	34	3	5	-1	1	1	2	92	-2	6	0
SK	(†)	58	-5	36	6	3	-1	1	0	2	94	1	4	-1
FI		51	-5	39	4	6	-1	2	1	2	90	-1	8	0
SE		38	20	41	6	18	-19	3	-5	0	79	26	21	-24

QC1.4 In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?

Cybercrime (%)

cy bere	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,												
			Very important		Fairly important		Not very important	;	Not at all important	Don't know	:	Total 'Important'		l otal 'Not important'
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017
EU27	(3)	55	-1	35	4	5	-1	1	0	4	90	3	6	-1
BE		55	1	39	4	4	-3	1	0	1	94	5	5	-3
BG		60	-2	26	6	4	1	1	0	9	86	4	5	1
CZ		57	13	34	-3	5	-5	0	-2	4	91	10	5	-7
DK		67	-2	27	4	4	1	1	0	1	94	2	5	1
DE		53	-13	35	8	7	3	1	1	4	88	-5	8	4
EE		46	20	41	-7	6	-8	1	-1	6	87	13	7	-9
ΙE		71	3	25	1	2	-1	0	-1	2	96	4	2	-2
EL		59	7	32	-4	4	-2	0	-1	5	91	3	4	-3
ES	*	54	9	36	0	4	-5	1	1	5	90	9	5	-4
FR		55	0	36	3	3	-1	2	1	4	91	3	5	0
HR	- 8	43	-1	41	4	11	1	2	-2	3	84	3	13	-1
IT		49	4	39	2	7	0	2	0	3	88	6	9	0
CY	5	73	-3	24	5	2	0	0	-1	1	97	2	2	-1
LV		60	5	28	0	7	1	0	-2	5	88	5	7	-1
LT		58	3	33	1	2	-4	1	0	6	91	4	3	-4
LU		64	7	32	-1	2	-2	0	-1	2	96	6	2	-3
HU	= .	55	0	35	1	6	0	2	1	2	90	1	8	1
MT		78	19	15	-11	1	-1	0	0	6	93	8	1	-1
NL	= .	72	-3	25	3	2	0	1	1	0	97	0	3	1
AT	=	47	-2	31	-2	13	0	5	4	4	78	-4	18	4
PL		57	4	36	3	3	-5	2	1	2	93	7	5	-4
PT		63	14	27	-11	3	-1	0	-1	7	90	3	3	-2 3
RO		42	-8	36	4	13	3	3	0	6	78	-4	16	
SI	3	54	-4	34	5	8	0	1	0	3	88	1	9	0
SK		49	-10	39	11	6	0	1	-1	5	88	1	7	-1
FI		64	-7	30	5	3	1	1	1	2	94	-2	4	2
SE		57	18	37	-7	5	-8	0	-1	1	94	11	5	-9

QC1.5 In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?

War in the EU's neighbourhood (%)

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know	Total 'Important'	ار Total 'Not important'
EU27		65	28	4	1	2	93	5
BE		58	36	5	0	1	94	5
BG		76	20	2	1	1	96	3
CZ		73	20	3	1	3	93	4
DK		71	24	3	1	1	95	4
DE		67	27	3	1	2	94	4
EE		58	30	6	2	4	88	8
ΙE		78	19	2	0	1	97	2
EL		76	22	1	1	0	98	2
ES	<u>:%:</u>	73	25	1	0	1	98	1
FR		57	35	3	2	3	92	5
HR		58	32	6	2	2	90	8
IT		58	33	6	2		91	8
CY	*	74	22	3	0	1	96	3
LV		74	18	4	2	2	92	6
LT		80	18	1	0	1	98	1
LU		70	24	3	2	1	94	5
HU		71	26	2	1	0	97	3
MT	*	82	14	0	0	4	96	0
NL		76	22	1	1	0	98	2
AT		60	29	7	3	1	89	10
PL		69	27	3	1	0	96	4
PT	(*)	72	25	1	0	2	97	1
RO		53	30	12	3	2	83	15
SI	<u>-</u>	60	30	6	2	2	90	8
SK		66	29	2	1	2	95	3
FI		80	16	2	1	1	96	3
SE		65	30	5	0	0	95	5

QC1.6 In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?

The protection of the EU's external borders (%)

The pro	tectio	on of the	e EU's ex	ternal bo	orders (%)								
			Very important		Fairly important		Not very important	;	Not at all important	Don't know	:	l otal "Important"		lotal 'Not important'
	_	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - June 2017
EU27	\bigcirc	59	8	33	-2	5	-4	1	-1	2	92	6	6	-5
BE		50	5	41	2	7	-6	1	-1	1	91	7	8	-7
BG		76	-5	20	6	2	0	1	0	1	96	1	3	0
CZ		75	12	19	-8	3	-3	1	0	2	94	4	4	-3
DK		58	3	32	-2	8	1	1	-1	1	90	1	9	0
DE		58	1	31	- 1	8	-1	1	0	2	89	0	9	-1
EE		44	19	37	-10	11	-7	2	-1	6	81	9	13	-8
		73	14	24	-7	2	-3	0	-1	1	97	7	2	-4
EL		75	13	23	-8	1	-4	1	0	0	98	5	2	-4
	<u>&</u>	64	24	31	-9	2	-11	1	-1	2	95	15	3	-12
		47	3	42	5	5	-7	2	-1	4	89	8	7	-8
HR		58	8	33	-3	6	-4	1	-1	2	91	5	7	-5
		54	9	37	-4	5	-2	2	0	2	91	5	7	-2
CY	5	72	5	24	-1	3	-3	0	-1	1	96	4	3	-4
LV		67	16	23	-8	5	-4	3	-2	2	90	8	8	-6
LT		78	20	20	-14	1	-4	0	-1	1	98	6	1	-5
LU		59	8	33	-1	5	-7	2	1	1	92	7	7	-6
HU		67	-3	29	6	3	-2	1	0	0	96	3	4	-2
	*	79	23	16	-19	0	-3	0	0	5	95	4		-3
NL	Ξ.	58	11	33	-4	6	-8	2	1	1	91	7	8	-7
AT		60	-5	30	2	7	0	2	2	1	90	-3	9	2
PL		71	13	27	-6	1	-5	1	0	0	98	7	2	-5
	(#)	67	15	29	-11	2	-3	0	-1	2	96	4	2	-4
		52	2	33	0	11	-1	3	0	1	85	2	14	-1
SI	3	56	-5	32	2	9	1	1	0	2	88	-3	10	1
SK	#	65	-1	30	2	2	-1	1	0	2	95	1	3	-1
FI	+	70	17	26	-12	2	-4	1	0	1	96	5	3	-4
SE		48	27	40	1	10	-18	1	-6	1	88	28	11	-24

QC2.1 Do you think EU Member States should act jointly when it comes to...?

Defending the territory of the EU (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		66	27	4	1	2	93	5
BE		57	38	4	0	1	95	4
BG		65	27	3	1	4	92	4
CZ		76	17	3	1	3	93	4
DK		65	26	6	1	2	91	7
DE		66	27	4	1	2	93	5
EE		73	20	3	1	3	93	4
ΙE		71	26	2	0	1	97	2
EL		69	23	6	1	1	92	7
ES	illis	76	21	1	0	2	97	1
FR		59	32	3	2	4	91	5
HR		61	28	6	3	2	89	9
IT		63	27	6	2	2	90	8
CY	$\overline{\Box}$	76	20	2	1	1	96	3
LV	<u> </u>	76	17	3	1	3	93	4
LT		79	18	1	0	2	97	1
LU		67	28	2	1	2	95	3
HU		68	27	3	1	1	95	4
MT	 	78	14	1	1	6	92	2
NL		74	21	4	1	0	95	5
AT		51	35	9	3	2	86	12
PL		68	28	3	1	0	96	4
PT		85	12	1	0	2	97	1
RO		53	31	10	3	3	84	13
SI	3	71	22	4	1	2	93	5
SK	=	56	34	3	4	3	90	7
FI		70	25	3	1	1	95	4
SE	+	67	27	4	1	1	94	5

QC2.2 Do you think EU Member States should act jointly when it comes to...?

Carrying out humanitarian missions in Europe (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		61	32	4	1	2	93	5
BE		49	45	5	0	1	94	5
BG		56	33	4	3	4	89	7
CZ		50	36	6	4	4	86	10
DK		60	33	4	1	2	93	5
DE		64	31	3	0	2	95	3
EE		58	32	4	1	5	90	5
ΙE		72	25	2	0	1	97	2
EL		57	34	7	1	1	91	8
ES	illis	76	21	1	1	1	97	2
FR		54	37	3	2	4	91	5
HR		58	31	7	2	2	89	9
IT		59	31	6	2	2	90	8
CY	$\overline{\Box}$	77	20	2	0	1	97	2
LV		63	28	3	2	4	91	5
LT		68	27	2	0	3	95	2
LU		58	37	3	1	1	95	4
HU		57	34	5	2	2	91	7
MT	-8 -	81	13	2	0	4	94	2
NL		59	33	6	1	1	92	7
AT		55	31	10	3	1	86	13
PL		64	32	2	1	1	96	3
PT		84	13	1	0	2	97	1
RO		48	37	10	2	3	85	12
SI		65	28	4	2	1	93	6
SK	#	43	42	6	4	5	85	10
FI		58	36	4	1	1	94	5
SE	+	67	29	3	1	0	96	4

QC2.3 Do you think EU Member States should act jointly when it comes to...?

Repatriating EU citizens who are in conflict areas (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		59	31	5	2	3	90	7
BE		51	42	5	1	1	93	6
BG		53	31	4	3	9	84	7
CZ		51	34	6	3	6	85	9
DK		55	31	10	2	2	86	12
DE		57	33	5	2	3	90	7
EE		69	24	3	1	3	93	4
ΙE		71	25	2	0	2	96	2
EL		62	31	4	2	1	93	6
ES	***	76	21	2	0	1	97	2
FR		56	34	4	2	4	90	6
HR		59	31	7	1	2	90	8
IT		57	33	6	2	2	90	8
CY	"	79	18	2	0	1	97	2
LV		64	26	3	2	5	90	5
LT		67	25	2	0	6	92	2
LU		60	37	2	0	1	97	2
HU		55	35	6	1	3	90	7
MT		80	14	1	0	5	94	1
NL		57	34	7	1	1	91	8
AT		56	31	9	3	1	87	12
PL		62	33	3	1	1	95	4
PT	(1)	79	17	1	0	3	96	1
RO		46	38	10	3	3	84	13
SI		60	31	4	2	3	91	6
SK	#	44	40	6	4	6	84	10
FI		55	36	6	1	2	91	7
SE	-	63	30	6	1	0	93	7

QC2.4 Do you think EU Member States should act jointly when it comes to...?

Taking part in UN peacekeeping missions (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27	()	54	34	6	2	4	88	8
BE		43	48	8	0	1	91	8
BG		46	32	9	4	9	78	13
CZ		49	32	9	5	5	81	14
DK		56	31	8	3	2	87	11
DE		48	40	8	1	3	88	9
EE		43	35	10	3	9	78	13
ΙE		67	29	3	0	1	96	3
EL		54	32	9	3	2	86	12
ES	iki .	70	22	2	1	5	92	3
FR		51	35	3	4	7	86	7
HR		51	34	9	3	3	85	12
IT		56	32	7	3	2	88	10
CY	*	70	20	5	2	3	90	7
LV		58	27	6	3	6	85	9
LT		63	26	4	0	7	89	4
LU		54	35	6	2	3	89	8
HU		51	37	8	2	2	88	10
MT	⊕ -	78	13	2	1	6	91	3
NL		47	39	11	2	1	86	13
AT		42	39	12	5	2	81	17
PL		61	34	3	1	1	95	4
PT		80	16	1	0	3	96	1
RO		46	36	11	3	4	82	14
SI	*	47	37	10	3	3	84	13
SK	#	36	43	8	7	6	79	15
FI		40	48	8	2	2	88	10
SE		62	28	7	2	1	90	9

QC2.5 Do you think EU Member States should act jointly when it comes to...?

Tackling a refugee crisis in Europe (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		62	30	4	2	2	92	6
BE		50	44	4	1	1	94	5
BG		60	31	5	1	3	91	6
CZ		57	28	8	4	3	85	12
DK		68	25	3	3	1	93	6
DE		65	29	3	1	2	94	4
EE		61	30	4	2	3	91	6
ΙE		71	25	3	0	1	96	3
EL		62	31	4	2	1	93	6
ES	- All	74	23	1	0	2	97	1
FR		53	37	3	3	4	90	6
HR	8	57	32	8	1	2	89	9
IT		60	31	5	2	2	91	7
CY	$\overline{\boldsymbol{arphi}}$	76	20	2	1	1	96	3
LV		63	27	4	3	3	90	7
LT		67	26	4	1	2	93	5
LU		63	32	3	1	1	95	4
HU		61	33	4	2	0	94	6
MT	- 10	82	14	0	0	4	96	
NL		70	26	3	1	0	96	4
AT		55	30	9	5	1	85	14
PL		64	32	3	1	0	96	4
PT		81	15	1	0	3	96	1
RO		44	39	10	3	4	83	13
SI	3	63	29	4	2	2	92	6
SK	#	44	41	6	5	4	85	11
FI	-	62	31	4	2	1	93	6
SE		76	20	2	2	0	96	4

QC2.6 Do you think EU Member States should act jointly when it comes to...? Facing a major pandemic (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		64	28	4	2	2	92	6
BE		57	37	4	1	1	94	5
BG		61	29	4	3	3	90	7
CZ		54	31	7	5	3	85	12
DK		66	27	3	2	2	93	
DE		65	29	4	1	1	94	5
EE		64	27	4	1	4	91	5
ΙE		75	22	2	0	1	97	2
EL		67	25	6	2	0	92	8
ES	- (B)	77	20	1	0	2	97	1
FR		62	30	2	2	4	92	4
HR		56	32	8	2	2	88	10
IT		66	25	5	2	2	91	7
CY	***	80	16	3	0	1	96	3 7
LV		67	23	5	2	3	90	7
LT		69	25	3	1	2	94	4
LU		64	31	2	2	1	95	4
HU		57	30	7	4	2	87	11
MT	\$,	83	13	0	0	4	96	
NL		62	29	6	2	1	91	8
AT		50	34	10	5	1	84	15
PL		62	34	3	1	0	96	4
PT	*	83	14	0	0	3	97	
RO		45	37	10	5	3	82	15
SI	*	65	24	5	4	2	89	9
SK	#	47	40	6	4	3	87	10
FI		67	29	2	1	1	96	3
SE	-	77	19	3	1	0	96	4

QC3.1 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russian invasion in Ukraine by ...?

The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

The (NATIONALITY) government (70)											
		Very satisfied	Rather satisfied	Rather not satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'			
EU27		13	44	26	11	6	57	37			
BE		8	60	23	6	3	68	29			
BG		7	27	38	19	9	34	57			
CZ		25	35	19	15	6	60	34			
DK		36	47	9	5	3	83	14			
DE		7	40	37	12	4	47	49			
EE		27	39	14	10	10	66	24			
ΙE		32	51	10	3	4	83	13			
EL		5	34	30	28	3	39	58			
ES	*	9	46	28	11	6	55	39			
FR		7	44	23	14	12	51	37			
HR		11	43	26	13	7	54	39			
ΙΤ		8	44	30	13	5	52	43			
CY	"	12	37	25	17	9	49	42			
LV		23	42	17	12	6	65	29			
LT		32	49	10	4	5	81	14			
LU		17	54	13	4	12	71	17			
HU		21	46	22	7	4	67	29			
MT	*	40	31	15	5	9	71	20			
NL		9	55	26	8	2	64	34			
AT		11	43	24	19	3	54	43			
PL		31	44	18	4	3	75	22			
PT	(*)	14	72	8	1	5	86	9			
RO		13	36	35	9	7	49	44			
SI	3	10	34	33	19	4	44	52			
SK	#	10	28	26	29	7	38	55			
FI		39	49	8	3	1	88	11			
SE		26	56	14	4	0	82	18			

QC3.2 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russian invasion in Ukraine by ...?

The European Union (%)

		Very satisfied	Rather satisfied	Rather not satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		11	48	24	10	7	59	34
BE		10	59	23	5	3	69	28
BG		10	35	32	13	10	45	45
CZ		8	47	25	13	7	55	38
DK		27	53	11	4	5	80	15
DE		9	48	29	9	5	57	38
EE		7	35	31	15	12	42	46
ΙE		25	51	14	3	7	76	17
EL		6	38	30	22	4	44	52
ES	illia	10	49	27	8	6	59	35
FR		5	45	23	13	14	50	36
HR		12	42	26	13	7	54	39
IT		8	46	29	11	6	54	40
CY	5	12	36	27	17	8	48	44
LV		11	47	25	9	8	58	34
LT		14	49	26	4	7	63	30
LU		14	53	20	5	8	67	25
HU		12	52	24	7	5	64	31
MT	 	40	33	14	6	7	73	20
NL		14	58	19	6	3	72	25
AT		14	36	26	20	4	50	46
PL		23	52	18	4	3	75	22
PT	(1)	17	63	13	2	5	80	15
RO		13	50	24	7	6	63	31
SI	-	9	41	32	13	5	50	45
SK	#	10	34	23	23	10	44	46
FI		20	60	14	4	2	80	18
SE		21	59	16	3	1	80	19

QC4.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken. Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

iliulviduais (70)										
		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'		
EU27		51	29	9	6	5	80	15		
BE		44	40	10	4	2	84	14		
BG		22	22	20	22	14	44	42		
CZ		56	23	11	5	5	79	16		
DK		72	22	4	1	1	94	5		
DE		57	25	9	5	4	82	14		
EE		53	18	11	9	9	71	20		
ΙE		66	25	4	1	4	91	5		
EL		40	30	15	10	5	70	25		
ES	iffic	57	25	7	6	5	82	13		
FR		44	30	10	7	9	74	17		
HR		46	36	9	4	5	82	13		
ΙΤ		41	35	12	7	5	76	19		
CY	www.	25	29	20	20	6	54	40		
LV		53	20	11	10	6	73	21		
LT		55	28	9	3	5	83	12		
LU		46	31	9	7	7	77	16		
HU		34	38	16	6	6	72	22		
MT	- 10	61	22	7	4	6	83	11		
NL		68	22	6	3	1	90	9		
AT		46	28	13	10	3	74	23		
PL		62	32	4	1	1	94	5		
PT		71	23	2	0	4	94	2		
RO		38	34	16	5	7	72	21		
SI	-	41	27	17	11	4	68	28		
SK	#	30	27	16	20	7	57	36		
FI	+	65	24	5	2	4	89	7		
SE		73	22	4	1	0	95	5		

QC4.2 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.
Banning state-owned media such as Sputnik and Russia Today from broadcasting in the EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		43	27	14	8	8	70	22
BE		38	38	15	6	3	76	21
BG		18	15	25	25	17	33	50
CZ		41	24	18	10	7	65	28
DK		50	24	13	10	3	74	23
DE		47	22	15	8	8	69	23
EE		53	17	9	12	9	70	21
ΙE		59	27	7	2	5	86	9
EL		26	23	27	18	6	49	45
ES	illis	49	23	10	9	9	72	19
FR		38	27	14	10	11	65	24
HR		41	36	11	5	7	77	16
IT		36	34	17	6	7	70	23
CY	$\overline{\Box}$	18	24	24	28	6	42	52
LV		47	17	14	15	7	64	29
LT		55	26	9	3	7	81	12
LU		36	32	12	10	10	68	22
HU		34	34	14	9	9	68	23
MT	3)	54	18	13	3	12	72	16
NL		45	27	17	9	2	72	26
AT		46	22	16	10	6	68	26
PL		60	32	4	1	3	92	5
PT	(#)	62	26	2	1	9	88	3
RO		31	33	19	5	12	64	24
SI	3	33	21	19	16	11	54	35
SK	±	26	23	14	24	13	49	38
FI		56	24	9	4	7	80	13
SE	+	60	25	9	3	3	85	12

QC4.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken. Financing supply and delivery of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		40	30	14	11	5	70	25
BE		33	43	14	7	3	76	21
BG		15	15	20	42	8	30	62
CZ		39	27	16	14	4	66	30
DK		61	29	6	2	2	90	8
DE		39	27	16	12	6	66	28
EE		55	20	6	11	8	75	17
ΙE		59	31	4	2	4	90	6
EL		22	28	18	27	5	50	45
ES	<u> </u>	47	27	11	9	6	74	20
FR		33	35	13	11	8	68	24
HR		45	36	9	5	5	81	14
IT		29	32	20	14	5	61	34
CY	www.	19	26	22	26	7	45	48
LV		51	23	9	11	6	74	20
LT		55	31	7	3	4	86	10
LU		33	35	16	11	5	68	27
HU		29	31	19	17	4	60	36
MT	*	57	23	11	3	6	80	14
NL		57	30	8	4	1	87	12
AT		24	30	20	22	4	54	42
PL		61	32	4	2	1	93	6
PT	(1)	64	27	3	1	5	91	4
RO		32	33	18	9	8	65	27
SI	*	31	26	19	18	6	57	37
SK		20	22	16	36	6	42	52
FI		62	28	4	3	3	90	7
SE		63	29	5	2	1	92	7

QC4.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	0	67	26	4	1	2	93	5
BE		59	35	4	0	2	94	4
BG		45	40	6	5	4	85	11
CZ		60	33	3	1	3	93	4
DK		74	22	2	1	1	96	3
DE		74	21	3	1	1	95	4
EE		69	26	1	1	3	95	2
ΙE		71	25	1	0	3	96	1
EL		72	25	1	1	1	97	2
ES		80	18	1	0	1	98	1
FR		66	28	2	1	3	94	3
HR	*	58	33	5	1	3	91	6
IT		58	32	6	2	2	90	8
CY	www.	74	23	2	0	1	97	2
LV		68	24	2	2	4	92	4
LT		67	30	1	0	2	97	1
LU		68	29	1	1	1	97	2
HU		60	32	5	1	2	92	6
MT		75	21	1	1	2	96	2
NL		81	16	2	1	0	97	3
AT		62	24	7	5	2	86	12
PL		67	28	4	0	1	95	4
PT		74	23	1	0	2	97	1
RO		43	39	12	3	3	82	15
SI	*	70	22	4	2	2	92	6
SK	#	53	29	5	11	2	82	16
FI		83	15	1	0	1	98	1
SE	-	77	20	2	0	1	97	2

QC4.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming in the EU people fleeing the war (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		61	30	5	2	2	91	7
BE		50	42	5	1	2	92	6
BG		38	39	9	7	7	77	16
CZ		45	35	12	4	4	80	16
DK		73	22	3	1	1	95	4
DE		66	26	5	1	2	92	6
EE		58	31	4	2	5	89	6
ΙE		67	27	1	1	4	94	2
EL		61	35	3	0	1	96	3
ES	ii	78	19	1	0	2	97	1
FR		57	34	4	2	3	91	6
HR		56	35	5	1	3	91	6
IT		54	34	6	3	3	88	9
CY	www.	72	24	3	0	1	96	3
LV		60	29	4	3	4	89	7
LT		59	37	2	0	2	96	2
LU		64	32	2	1	1	96	3
HU		58	33	6	1	2	91	7
MT	- 100	75	21	1	1	2	96	2
NL		72	23	3	1	1	95	4
AT		55	28	9	6	2	83	15
PL		64	30	4	1	1	94	5
PT		72	25	1	0	2	97	1
RO		38	41	15	3	3	79	18
SI	3	62	28	6	2	2	90	8
SK	#	44	36	6	11	3	80	17
FI		77	20	1	0	2	97	1
SE	+	78	20	1	0	1	98	1

QC5 Which possible consequences of the war in Ukraine do you personally fear the most? (%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Inflation/rising prices	Difficulties in welcoming refugees	More frequent cyber attacks	The war spreading to more countries in Europe	The war spreading to our own country	A nuclear war	Problems in supply of energy or goods	A major economic crisis	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		29	7	4	34	24	35	17	31	0	1
BE		39	11	5	37	14	29	19	32	0	0
BG		39	3	2	21	32	25	20	39	0	0
CZ		31	12	3	31	25	36	23	23	0	1
DK		14	10	7	52	16	41	17	27	0	1
DE		27	4	4	46	24	35	19	27	1	0
EE		25	12	4	22	40	31	13	28	1	2
ΙE		28	8	6	34	17	45	15	25	0	1
EL	<u> </u>	34	8	2	30	20	21	23	55	0	0
ES	**	22	4	3	35	28	38	12	36	0	1
FR		34	7	4	39	19	39	15	27	1	1
HR	6.00	29	5	3	30	29	40	16	26	0	0
IT		30	9	4	24	18	31	19	44	0	1
CY	5	29	6	2	33	10	46	14	51	0	0
LV		19	3	2	32	43	47	10	25	1	1
LT		20	3	2	32	47	51	6	18	1	0
LU		24	9	5	50	12	39	19	27	0	1
HU		37	10	3	24	30	20	24	28	0	0
MT	*	26	10	6	37	20	47	14	30	0	0
NL		23	9	7	51	13	38	19	28	0	1
AT		40	10	7	31	22	29	24	28	0	0
PL		35	7	4	24	38	29	12	22	0	0
PT	(#)	39	5	3	23	18	45	9	40	1	1
RO		28	9	10	16	30	34	11	29	1	1
SI	*	28	5	3	40	17	33	15	33	1	1
SK	(26	13	3	21	46	36	18	20	0	0
FI		19	4	11	41	44	30	10	25	0	1
SE		15	4	10	51	24	44	19	25	0	0

QC6.1 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The invasion in Ukraine is a threat to the security of the EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	\bigcirc	49	35	9	3	4	84	12
BE		37	49	10	2	2	86	12
BG		34	36	13	9	8	70	22
CZ		52	30	9	4	5	82	13
DK		56	32	9	2	1	88	11
DE		52	34	9	2	3	86	11
EE		50	24	11	8	7	74	19
ΙE		62	30	4	1	3	92	5
EL		33	41	19	5	2	74	24
ES	iii e	59	30	6	2	3	89	8
FR		38	39	12	4	7	77	16
HR		55	33	8	2	2	88	10
ΙΤ		42	39	10	5	4	81	15
CY	$\overline{\boldsymbol{arphi}}$	39	36	12	9	4	75	21
LV	*	52	24	10	8	6	76	18
LT		62	29	4	2	3	91	6
LU		43	43	8	3	3	86	11
HU		44	36	14	3	3	80	17
MT	ogb	62	28	4	1	5	90	5
NL		54	35	8	2	1	89	10
AT		47	28	16	6	3	75	22
PL		63	33	3	1	0	96	4
PT	(#)	55	32	3	7	3	87	10
RO		40	36	18	2	4	76	20
SI	-	46	33	13	5	3	79	18
SK	#	45	36	6	9	4	81	15
FI		66	26	6	1	1	92	7
SE	+	70	25	4	1	0	95	5

QC6.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The invasion in Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		40	37	15	5	3	77	20
BE		21	50	23	4	2	71	27
BG		33	35	15	11	6	68	26
CZ		46	32	12	5	5	78	17
DK		27	41	25	5	2	68	30
DE		42	37	15	3	3	79	18
EE		46	27	11	9	7	73	20
ΙE		42	36	13	4	5 2	78	17
EL		27	37	26	8		64	34
ES	*	50	34	10	3	3	84	13
FR		24	41	20	8	7	65	28
HR		44	39	13	2	2	83	15
IT		35	42	13	6	4	77	19
CY	5	23	34	21	18	4	57	39
LV		48	27	11	9	5 3	75	20
LT		64	27	4	2	3	91	6
LU		21	35	29	8	7	56	37
HU		43	36	14	5	2	79	19
MT	*	52	34	9	1	4	86	10
NL		26	44	22	6	2	70	28
AT		37	29	20	11	3	66	31
PL		67	27	5	1	0	94	6
PT	(1)	46	37	5	8	4	83	13
RO		39	35	19	3	4	74	22
SI	3	27	35	25	10	3	62	35
SK	#	53	29	5	10	3	82	15
FI	+	45	39	12	2	2	84	14
SE		42	46	9	3	0	88	12

QC6.3 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

By standing against the Russian invasion in Ukraine, the EU is defending European values (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	\bigcirc	45	36	9	4	6	81	13
BE		38	47	9	3	3	85	12
BG		26	27	19	15	13	53	34
CZ		44	32	10	7	7	76	17
DK		57	33	6	1	3	90	7
DE		43	37	11	4	5	80	15
EE		50	26	7	6	11	76	13
ΙE		57	36	3	1	3	93	4
EL		33	38	17	8	4	71	25
ES	illi	56	31	6	2	5	87	8
FR		36	43	8	4	9	79	12
HR	3	47	39	8	2	4	86	10
IT		39	38	12	5	6	77	17
CY	**	26	40	14	13	7	66	27
LV		49	26	9	7	9	75	16
LT		59	31	3	2	5	90	5
LU		38	46	5	5	6	84	10
HU		41	38	12	4	5	79	16
MT	 	54	29	7	2	8	83	9
NL		53	35	7	3	2	88	10
AT		36	34	15	10	5	70	25
PL		63	31	4	1	1	94	5
PT		59	34	2	0	5	93	2
RO		35	39	16	3	7	74	19
SI	3	30	37	17	10	6	67	27
SK	#	30	35	12	14	9	65	26
FI		72	21	3	1	3	93	4
SE	-	74	21	3	1	1	95	4

QC6.4 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Co-operation in defence matters at EU level should be increased (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	$\langle \langle \rangle \rangle$	48	37	7	3	5	85	10
BE		44	48	5	1	2	92	6
BG		33	40	9	6	12	73	15
CZ		49	35	7	3	6	84	10
DK	Ш	45	36	11	5	3	81	16
DE		54	33	7	2	4	87	9
EE		49	28	6	6	11	77	12
ΙE		55	37	3	1	4	92	4
EL		44	40	11	3	2	84	14
ES	- (B)	55	31	6	3	5	86	9
FR		38	44	5	4	9	82	9
HR	***	49	39	7	2	3	88	9
IT		40	41	10	4	5	81	14
CY	"	49	37	5	4	5	86	9
LV		56	27	5	5	7	83	10
LT		61	33	2	0	4	94	2
LU		45	44	4	2	5	89	6
HU		50	40	7	1	2	90	8
MT	*	59	29	4	2	6	88	6
NL		56	34	6	2	2	90	8
AT		40	39	11	5	5	79	16
PL		65	30	4	1	0	95	5
PT		59	36	1	0	4	95	1
RO		41	38	14	2	5	79	16
SI	8	34	37	15	7	7	71	22
SK	#	33	40	8	12	7	73	20
FI		54	38	3	2	3	92	5
SE		51	40	6	2	1	91	8

QC6.5 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

More money should be spent on defence in the EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	\bigcirc	36	37	14	6	7	73	20
BE		24	50	19	5	2	74	24
BG		24	30	18	11	17	54	29
CZ		32	41	14	6	7	73	20
DK		33	39	17	6	5 7	72	23
DE		34	34	17	8	7	68	25
EE		35	32	10	12	11	67	22
ΙE		48	37	7	2	6	85	9
EL		25	36	24	10	5	61	34
ES	- 	38	31	14	10	7	69	24
FR		27	38	14	7	14	65	21
HR		40	39	12	4	5	79	16
IT		32	37	16	6	9	69	22
CY	$\overline{\mathcal{C}}$	39	35	13	8	5	74	21
LV		36	32	14	10	8	68	24
LT		48	35	7	1	9	83	8
LU		30	41	13	4	12	71	17
HU		48	39	8	2	3	87	10
MT	#	51	28	10	2	9	79	12
NL		41	41	12	3	3	82	15
AT		26	37	19	10	8	63	29
PL		62	33	3	1	1	95	4
PT	(#)	53	37	2	0	8	90	2
RO		33	39	18	3	7	72	21
SI	***	21	33	27	13	6	54	40
SK	#	28	34	13	16	9	62	29
FI		29	49	14	2	6	78	16
SE		28	50	16	4	2	78	20

QC6.6 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should reduce its dependency on Russian sources of energy as soon as possible (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		57	30	6	3	4	87	9
BE		52	40	5	1	2	92	6
BG		34	27	16	9	14	61	25
CZ		50	29	10	5	6	79	15
DK		78	17	2	1	2	95	3
DE		61	26	7	4	2	87	11
EE		58	20	6	8	8	78	14
ΙE		67	27	3	0	3	94	3
EL		46	37	10	1	6	83	11
ES	· iši	65	27	2	1	5	92	3
FR		47	34	6	4	9	81	10
HR		59	31	6	2	2	90	8
IT		53	34	6	3	4	87	9
CY	5	37	31	13	8	11	68	21
LV		54	19	11	10	6	73	21
LT		62	27	6	1	4	89	7
LU		53	38	4	2	3	91	6
HU		44	37	10	5	4	81	15
MT		60	26	6	1	7	86	7
NL		71	21	5	2	1	92	7
AT		54	28	10	5	3	82	15
PL		67	27	4	1	1	94	5
PT	(#)	67	29	1	0	3	96	1
RO		37	39	15	3	6	76	18
SI	C	51	28	11	6	4	79	17
SK	#	28	35	14	17	6	63	31
FI		75	19	3	1	2	94	4
SE	-	84	13	3	1	0	97	3

QC7.1 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

		Totally agree		Totally agree		Tend to agree			Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jun/Jul 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jun/Jul 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jun/Jul 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jun/Jul 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jun/Jul 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jun/Jul 2021	
EU27		33	13	47	-5	12	-6	4	-2	4	80	8	16	-8	
BE		25	11	57	3	15	-12	2	-3	1	82	14	17	-15	
BG		25	1	44	-1	13	3	8	2	10	69	0	21	5	
CZ		31	11	46	-6	13	-7	4	-1	6	77	5	17	-8	
DK		57	17	33	-13	6	-3	1	-2	3	90	4	7	-5	
DE		36	15	45	-5	14	-7	2	-3	3	81	10	16	-10	
EE		23	11	52	-10	14	-9	4	1	7	75	1	18	-8	
ΙE		49	15	43	-12	3	-6	1	-1	4	92	3	4	-7	
EL		25	3	45	-5	19	2	9	1	2	70	-2	28	3	
ES	<u> </u>	39	20	46	-8	9	-8	2	-1	4	85	12	11	-9	
FR		27	8	48	-2	13	-6	5	-1	7	75	6	18	-7	
HR	- 100	32	7	51	-3	13	1	1	-1	3	83	4	14	0	
IT		24	9	48	1	18	-3	7	-7	3	72	10	25	-10	
CY	5	24	5	51	6	15	-4	7	-3	3	75	11	22	-7	
LV		25	9	52	-4	13	-7	5	0	5	77	5	18	-7	
LT		26	13	59	-1	8	-14	1	-4	6	85	12	9	-18	
LU		31	19	44	-5	15	-13	4	-2	6	75	14	19	-15 -7	
HU	3	38	15	48	-6	10	-5	3	-2	1	86	9	13	-7	
MT	*	60	33	34	-23	2	-5	1	0	3	94	10	3	-5	
NL		38	21	48	-7	11	-11	2	-3	1	86	14	13	-14	
AT		27	6	43	-9	18	1	9	3	3	70	-3	27	4	
PL		39	19	48	-9	6	-6	5	-1	2	87	10	11	-7	
PT	(8)	41	13	54	-9	2	-2	1	0	2	95	4	3	-2	
RO		29	8	46	-3	16	-4	4	-1	5	75	5	20	-5	
SI	-	27	9	41	-7	23	-2	7	0	2	68	2	30	-2	
SK	#	32	3	38	-8	13	-2	12	7	5	70	-5	25	5	
FI		41	21	48	-4	8	-15	1	-4	2	89	17	9	-19	
SE		47	24	46	-15	5	-7	1	-3	1	93	9	6	-10	

QC7.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(OUR COUNTRY) should help refugees (%)

		Totally agree				Totally agree				<u>:</u>	lend to agree	:	lend to disagree	:	lotally disagree	Don't know	:	lotal 'Agree'	- - - - -	lotal 'Disagree'
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Aug 2020	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Aug 2020	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Aug 2020	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Aug 2020	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Aug 2020	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Aug 2020						
EU27		47	24	42	-1	6	-11	3	-8	2	89	23	9	-19						
BE		37	17	54	0	7	-9	1	-7	1	91	17	8	-16						
BG		24	19	47	24	14	-15	9	-20	6	71	43	23	-35						
CZ		37	34	46	25	9	-24	3	-34	5	83	59	12	-58						
DK		73	27	23	-19	3	-5	0	-3	1	96	8	3	-8						
DE		59	23	32	-11	5	-6	1	-4	3	91	12	6	-10						
EE		42	36	44	10	8	-27	2	-23	4	86	46	10	-50						
ΙE		61	16	33	-9	2	-7	1	-3	3	94	7	3	-10						
EL		33	15	53	2	7	-10	5	-6	2	86	17	12	-16						
ES	<u> </u>	63	33	33	-19	3	-7	1	-1	0	96	14	4	-8						
FR		44	21	46	3	4	-10	3	-10	3	90	24	7	-20						
HR		49	33	42	-4	7	-16	1	-10	1	91	29	8	-26						
IT		33	20	50	13	10	-12	4	-16	3	83	33	14	-28						
CY	5	50	32	38	-14	8	-8	2	-10	2	88	18	10	-18						
LV		48	44	39	3	6	-26	5	-18	2	87	47	11	-44						
LT		42	35	51	3	4	-26	1	-8	2	93	38	5	-34						
LU		55	23	42	-6	2	-13	1	-4	0	97	17	3	-17						
HU	=	44	34	46	21	7	-19	2	-30	1	90	55	9	-49						
MT	*	63	59	32	-34	3	-14	0	-4	2	95	25	3	-18 -1						
NL		56	18	34	-15	8	0	2	-1	0	90	3	10	-1						
AT		46	23	35	-6	9	-10	7	-5	3	81	17	16	-15						
PL		41	21	48	1	4	-13	4	-4	3	89	22	8	-17						
PT	(*)	41	24	56	3	1	-21	0	-1	2	97	27	1	-22						
RO		31	17	45	2	17	-6	4	-10	3	76	19	21	-16						
SI	3	42	34	43	6	11	-20	3	-18	1	85	40	14	-38						
SK	(1)	35	30	41	9	8	-26	11	-11	5	76	39	19	-37						
FI		55	39	38	-11	5	-18	1	-11	1	93	28	6	-29						
SE		61	10	31	-5	6	-4	2	- 1	0	92	5	8	-5						

QC8 In light of the current situation, which of the following areas should the EU prioritise for 2022?
(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Ensuring fairer working conditions and equality in the EU	Dealing with the current economic situation in the EU	Addressing the public debt of EU Member States	Fighting unemployment in the EU	Making the EU and its Member States more autonomous in energy supply	Working on environmental issues and climate change	Handling migration issues in the EU	Stepping up cooperation on security and defence in the EU	Fighting terrorism in the EU
EU27		14	24	9	21	26	22	14	19	16
BE		15	24	10	21	30	30	12	22	16
BG		27	41	6	24	19	10	10	20	12
CZ		8	33	12	6	41	7	25	26	12
DK		9	22	4	8	48	33	11	24	17
DE		7	21	11	14	36	28	10	23	17
EE		12	30	3	15	32	7	16	34	11
ΙE		15	25	9	21	14	21	23	16	24
EL		21	45	12	43	21	19	23	15	9
ES	***	22	27	8	32	16	17	12	11	10
FR		15	19	8	24	22	29	15	10	28
HR		15	29	10	33	19	15	11	17	12
ΙΤ		13	27	11	29	22	20	13	16	11
CY	.	15	31	7	30	12	17	27	15	16
LV		15	32	6	22	18	8	12	24	13
LT		11	32	4	25	13	8	14	25	11
LU		15	22	8	18	34	26	19	18	18
HU		16	24	11	15	20	14	17	21	12
MT	*	19	20	12	14	17	28	22	14	15
NL	= ,	15	19	9	8	35	38	17	29	19
AT	=	12	28	12	28	33	28	18	19	13
PL		12	18	10	10	20	11	15	29	11
PT	(#)	37	17	5	36	16	11	11	13	15
RO		20	25	9	17	19	10	14	13	15
SI	3	16	37	8	16	21	28	11	13	11
SK		17	28	10	22	22	8	18	25	8
FI	<u>.</u>	7	21	13	12	39	25	10	29	18
SE		10	16	4	9	41	41	22	29	22

QC8 In light of the current situation, which of the following areas should the EU prioritise for 2022?
(%)
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Leading the digital transformation of the economy and of society in the EU	Addressing global health issues in the EU	Defending European values	Providing humanitarian aid to other countries	Fighting disinformation in the EU	Defence and security	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		6	13	18	15	11	34	0	0	1
BE		5	13	19	13	12	23	0	0	0
BG		5	22	11	8	10	27	0	0	3
CZ		2	8	15	5	18	38	1	0	3 2
DK		5	7	25	14	11	29	0	1	2
DE		5	6	23	16	13	38	0	0	1
EE		5	11	12	6	15	41	1	0	3
ΙE		3	19	16	20	8	30	0	0	1
EL		3	24	11	11	5	28	0	0	0
ES	<u> </u>	4	19	18	24	9	24	0	0	1
FR		4	14	17	12	9	34	1	1	2
HR	- 18	7	17	15	13	11	31	0	0	1
ΙΤ		9	15	19	14	8	36	0	0	1
CY	5	4	25	22	15	9	34	0	0	0
LV	*	3	16	13	7	21	41	0	0	2
LT		4	12	12	8	14	52	0	0	1
LU		3 7	9	21	12	9	33	0	0	1
HU	=	7	19	21	10	13	33	0	0	2
MT	**	11	17	21	14	11	26	0	1	3
NL		6	10	19	11	14	33	0	0	0
AT		9	12	18	14	11	23	1	0	1
PL		10	14	14	19	10	39	0	0	1
PT	(1)	6	21	16	21	3	30	1	0	3
RO		7	15	16	13	14	35	0	0	2
SI		6	25	15	7	12	19	0	0	3
SK		8	13	14	6	15	35	0	1	1
FI		3	7	19	8	16	38	0	0	1
SE	-	2	6	18	8	22	28	0	0	0

QC9.1 Please tell how important or not important each of the following is:

Increasing cyber-security in the EU (%)

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know	Total 'Important'	Total 'Not important'
EU27		47	41	6	1	5	88	7
BE		42	50	6	1	1	92	7
BG		48	35	5	2	10	83	7
CZ		55	34	4	1	6	89	5
DK		60	34	4	0	2	94	4
DE		45	40	9	1	5	85	10
EE		52	35	5	1	7	87	6
ΙE		68	29	1	0	2	97	1
EL		43	44	6	0	7	87	6
ES		46	43	5	0	6	89	5
FR		45	42	6	2	5	87	8
HR		32	49	11	2	6	81	13
IT		44	45	6	2	3	89	8
CY	**	51	37	4	1	7	88	5
LV		45	37	9	2	7	82	11
LT		52	36	2	0	10	88	2
LU		51	42	3	1	3	93	4
HU		44	44	6	1	5	88	7
MT	8 ,	69	22	0	0	9	91	
NL		60	35	4	1	0	95	5
AT		32	43	13	5	7	75	18
PL		50	41	5	1	3	91	6
PT	(#)	43	49	1	0	7	92	1
RO		37	45	10	2	6	82	12
SI	3	43	42	8	2	5	85	10
SK	#	40	42	8	4	6	82	12
FI		56	38	3	0	3	94	3
SE		68	28	3	0	1	96	3

QC9.2 Please tell how important or not important each of the following is:

Forging strong and reliable international partnerships for future stability, security and prosperity (%)

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know	Total 'Important'	Total 'Not important'
EU27		51	39	5	1	4	90	6
BE		40	52	6	1	1	92	7
BG		58	33	3	1	5	91	4
CZ		52	38	4	1	5	90	5
DK		49	41	5	1	4	90	5 6
DE	·	45	46	5	1	3	91	6
EE		47	40	5	1	7	87	6
ΙE		66	31	1	0	2	97	1
EL		63	32	3	0	2	95	3
ES	- Air	58	33	3	1	5	91	4
FR		38	48	5	2	7	86	7
HR		43	46	6	2	3	89	8
IT		54	35	6	2	3	89	8
CY	***	62	32	3	1	2	94	4
LV		55	35	4	1	5	90	5
LT		55	36	1	0	8	91	1
LU		42	51	2	0	5	93	2
HU		57	37	4	0	2	94	4
MT	8	58	31	1	0	10	89	1
NL		52	41	6	1	0	93	7
AT		51	33	10	2	4	84	12
PL		65	29	3	2	1	94	5
PT	(1)	54	41	0	0	5	95	
RO		44	39	9	3	5	83	12
SI	C	48	41	7	1	3	89	8
SK	#	44	44	4	2	6	88	6
FI		56	39	2	0	3	95	2
SE		60	36	3	0	1	96	3

QC9.3 Please tell how important or not important each of the following is:

Making Europe the world's first climate-neutral continent by 2050 (%)

		Very important					Fairly important		Not very important	: :	Not at all important	Don't know	:	Total 'Important'		lotal 'Not important'
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021		
EU27		44	4	37	-3	10	-1	4	0	5	81	1	14	-1		
BE		38	-4	45	3	12	1	3	-1	2	83	-1	15	0		
BG		37	0	36	-4	8	1	5	1	14	73	-4	13	2		
CZ		23	-1	30	-7	22	1	15	3	10	53	-8	37	4		
DK	≝.	49	3	34	-4	10	-1	4	1	3	83	-1	14	0		
DE		38	-2	37	0	15	1	5	0	5	75	-2	20	1		
EE		17	-1	31	-5	21	3	16	3	15	48	-6	37	6		
IE		58	10	32	-7	7	0	1	-1	2	90	3	8	-1		
EL	*	53	7	34	-8	10	1	1	0	2	87	-1	11	1		
ES		53	8	32	-5	7	-2	2	-1	6	85	3	9	-3		
FR		41	1	40	-1	8	0	3	-1	8	81	0	11	-1		
HR		45	2	43	1	7	-5	3	0	2	88	3	10	-5		
IT		46	1	42	0	6	-1	2	1	4	88	1	8	0		
CY	<u> </u>	64	3	30	-1	2	-2	0	-1	4	94	2	2	-3 -3		
LV LT		26	2	35	3 -7	22	2	8	-5	9	61	5	30 13			
		36	3	39	7	10	1	3	0		75	-4		1		
LU HU		40 51	-13 9	41 37	-13	12 7	8	4	2	3	81 88	-6	16	<i>8 2</i>		
MT	9	69		21	-13	1	0 -4	2	0	8		-4 0	9	-4		
NL		45	2	31	0	16	-4	7	0	1	90 76	2	23	-4		
AT		45	15	30	-17	14	1		0	5	75	-2	20	1		
								6								
PL PT	(*)	52 49	25 19	36 43	-14 -16	7	-5 -1	2	-4	7	88	11 3	9	-9 -1		
RO		31	-4		-16	16	2	0	0		92 74	-2	18			
SI	·	49	1	43 34	-4	8	0	4	1	8 5	83	-2	18	2		
SK		32	7	41	- 4	12	4	6	1	9	73	-3	18	5		
SK Fl		28	-1	37	3	21	-2	10	-4	4	65	2	31	-6		
SE		50	-4	32	3	12	1	5	0	1	82	-1	17	1		
J L		30	7	32			1	9		4	32	, ,		'		

QC9.4 Please tell how important or not important each of the following is:

The EU investing worldwide in digital, transport and energy networks, in partnerships with other countries' (%)

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know	Total 'Important'	Total 'Not important'
EU27	$\langle \langle \rangle \rangle$	39	44	9	2	6	83	11
BE		29	54	13	2	2	83	15
BG		39	36	7	5	13	75	12
CZ		30	43	14	3	10	73	17
DK		39	45	10	1	5	84	11
DE		34	46	12	2	<u>5</u>	80	14
EE		27	45	11	3	14	72	14
ΙE		60	35	3	0	2	95	3
EL		47	41	6	0	6	88	6
ES	***	49	38	5	1	7	87	6
FR		27	48	11	3	11	75	14
HR		39	47	9	2	3	86	11
IT		44	41	7	3	5	85	10
CY	***	62	29	4	0	5	91	4
LV		25	46	16	3	10	71	19
LT		40	46	3	1	10	86	4
LU		31	53	8	1	7	84	9
HU		48	40	8	1	3	88	9
MT	*	51	38	1	0	10	89	1
NL		31	51	14	2	2	82	16
AT		37	40	11	6	6	77	17
PL		52	41	4	1	2	93	5
PT		51	41	1	0	7	92	1
RO		39	35	17	4	5	74	21
SI	3	40	41	11	3	5	81	14
SK	#	34	45	8	3	10	79	11
FI		23	60	10	2	5	83	12
SE		33	47	15	2	3	80	17

QC10.1 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Respect for nature and the environment (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world		Dog	Don't know
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022
EU27	$\langle \rangle$	33	-5	12	-2	49	9	6
BE		39	5	16	-3	42	-3	3
BG		16	-4 -6	8	-3 0	71	10	5
CZ		35	-6	11	-4	50	10	4
DK DE		36	-15 -14	12	5 1	46	11	6
DE		29	-14	11		55	17	5
EE		40	5 -1	8	0	41	-3	11
ΙE		36	-1	6	-3 0	55	-3 6 1	3 4
EL	₹ •	26	0	7		63		
ES	- Ris	33	-8	8	-1	52	17	7
FR		34	-6	20	0	33	7	13
HR		24	-10	14	-4	60	16	2
ΙΤ		25	-3	12	-3 -2 -1	60	8	3
CY	***	31	-17	7	-2	61	22 6	1
LV		36	-2	8		50		6
IT CY LV LT LU		26	-3 -17 -2 -4 -2 -11	3	-2	65	11	6
LU		44	-2	10	-1 0	38	3 13	8
HU		22		14		62		2
MT	*	13	-11	3	-6	79	18	5
NL		35	-9	12	4	45	5	8
AT		41	-2	14	-4	41	8	4
PL		41	11	12	-11	45	0	2
PT	(1)	38	-6	5	4	53	3	4
RO		33	-6	18	-1	44	9	5
SI	*	64	3	8	-2	24	0	4
SK	#	28	-1	7	-3	59	5	6
FI		67 -4		4	0	26	1	3
SE	-	49	-5	9	3	37	5	5

QC10.2 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Social equality and solidarity (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world	-	Don't know	
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022
EU27		41	-4	10	-1	43	8	6
BE		53	6	12	-2	32	-4	3
BG		23	-1		-1	60	10	
CZ		49	0	9	-8 0	37	10 7	8 7 5 5
CZ DK		53	-8	8	0	34	9	5
DE		41	-12	8	0	46	16	5
EE		49	-12 11	8	0	29		14
ΙE		42	-3 -1 -6 -6	7	-1	48	-5 6 2	3
EL	\$	31	-1	12 7	1	52	2	3 5 5
ES	*	41	-6		-2	47	16	
FR		44	-6	14	2	30	7	12
HR		30	-12 -3 -14 -4 -6 -5	13	2 -2 -3 -4 -5 -2	54	15	3 3 3 9
ΙΤ		32	-3	10	-3	55	8	3
CY LV LT	5	33	-14	6	-4	58	23	3
LV		39	-4	9	-5	43	14	9
LT		30	-6	4	-2	55	11	
LU		53	-5	6	-2	34	6	7
HU		26		15	-1 -5	56	12	3 6
MT	8-	15	-12	2	-5	77	18	6
NL		58	5	7	0	31	-1	4
AT		54	-3	13	2	28	2	5
PL		45	11	12	-9	41	-1	2
PT		35	1	3	1	47	-6	15
RO		39	0	13	-7	43	11	5
SI	-	64	4	8	-2	23	0	5
SK	#	32	1	9	-4	51	4	8
FI		75	-5	4	1	18	1	3
SE	-	62	1	5	-1	29	3	4

QC10.3 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Peace (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world	77 6	Both	Don't know
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022
EU27		39	-10	9	1	46	9	6
BE		44	-2	13	2	40	0	3
BG		21	-2 -11	9	3	65	10	5 4
CZ		39	-13	6	3 -2	51	13	4
DK DE		43	-18	8	3	45	16	4
DE		38	-17	7	1	51	17	4
EE		43	6	5 7	-1	37		15
ΙE		39	-5	7	-1	50	-7 5 1	4
EL		40	-3 -11	7	2	49	1	4
ES	-	40	-11	7	2	45	12	8
FR		44	-13	10	2	34	10	12
HR		31	-19	13	1	53	17	3
IT CY		29	-8	12	2	56	8	3 3 7
CY	*	31	-23	8	1	58	27	3
LV LT		36	-23 -17	7	0	50	20	7
LT		30	-14	3	-1	58	13	9
LU		47	-10	3 6	-1	42	11	5
HU		30	-8	11	-4	57	13	9 5 2 6
MT	8	9 43	-16 -3	7	-3 2	83	20	6
NL		43	-3	7	2	47	4	3
AT		48	-6	14	3	34	4	4
PL		48 -6 49 8		11	-4	39	-3	1
PT		49 8 36 -8		4	2	45	-4	15
RO		31	-6	19	-2	45	8	5
SI		64	-3	7	0	26	4	3
SK	#	31	-6	7	0	56	4	6
FI		67	-6	4	1	27	3	2
SE	-	52	-9	5	1	40	10	3

QC10.4 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Progress and innovation (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world	.	Don't know	
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022
EU27		26	0	17	-4	52	5	5
BE		26	0	25	0	47	0	2
BG		20	3	9	0	65		6
CZ DK DE		25	3 -3 2	15	-6	55	7 3	5
DK		30	2	12	-6 -3 -5 -3 -2 2 -5 -3 -1	54	3	
DE		23	-4	16	-5	57	10	4
EE IE		27	6	11	-3	47	10 -3 2 2 12 4	15
ΙE		36	1	10	-2	52	2	1
EL	\$	21	-3 -1 -1	14	2	64	2	1
ES		31	-1	11	-5	53	12	5 12
FR		23	-1	26	-3	39		12
HR		17	-8 1	17		65	10	1
IT CY LV LT LU		20		15	-5	62	6	3
CY	"	27	-12	12	0	60	14	1
LV		27	0	10	-6	55	9	8
LT		18	-1	5	-3	71	6	6
LU		27	3 -7 -6 5	21	-6 -3 -6 -3 -7	48	4	4
HU		21	-7	17	-3	61	11	1 5 4
MT	*	9	-6	3	-7	83	14	5
NL		30	5	13	-5	53	3	4
AT		32	1	23	0	41	-1	4
PL		35	8	16	-6	47	-2	2
PT	(*)	32	2	16	3	47	-4	5
RO		28	-4	22	-2	45	6	5
SI	3	35	-1	21	2	40	-1	4
SK	#	27	4	10	0	58	-4	5
FI	+	39 4		11	-4	45	-4	5
SE	-	25	5	10	-6	62	4	3

QC10.5 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Freedom of opinion (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world	.	Both	Don't know							
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022							
EU27		43	-4	9	-2	43	8	5							
BE		51	0	12	1	34	-2	3							
BG		21	0	10	2	60	-2 3 9								
CZ		37	-6	11	-4	46	9	9							
DK		51	-10	8	1	37	10	4							
DE		44	-12	7	0	45	14	4							
EE		50	10	7	0	29	-7	14							
EE IE		43	-1	6	-3	48	-7 5 1	3							
EL	<u>å</u>	35	0	10	-3 0	51	1	3 4							
ES	-Ai-	43	-8	5		45	13	7							
FR		49	-8 -8	5 9	2	31	13 7	11							
HR		27	-15	14	-2	57	18	2							
IT		34	-3	11	-3	51	7	4							
CY	5	34	-20	7	2	57	21	2							
IT CY LV LT	₩ 	36	-3 -20 -3 -7 -7	11	-1 2 -2 -3 2 -5 -3	44	12	9							
LT		30	-7	3	-3	59	12	8							
LU		57	-7	6	0	31	5 13	6							
HU		27	-7	14	-4 -2 -1	57	13	5 3							
MT	*	14	-12	3	-2	78	16 1	5							
NL		56	-12 2	5	-1	36	1	3							
AT		52	-1		-1						16	2	29	0	3
PL		44	9	13	-7	41	41 -7	2							
PT	(8)	37	3	10	0	47	-2	6							
RO		30	-4	20	-5	45	11	5							
SI		63	6	8	-3	24	-2	5							
SK	#	29	-2	10	-1	53	2	8							
FI	_		-1	5	-2	19	1	2							
SE		58	-7	5	2	34	7	3							

QC10.6 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Tolerance and openness to others (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world	.	Both	Don't know
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022
EU27	$\langle 0 \rangle$	40	-4	10	-1	44	7	6
BE		44	2	14	-1	39	-2	3
BG		23	-4	10	2	60	-2 7	7
CZ DK		38	-5 -6 -13 12 -1	11	-2 0 -1	45	8	6 5 5
DK	#	43	-6	10	0	42		5
DE		38	-13	8		49	17	
EE		50	12	5 7	-2 -2	32	-4	13
ΙE		43	-1		-2	48	-4 6 1	2
EL		33	-4	9	4	55		3 7 12 2 3 1
ES	*	43	-7	6	0	44	12	7
FR		44	-4 9 -7 6 -4 11		1	33	7	12
HR		25	-13 -2	15	-3 -3 2 -5 -4	58	16	2
IT		35	-2	9	-3	53	7	3
CY	"	36	-23	8	2	55	26	
CY LV LT LU		34	-23 -4 -6 -2	11	-5	44	13	11
LT		32	-6	3 7	-4	56	12	9
		53	-2		-2	35	4	5
HU		26	-8 -14	16 3 7	-3 -4	56	13	2
MT	*	14	-14	3		77	19	6
NL		51	7	7	-1	37	-1	5
AT		51	-2	16	0	29	4	4
PL		45	10	12	-7	40	-3	3
PT	(1)	42	7	10	0	42	-6	6
RO		30	-4	20	-5	45	11	5
SI		59	3	10	-2	27	3	4
SK	#	25	-5	10	0	58	7	7
FI		66 -2		4	-2	25	-1	5
SE		53	1	6	0	36	5	5

QC10.7 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Respect for history and its lessons (%)

		The European	Union	Other countries in	the world	.	Both	Don't know
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022
EU27	()	34	-2	12	-1	47	6	7
BE		38	4	16	0	42	-5	4
BG		19	4	11	2	62	-5 1 6	8
CZ		33	-6	13	-5 1	48	6	6
DK		33	-6	11		50	7	6
DE		30	-11	11	0	52	15	7
EE		36	-11 7	10	1	35	-8 7	19
ΙE		36	-1	7	-4	53	7	4
EL	***	29	1	11	4	53	-5	7
ES	*	36	-3	10	0	47	9	7
FR		38	-6	12	1	34	6	16
HR		22	-11 -1	17	0	60	16	1
ΙΤ		32	-1	12	0	53	3	2
CY	5	32	-14	8	-1	58	20	
LV		31	-2	10	-2 -1	49	7	10
IT CY LV LT LU		21	-14 -2 -6	4	-1	64	7	11
		39	-5	9	2	41	3	11
HU		25	-5 -2 -12 3	16	-6 -2 -3	57	10	7
MT	iigo	11	-12	3	-2	79	14 5	7
NL		35	3	10	-3	48	5	7
AT		40	3	18	1	36	-2	6
PL		41	12	13	-9	44	-2	2
PT	(1)	46	4	3	1	46	-4	5
RO		28	-3	22	-3	44	9	6
SI	***	49	7	13	-2	32	-3	6
SK	#	25	-1	8	-3	59	6	8
FI				8	-2	34	-4	6
SE	+	38	7	10	-2	47	2	5

QC10.8 For each of these values, please tell if you tend to associate them with the EU, other countries in the world or both?

Support to countries outside the EU facing difficulties (%)

		The European Union	Other countries in the world	Both	Don't know
EU27	\bigcirc	33	11	49	7
BE		32	17	48	3
BG		21	9	62	8
CZ		32	10	50	8
DK		33	13	48	6
DE		28	11	54	7
EE		34	8	40	18
ΙE		37	9	51	3
EL		31	7	56	6
ES	elika	38	8	47	7
FR		35	10	41	14
HR		23	17	57	3
ΙΤ		31	11	54	4
CY LV	5	33	7	58	2
LV		30	10	49	11
LT		21	5	65	9
LU		39	10	42	9
HU		21	21	55	3
MT		10	2	81	7
NL		31	14	50	5
AT		37	20	39	4
PL		46	10	41	3
PT	(1)	45	4	47	4
RO		34	17	44	5
SI	**	47	14	33	6
SK	#	27	8	58	7
FI		39	12	42	7
SE	-	33	11	51	5

QC11.1 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Migration and refugees (%)

		-	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	11	-2	21	1	56	5	7	-3	3	-1	2	32	- 1	10	-4
BE		13	-5	27	3	54	3	5	-1	1	0	0	40	-2	6	- 1
BG		10	-1	15	-1	54	1	14	2	5	0	2	25	-2	19	2
CZ		15	-2	17	-4	44	9	14	-2	6	-4	4	32	-6	20	-6
DK	Ħ	9	-3	29	-3	47	12	7	-3	5	-3	3	38	-6	12	-6
DE		14	-5	23	0	55	9	6	-2	1	-1	1	37	-5	7	-3
EE	<u> </u>	9	-1	14	-1	59	4	10	0	4	0	4	23	-2	14	0
IE	Ш.	7	-5	18	5	58	3	11	-1	4	-2	2	25	0	15	-3
EL		6	1	25	4	52	-3	13	1	4	-2	0	31	5	17	-1
ES	&	13	4	15	4	65	-2	5	-3	1	-1	1	28	8	6	-4
FR		13	-1	20	-1	46	4	10	-3	5	-1	6	33	-2	15	-4
HR	-	7	-3 -6	14	1	67	5 10	8	-2 -2	2	-2 -2	2	21	-2 -6	10	-4 -4
IT CY		9	2	20 10	0	65 72	10	5 6	-2	3	0	0	27 19	2	6 9	-4
LV	<u>*</u>	11	-6	17	-3	57	14	7	-1	4	-3	4	28	-9	11	-4
LT	=	4	-8	19	0	67	16	6	-4	2	-3	2	23	-8	8	-8
LU		18	-10	26	3	46	4	7	3	0	-2	3	44	-7	7	1
HU		1	-3	14	-1	67	11	13	-4	4	-3	1	15	-4	17	-7
MT	•	5	-3	12	0	73	8	4	-6	4	1	2	17	-3	8	-5
NL		16	-5	29	0	43	3	7	1	4	1	1	45	-5	11	-5 2
AT		9	-1	25	0	48	4	11	-4	5	-1	2	34	-1	16	-5
PL	=	12	5	24	5	55	3	6	-10	2	-3	1	36	10	8	-13
PT	(9)	4	-1	32	8	60	-2	1	-3	0	-1	3	36	7	1	-4
RO		11	-1	21	3	52	2	9	0	4	-3	3	32	2	13	-4 -3
SI	-	11	-5	25	4	51	2	7	-1	3	-2	3	36	-1	10	-3
SK	B	6	-2	13	-2	59	15	12	-2	9	-8	1	19	-4	21	-10
FI	Ŧ.	8	1	17	1	62	2	9	-2	2	-4	2	25	2	11	-6
SE		7	0	26	-2	54	2	9	0	3	0	1	33	-2	12	0

QC11.2 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently? Fighting terrorism (%)

		-	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	- - - - -	lotal 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
	-	Apr/May 2022 15 16 17 18 19 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	12	-2	19	-1	59	3	6	0	2	0	2	31	-3	8	0
BE	ш,			24	5	57	0	4	1	0	-1	1	38	-1	4	0
BG				20	-1	59	5	7	1	3	0	1	30	-4	10	1
CZ	_			21	-4	48	5	5	0	2	-2	4	41	-6	7	-2
DK	壨	12	-2	26	-2	52	4	4	-1	3	1	3	38	-4	7	0
DE	= .	15	-3	20	0	59	6	4	-2	1	0		35	-3	5	-2
EE	= .	11	-3	17	-2	66	9	3	0	1	-1	2	28	-5	4	-1
IE	Щ.	11	-2	19	4	62	-1	5	1	2	-2		30	2	7	-1
EL		9	4	25 14	-2	53	-2	10	1	2	-1 0	1	34 26	2	12 7	0
ES FR	*	12 12	4	15	5 -3	66	-7	5 10	0	2				9	14	0
HR	- 33	10	-3 0	14	-3	54 68	2	6	-3	4 0	-1	2	27 24	-6 -1	6	2 -4
IT		10	-2	15	-4	68	10	4	-2	1	-1	2	25	-6	5	-4
CY	-	14	2	11	-3	69	1	4	-1	2	1	0	25	-1	6	0
LV		15	-5	19	-7	57	13	3	0	2	-1	4	34	-12	5	-1
LT		8	-11	26	4	60	11	3	-2	1	-1	2	34	-7	4	
LU		18	-4	27	8	47	-6	4	1	2	1	2	45	4	6	-3 2
HU		7	1	17	1	65	-2	8	0	2	0	1	24	2	10	0
MT		7	-5	13	-3	75	13	2	-2	1	0	2	20	-8	3	-2
NL	= 1	14	-2	23	-2	55	5	5	-1	3	1	0	37	-4	8	0
AT		17	-4	24	1	47	4	7	-2	3	-1	2	41	-3	10	-3
PL		14	4	25	3	54	-1	4	-5	2	-1	1	39	7	6	-6
PT	(8)	8	1	29	6	60	-5	1	-1	0	0	2	37	7	1	-1
RO		14	-1	22	-4	50	4	8	2	3	-1	3	36	-5	11	1
SI	-	13	-6	24	0	54	8	5	-1	1	-2	3	37	-6	6	-3
SK		6	-5	20	3	60	4	8	2	5	-3	1	26	-2	13	-1
FI	\blacksquare	5	0	18	1	71	0	3	-2	1	-1	2	23	1	4	-3 2
SE	-	5	-1	23	-6	64	5	6	2	1	0	1	28	-7	7	2

QC11.3 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Employment and social protection (%)

Lilipio	ymem	t unu so	ciai prote		0)											
		At the EU level only			Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level		At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level'
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	$\langle 0 \rangle$	7	0	13	0	52	2	21	-1	5	-1	2	20	0	26	-2
BE		10	1	16	0	53	-2	19	1	2	0	0	26	1	21	1
BG		7	0	11	0	50	-3	23	2	7	2	2	18	0	30	4
CZ		6	-2	6	-1	38	-1	36	2	10	-1	4	12	-3	46	1
DK		6	0	14	3	39	6	30	-7	8	-2	3	20	3	38	-9
DE		8	-2	17	1	54	6	18	-4	2	0	1	25	-1	20	-4
EE		4	0	6	0	51	-2	26	1	10	3	3	10	0	36	4
IE		4	-1	11	4	55	-1	21	0	8	-2	1	15	3	29	-2 -2 -2 -1
EL		4	2	12	4	52	-3	25	-1	7	-1	0	16	6	32	-2
ES	&	10	5	9	2	59	-3	18	0	3	-2	1	19	7	21	-2
FR		6	-1	12	-2	41	2	27	-2	9	1	5	18	-3	36	-1
HR	- 18	5	-3	10	0	60	3	18	1	5	-3	2	15	-3	23	-2 -5
IT		5	-3	13	-1	67	9	11	-3	2	-2	2	18	-4	13	-5
CY	"	9	4	8	-2	72	-3	8	2	2	-2	1	17	2	10	0
LV		8	-3	8	-3	59	15	17	-5	5	-4	3	16	-6	22	-9
LT		3	-3	10	-4	60	16	20	-4	5	-5	2	13	-7	25	-9 -9 5
LU		9	-7	20	4	45	-2	22	7	3	-2	1	29	-3	25	
HU	•	4	0	11	-3	60	3	18	-2	6	2	1	15	-3	24	0
MT	*	4	-3	7	0	75	11	7	-9	5	2	2	11	-3	12	-7
NL	= .	7	1	10	-2	44	1	31	0	7	0	1	17	-1	38	0
AT		16	1	15	-1	40	1	20	-3	8	1	1	31	0	28	-2 -2 -2
PL		12	6	19	1	47	-5	18	1	3	-3	1	31	7	21	-2
PT	(9)	4	0	20	7	58	-4	12	-4	4	2	2	24	7	16	-2
RO		9	0	18	-1	45	0	20	2	5	-1	3	27	-1	25	1
SI		6	-1	12	3	56	-1	20	1	4	-3	2	18	2	24	-2
SK		3	-1	10	-1	54	3	23	6	9	-6	1	13	-2	32	0
FI	\blacksquare	3	0	8	4	41	-3	39	-2	7	-1	2	11	4	46	-3 -7
SE		3	1	8	1	43	5	39	-7	6	0	1	11	2	45	-7

QC11.4 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Energy policy (%)

Lifeigy	pone	y (70)				a)					_					
			At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	$\langle \rangle$	10	0	18	0	57	3	10	-2	3	0	2	28	0	13	-2
BE		13	-3	23	1	56	4	6	-2	2	1	0	36	-2	8	-1
		7	0	13	1	47	-3	23	3	8	2	2	20	1	31	5
		15	3	16	1	42	-6	15	-4	8	3	4	31	4	23	-1
DK		13	0	23	-2	48	3	8	-2	5	1	3	36	-2	13	-1
DE		12	-3	20	-1	59	7	7	-2	1	0	1	32	-4	8	-2 3
EE		7	-1	10	-4	62	5	13	2	5	1	3	17	-5	18	3
	ш.	6	-3	15	3	61	1	12	1	5	-1	1	21	0	17	0
		6	3	19	4	56	-4	14	-2	5	0	0	25	7	19	-2 -2 -2 -3 -3 0 -3 -5
ES	*	11	4	12	3	63	-2	10	-1	2	-1	2	23	7	12	-2
FR		10	-2	18	-3	50	4	11	-2	4	0	7	28	-5	15	-2
	*	6	-4	10	-4	65	10	15	0	2	-3	2	16	-8	17	-3
		7	-3	17	1	65	6	7	-2	2	-1	2	24	-2	9	-3
	-	11	6	9 15	-2 0	73 59	-2	5 7	0	2	0	0	20 25	4	7 12	0
		10 6	-4 -4	17	-4	64	8 14	9	-3 -2	5 2	-3	2	23	-4 -8	11	-3
LU	_	18	-5	25	5	47	0	7	2	1	-3	2	43	0	8	1
HU		3	-3	12	-4	69	6	11	0	4	1	1	15	-7	15	1
MT		4	-4	10	-1	77	11	3	-5	3	1	3	14	-5	6	-4
NL	-	15	1	24	0	45	0	11	0	4	0	1	39	1	15	0
AT	_	10	-4	18	-5	53	7	14	3	4	-1	1	28	-9	18	2
PL	_	13	7	23	4	54	0	8	-8	1	-3	1	36	11	9	-11
	(9)	6	2	27	6	61	-2	2	-5	0	0	4	33	8	2	-5
	-	9	1	15	-3	46	-4	20	7	6	0	4	24	-2	26	-5 7
	-	9	-1	19	5	59	-2	8	-1	2	-2	3	28	4	10	-3
-		4	0	13	-1	56	2	19	5	7	-5	1	17	-1	26	0
	= :	4	1	13	2	64	-3	13	-3	4	1	2	17	3	17	-2
SE		5	1	18	-2	59	3	14	-2	3	0	1	23	-1	17	-2 -2
		-			_		-	-	- 1	-	1		-		-	

QC11.5 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Environment and climate change (%)

		-	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	:	Iotal 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level'
	-	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	$\langle 0 \rangle$	12	-1	18	0	59	2	7	0	2	-1	2	30	-1	9	-1
BE		15	-4	23	1	55	0	5	2	1	0	1	38	-3	6	2
BG		10	0	13	-2	53	-3	17	5	5	2	2	23	-2	22	7
CZ		17	2	14	-5	49	0	10	-1	6	1	4	31	-3	16	0
DK	∷	14	-2	25	-5	49	6	6	0	3	0	3	39	-7	9	0
DE	_	16	-4	19	-1	58	4	5	0	1	1	1	35	-5	6	1
EE		10	1	10	-2	64	-1	9	2	3	1	4	20	-1	12	3
IE	Ш.	8	1	14	1	64	-3	9	3	4	-2	1	22	2	13	1
EL		6	1	18	2	61	-2	12	0	3	-1	0	24	3	15	-1
ES	*	13	4	11	2	67	-4	7	1	1	-1		24	6	8	0
FR	5.00	12	-5 -4	18 12	-2 0	55 70	5 5	7	0	3	-1	5	30 19	-7	10	0
HR	-	7		16	-1	68	7		-2	2	-1	2		-4	9	-3
IT CY		11	-3 1	9	-1	74	-2	5 4	-2 2	2	1	0	23	-4 -1	6	-3 -3 3
LV	_	12	-4	14	-2	61	8	6	-2	3	-2	4	26	-5	9	-4
LT		7	-5	13	-4	71	15	6	-3	1	-3	2	20	-9	7	-6
LU	_	19	-3	25	7	50	-5	4	2	0	-1	2	44	4	4	1
HU		4	-2	13	-1	71	1	9	2	2	0	1	17	-3	11	2
MT	0	6	-5	6	-3	80	8	3	-1	2	1	3	12	-8	5	0
NL		21	-2	23	-1	45	0	5	1	5	2	1	44	-3	10	3
AT	\equiv	15	-1	18	-3	54	2	7	1	4	0	2	33	-4	11	1
PL		13	6	24	4	53	-3	7	-6	2	-1	1	37	10	9	-7
PT	*	7	0	24	6	65	6	2	-11	0	0	2	31	6	2	-11
RO	1	10	1	17	-1	47	-6	19	7	4	-1	3	27	0	23	6
SI	8	10	-2	18	4	61	-1	6	-1	3	-1	2	28	2	9	-2
SK		5	-3	15	2	61	1	13	6	5	-5	1	20	-1	18	1
FI		6	-2	15	2	66	-1	7	1	3	-3	3	21	0	10	-2 2
SE		9	0	22	-3	60	0	5	1	3	1	1	31	-3	8	2

QC11.6 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Consumer protection (%)

COIISUI	iiici pi	Otectio.	(70)													
		:	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level		At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level'
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	$\langle \rangle$	9	0	15	0	52	2	17	-2	5	0	2	24	0	22	-2
BE		11	-3	22	3	53	2	11	-2	2	0	1	33	0	13	-2
BG		9	0	12	2	49	1	21	-3	8	3	1	21	2	29	-2 0
CZ		12	0	9	-5	46	2	20	-1	9	1	4	21	-5	29	0
DK		12	1	22	-1	43	3	14	-1	6	-1	3	34	0	20	-2
DE		11	-4	20	1	51	8	15	-4	2	0	1	31	-3	17	-4
EE		4	-1	5	1	43	-7	31	4	14	5	3	9	0	45	9
ΙE	Ш,	4	-3	11	0	60	5	14	-1	10	-1	1	15	-3	24	-2 -1
EL		3	1	11	2	51	-2	27	-1	8	0	0	14	3	35	-1
ES	<u>&</u>	10	3	9	3	56	-8	19	3	5	1		19	6	24	-2 -5 -3
FR		8	-4	14	-1	45	4	20	-2	7	0	6	22	-5	27	-2
HR	8	6	-3	11	0	59	7	17	-4	5	-1	2	17	-3	22	-5
IT		5	-1	13	-2 -2	63	6	14	-2 2	3	-1	2	18	-3	17	1
CY	<u> </u>	10	-3	8	-2	71	-2	8		3	-1 -3	0	18	1	11	
LV LT		7	-3	10 11	-1	56 62	12 13	16 16	-5 -3	7	-6	3	17 15	-4 -3	23 20	-8 -9
LU	= 1	10	-10	22	4	42	-4	19	8	4	1	3	32	-6	23	9
HU		4	0	10	-2	63	3	18	0	4	-1	1	14	-2	22	-1
MT	*	3	-3	7	-3	75	9	8	-4	4	0	3	10	-6	12	-4
NL		13	1	19	0	40	2	21	-1	6	-2	1	32	1	27	-3
AT		17	-2	16	-2	41	0	15	0	9	3	2	33	-4	24	-3 3
PL		12	7	18	0	54	-1	13	-3	2	-3	1	30	7	15	-6
PT	(*)	4	2	20	6	62	5	7	-13	4	0	3	24	8	11	-13
RO		9	0	13	-3	44	-2	24	4	7	1	3	22	-3	31	5
SI	-	7	-2	15	5	58	1	14	-3	4	-1	2	22	3	18	-4
SK		4	0	11	-1	55	0	22	8	7	-6	1	15	-1	29	2
FI		6	0	13	1	53	-5	20	0	5	1	3	19	1	25	1
SE		4	-1	15	-1	48	10	28	-5	4	-2	1	19	-2	32	-7

QC11.7 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Economy and growth (%)

		-	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	:	lotal 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
	-	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	8	0	15	0	57	1	15	0	3	-1	2	23	0	18	-1
BE		10	-2	18	-3	61	4	9	0	1	0	1	28	-5	10	0
BG		8	-1	13	2	50	-6	21	5	6	1	2	21	1	27	6
CZ		7	-3	8	-3	51	2	23	1	7	0	4	15	-6	30	1
DK	=	7	-1	17	1	52	1	16	-1	5	0	3	24	0	21	-1
DE	= .	10	1	17	0	60	2	11	-2	1	0	1	27	1	12	-2
EE	<u> </u>	5	-2	6	-1	57	-3	23	8	7	2	2	11	-3	30	-2 10 -2 0
IE	Ш.	4	-2	10	3	59	1	19	-1	7	-1		14	1	26	-2
EL		5	2	12	2	51	-3	25	0	7	0	0	17	4	32	0
ES	*	11	3	11	2	64	-2	11	0	2	-1		22	5	13	-1
FR HR	38	7	-3 -3	15	-3 -2	47	0	18 18	1	7	2	6	22	-6	25 24	3 -1
IT		6	-3	11 14	-2	57 64	5 7	12	-1	6 3	-2 -2	1	17 20	-5 -3	15	-1
CY	**	10	3	9	0	74	-3	4	-1	2	0	1	19	3	6	-3 -1
LV		9	-1	10	-1	62	10	11	-5	5	-4	3	19	-2	16	-9
LT		6	-3	11	-5	66	13	12	-2	2	-4	3	17	-8	14	-6
LU	_	11	-5	19	3	48	-5	16	5	4	2	2	30	-2	20	-6 7
HU	_	3	-2	10	-4	67	6	16	1	3	-1	1	13	-6	19	0
MT	•	4	-2	6	-4	77	8	7	-3	3	1	3	10	-6	10	-2
NL		9	-1	16	-3	53	0	16	3	5	1	1	25	-4	21	4
AT	\equiv	17	-2	16	-3	48	0	13	4	5	1	1	33	-5	18	5
PL		10	4	22	4	52	-2	13	-4	2	-2	1	32	8	15	-6
PT	(8)	4	1	21	6	59	2	13	-5	0	-4	3	25	7	13	-9
RO		9	1	15	-1	40	-7	27	7	6	0	3	24	0	33	-9 7
SI	-	6	-2	13	2	65	3	11	-2	3	-2	2	19	0	14	-4
SK	=	4	1	11	-2	55	3	20	4	9	-5	1	15	-1	29	-1
FI	= '	4	1	10	1	67	-6	13	1	4	1	2	14	2	17	-7
SE		4	1	9	-1	65	7	19	-6	2	-1	1	13	0	21	-7

QC11.8 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Agriculture and fisheries (%)

		-	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	: :	lotal 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level'
	-	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	8	-1	16	1	53	4	16	-3	5	-1	2	24	0	21	-4
BE		12	-4	22	0	55	7	9	-3	2	0	0	34	-4	11	-3
BG		7	0	13	2	45	-2	26	1	8	0	1	20	2	34	1
CZ		6	-1	10	1	46	2	24	-4	10	0	4	16	0	34	-4
DK	II	13	1	23	-2	39	4	15	-1	6	-3	4	36	-1	21	-4
DE	= .	11	-4	23	2	53	7	11	-3	1	-1		34	-2	12	-4
EE		4	-1	7	-1	49	5	28	2	10	-2	2	11	-2	38	0
IE	!!! .	4	-2	14	7	54	1	19	-3	8	-2 -1		18	5	27	-5
EL ES		10	3	9	3	48 59	-1	30 16	-5 -2	9	-1	1	13 20	6	39 20	-6 -3 -2 -7
FR	<u>&</u>	8	-4	15	0	47	4	17	-3	8	1	5	23	-4	25	-3
HR	-	5	-2	10	-1	58	9	19	0	6	-7	2	15	-3	25	-7
IT		5	-2	13	-2	64	10	14	-2	2	-3	2	18	-4	16	-5
CY	<u>**</u>	10	4	8	-1	71	-2	8	0	2	-1	1	18	3	10	-5 -1
LV		7	-2	9	2	55	10	17	-5	9	-6	3	16	0	26	-11
LT		5	-2	11	-5	62	16	16	-3	3	-7	3	16	-7	19	-10
LU		16	-5	22	6	40	-6	13	3	4	0	5	38	1	17	3
HU		3	0	10	-2	64	9	18	-5	4	-2	1	13	-2	22	-10 3 -7
MT	9	4	-2	7	-3	75	11	8	-5	3	-2	3	11	-5	11	-7
NL		15	-1	23	2	41	1	15	0	6	-1	0	38	1	21	-1
AT		11	-2	18	-1	45	5	17	-4	8	1	1	29	-3	25	-3 -9
PL		10	5	21	4	52	0	14	-6	2	-3	1	31	9	16	-9
PT	(1)	4	2	19	4	65	11	6	-16	4	0	2	23	6	10	-16
RO		8	2	13	-4	39	-1	29	5	9	-1	2	21	-2	38	4
SI		7	0	12	1	59	3	16	-1	4	-3	2	19	1	20	-4
SK		3	0	11	1	49	4	26	4	10	-8	1	14	1	36	-4
FI		4	1	10	1	47	-2	27	-2	10	0	2	14	2	37	-2 -9
SE		5	1	16	1	50	8	22	-7	6	-2	1	21	2	28	-9

QC11.9 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Foreign policy (%)

roreign	pone	.y (70)				4					_					
			At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level		At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	11	-1	18	0	55	3	11	0	3	-1	2	29	-1	14	-1
BE		15	-6	25	1	52	4	7	1	1	0	0	40	-5	8	1
BG		7	0	11	-1	53	-3	21	4	6	1	2	18	-1	27	5
		14	1	14	-7	47	3	15	1	6	-1	4	28	-6	21	0
DK		8	0	16	-1	46	2	19	2	7	-3	4	24	-1	26	-1
DE		16	-5	19	-2	55	10	8	-2	1	0	1	35	-7	9	-2 5
EE		8	-3	14	2	57	0	13	4	6	1	2	22	-1	19	5
	ш.	7	-2	18	8	58	-2	11	-1	4	-3	2	25	6	15	-4 -2
		4	2	15	4	53	-3	23	0	5	-2	0	19	6	28	-2
ES	*	13	5	15	5	65	-3	5	-3	1	-1	1	28	10	6	-4 2
		10	-4	19	-2	46	2	13	1	5	1	7	29	-6	18	2
	*	7	-5	13	1	63	8	13	-1	2	-4	2	20	-4	15	-5 -1
		7	-3	19	1	63	4	8	1	1	-2	2	26	-2	9	-7
CY	<u> </u>	12	-4	10 11	-9	69 62	0 17	5 7	-4 -2	3	-1 -2		22	-13	8 11	-5 -4
LV LT		12 8	-3	16	0	66		6		1	-4	3	24	-13	7	-7
LU	_	17	-7	26	3	46	9	5	-3 1	2	0	4	43	-3	7	1
HU		3	-1	11	-2	66	4	14	0	4	-1	2	14	-3	18	-1
MT		4	-3	9	-4	72	5	6	0	3	0	6	13	-7	9	0
NL	-	16	-2	22	-3	44	5	12	1	5	0	1	38	-5	17	1
AT	_	21	-3	22	-2	38	0	10	2	8	3	1	43	-5	18	5
PL	_	12	6	23	7	52	-4	10	-6	2	-3	1	35	13	12	-9
	(9)	6	3	26	7	61	-3	3	-6	0	-1	4	32	10	3	-7
	_	12	1	17	-2	49	0	14	1	5	1	3	29	-1	19	2
	-	11	0	16	0	58	2	10	0	2	-3	3	27	0	12	-3
	B	5	-1	11	-2	60	3	17	5	6	-3	1	16	-3	23	-3 2
	Ŧ	5	2	11	-4	57	-5	18	3	7	2	2	16	-2	25	5
SE		4	0	13	-4	56	4	21	0	5	0	1	17	-4	26	0
'			1						1		I					

QC11.10 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Security and defence policy (%)

		-	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
	-	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	12	-1	19	1	56	3	8	-3	3	0	2	31	0	11	-3
BE	•	16	-5	26	3	51	2	6	0	1	0	0	42	-2	7	0
BG		10	2	13	-1	54	-4	15	2	6	2	2	23	1	21	4
CZ	<u> </u>	18	1	18	-4	48	3	8	-3	5	1	3	36	-3	13	-2
DK	!	10	-1	23	-2	47	3	11	-1	6	1	3	33	-3	17	0
DE	= .	18	-4	20	-2	55	10	6	-2	0	-1		38	-6	6	-3
EE	<u> </u>	11	-1	12	2	64	5	7	-2	4	-2	2	23	1	11	-4 -7
IE	Щ.	7	-2	17	6	60	3	10	-4	4	-3 -3	2	24	4	14	-/
EL ES	*	5 11	3	16 16	3 7	56 65	-3	17 5	-5 -3	6	-3	1	21 27	6 10	23 7	-8 -4
FR	<u>.</u>	11	-3	18	-2	47	2	13	-3	6	1	5	29	-5	19	1
HR		8	-3	12	0	66	11	11	-5	1	-4	2	20	-3	12	
IT	i ·	8	-2	18	2	64	5	6	-3	2	-2	2	26	0	8	-9 -5 1
CY	<u></u>	12	4	9	0	73	-4	4	0	2	1	0	21	4	6	1
LV	<u> </u>	11	-6	13	-5	64	16	5	-4	3	-2	4	24	-11	8	-6
LT		8	-7	20	1	64	9	5	-2	1	-1	2	28	-6	6	
LU		21	-5	28	9	43	-2	4	-2	2	0	2	49	4	6	-2
HU	\equiv	4	-1	12	0	69	2	11	-1	3	0	1	16	-1	14	-3 -2 -1
MT		6	-2	11	1	75	6	3	-4	2	-1	3	17	-1	5	
NL		19	0	25	0	46	3	6	-2	4	0	0	44	0	10	-5 -2 -1
AT		22	-3	22	-2	43	5	7	-1	5	0	1	44	-5	12	
PL		13	5	24	8	55	-1	7	-8	1	-3	0	37	13	8	-11
PT	(9)	5	2	23	6	60	0	9	-7	0	0	3	28	8	9	-7
RO		11	4	18	1	50	-4	15	1	3	-2	3	29	5	18	-1
SI	<u> </u>	12	-2	19	2	56	0	8	0	2	-1	3	31	0	10	-1
SK	·	5	-1	14	0	64	8	11	-1	5	-5	1	19	-1	16	-6
FI	\blacksquare	5	1	9	-5	66	2	14	0	4	0	2	14	-4	18	0
SE	-	5	0	14	-4	58	9	18	-4	4	-1	1	19	-4	22	-5

QC11.11 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Health (%)

ricardi	(70)															
			At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	:	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level'
	-	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27		8	1	13	0	53	-1	19	0	5	0	2	21	1	24	0
BE		10	0	16	-2	60	1	12	0	2	1	0	26	-2	14	1
BG		8	-1	11	0	46	-7	23	4	11	6	1	19	-1	34	10
CZ		7	-2	5	-4	44	-5	29	6	11	2	4	12	-6	40	8
DK	==	6	1	9	-4	39	-1	33	6	11	-1	2	15	-3	44	5
DE	_	10	-1	16	2	53	-1	18	0	2	1	1	26	1	20	1
EE	.	4	-1	4	0	48	-10	29	8	14	6		8	-1	43	14
IE	Щ.	4	-1	9	3	53	-2	21	0	12	0	1	13	2	33	0
EL		4	2	9	-1	54	-4	27	4	6	-1	0	13	1	33	3
ES FR	*	9	3 -2	9 11	-5	54	-6	22 23	1	6	1		18	-7	28 31	2
HR		7	-2	10	-5 4	46 64	0	16	1	8	-3	1	19 17	2	18	
IT		6	0	13	-1	66	5	11	-2	3	-3	1	19	-1	14	-2
CY	₩ .	12	3	6	-2	75	-3	4	1	3	1	0	18	1	7	-3
LV		7	-4	7	-2	60	14	16	-7	7	-2	3	14	-6	23	_0
LT		4	-2	8	-3	60	10	21	1	5	-6	2	12	-5	26	-2 -3 2 -9 -5 12
LU		10	-10	19	7	45	-8	19	8	6	4	1	29	-3	25	12
HU		3	-1	6	-3	64	3	20	1	6	0	1	9	-4	26	1
MT	0	3	0	4	-1	78	4	8	-4	5	1	2	7	-1	13	-3
NL		8	0	11	-2	48	-3	24	5	9	1	0	19	-2	33	6
AT	\equiv	13	0	14	-2	48	-6	15	3	9	4	1	27	-2	24	7
PL		9	4	22	4	51	-2	15	-3	2	-3	1	31	8	17	-6
PT	(9)	4	2	19	7	57	-4	14	-6	4	2	2	23	9	18	
RO		10	3	13	0	47	-5	22	2	6	0	2	23	3	28	-4 2 3
SI	*	6	-3	11	2	56	-4	20	5	4	-2	3	17	-1	24	3
SK	·	3	-1	12	4	51	1	25	6	8	-9	1	15	3	33	-3
FI	+	2	0	6	1	51	-8	30	2	9	3	2	8	1	39	5
SE		3	0	7	0	48	-6	33	4	8	2	1	10	0	41	6

QC11.12 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

The digital transformation of the economy and the society (%)

The digital	transforn	nation of	the eco	nomy and	d the soc	iety (%)			,						
	:	At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the	national level	Mainly at the national	level	:	At the national level only	Don't know	: :	Total 'At the EU level'	Total 'At the national	level"
	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	9	1	16	0	59	1	9	-2	3	0	4	25	1	12	-2
BE	11	0	22	2	57	-3	8	2	1	-1	1	33	2	9	1
BG 🚾	10	3	13	-1	52	-3	13	3	5	3	7	23	2	18	6
CZ 🛌	9	-1	11	-2	51	-3	16	2	6	1	7	20	-3	22	3
DK	8	3	14	-1	45	-4	21	1	7	1	5	22	2	28	2 -2
DE	11	0	19	2	58	1	9	-1	1	-1	2	30	2	10	-2
EE 💻	6	1	5	-1	59	-2	17	4	4	-1	9	11	0	21	3
IE .	5	-1	12	1	64	0	11	1	4	-2	4	17	0	15	- 1
EL 🖺	5	3	15	1	62	-4	12	0	2	0	4	20	4	14	0
ES 🐔	10	3	10	1	68	0	6	-2	1	-1	5	20	4	7	-3
FR II	7	-4	16	-1	51	6	11	-3	6	0	9	23	-5	17	-3 -2
HR 🍱	6	-2	9	-3	69	4	10	0	2	-2	4	15	-5	12	-2
IT II	8	1	15	0	66	3	6	-1	1	-2	4	23	1	7	-3 1
CY 🤟	11	5	9	-5	72 63	0	3	-3	5	-2	3	20	0	5 13	
LV	8 5	-2 -1	10 12	-4 -3	70	13	8 7	-3 -4	1	-4	5	18 17	-6 -4	8	-5 -8
LT	12	-5	24	9	48	-6	9	3	2	-2	5	36	4	11	1
HU =	3	-1	9	-4	72	6	12	0	2	-1	2	12	-5	14	-1
MT *	3	-1	11	-1	73	5	4	-4	1	-1	8	14	-2	5	-5
NL	13	3	16	-1	51	-4	12	0	6	2	2	29	2	18	-5 2
AT	16	0	22	0	50	-1	5	-2	3	0	4	38	0	8	-2
PL	11	4	22	4	57	-2	7	-4	1	-2	2	33	8	8	-6
PT 🐞	4	1	24	7	59	2	9	-7	0	-1	4	28	8	9	-8
RO	10	2	15	-7	49	3	13	0	7	2	6	25	-5	20	-8 2
SI 🔤	7	-1	15	1	63	0	9	0	2	-2	4	22	0	11	-2
SK 😃	4	0	15	2	61	4	12	3	5	-8	3	19	2	17	-5
FI 🚻	3	1	8	0	66	-5	14	-3	4	2	5	11	1	18	-1
SE 📜	3	0	10	-1	62	4	19	-3	4	1	2	13	-1	23	-2

QC12.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Tackling climate change can create new opportunities for innovation, investment and jobs (%)

								-		•	. ,			
		=	rotaliy agree	H	lend to agree	: :	lend to disagree	:	l otally disagree	Don't know	- - - - - -	lotal Agree		lotal Disagree
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	41	-2	44	2	7	-1	2	0	6	85	0	9	-1
BE		37	-6	52	5	7	0	2	0	2	89	-1	9	0
BG		24	-8	44	2	9	1	4	2	19	68	-6	13	3
CZ		21	-10	50	2	13	-1	4	1	12	71	-8	17	0
DK		61	0	31	-1	4	1	1	0	3	92	-1	5	1
DE		39	-4	43	2	10	0	2	0	6	82	-2	12	0
EE		20	-4	44	2	14	-1	6	-1	16	64	-2	20	-2
ΙE		43	-7	45	7	3	-1	1	0	8	88	0	4	-1
EL	<u> </u>	39	2	46	-1	8	-1	2	1	5	85	1	10	0
ES	<u> </u>	54	5	33	-1	4	-2	2	0	7	87	4	6	-2
FR		40	-6	44	1	6	1	3	1	7	84	-5	9	2
HR		35	-7	55	8	7	-2	1	0	2	90	1	8	-2
IT		42	-1	47	2	6	0	1	0	4	89	1	7	0
CY	5	49	-13	42	10	5	2	1	1	3	91	-3	6	3
LV		23	-6	48	2	13	2	4	-1	12	71	-4	17	1
LT		33	-1	49	-3	5	1	1	0	12	82	-4	6	1
LU		45	-11	45	8	3	0	1	0	6	90	-3	4	0
HU	*	40	2	50	-4	5	1	1	0	4	90	-2	6	1
MT		64	1	27	-3	3	1	0	-1	6	91	-2	3	0
NL		50	-11	37	8	8	2	4	2	1	87	-3	12	4
AT		35	1	44	-5	11	1	4	1	6	79	-4	15	2
PL		38	6	52	2	4	-6	1	-3	5	90	8	5	-9
PT	(1)	46	16	45	-16	1	-1	0	0	8	91	0	1	-1
RO		28	-8	43	5	17	2	3	1	9	71	-3	20	3
SI	·	47	-6	39	4	9	2	3	1	2	86	-2	12	3
SK	(1)	26	-2	54	0	8	2	3	0	9	80	-2	11	2
FI		36	1	46	-3	10	-2	4	0	4	82	-2	14	-2
SE		55	-11	37	9	5	1	2	1	1	92	-2	7	2

QC12.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Tackling climate change can help improve your own health and well-being (%)

		=	i otaliy agree	ŀ	lend to agree	: :	lend to disagree	:	Totally disagree	Don't know	- - - - -	lotal Agree	 <u></u> - -	lotal Disagree
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	46	-4	39	2	8	1	3	1	4	85	-2	11	2
BE		41	-12	48	12	7	-1	2	0	2	89	0	9	-1
BG		35	-6	37	1	10	2	4	1	14	72	-5	14	3
CZ		20	-13	47	2	18	3	5	1	10	67	-11	23	4
DK		44	-5	36	1	13	3	3	0	4	80	-4	16	3
DE		40	-4	43	4	9	-1	4	1	4	83	0	13	0
EE		22	-1	38	-3	17	0	11	2	12	60	-4	28	2
ΙE		47	-6	41	4	4	0	1	0	7	88	-2	5	0
EL		62	0	31	-1	5	0	1	1	1	93	-1	6	1
ES	<u>&</u>	66	2	28	0	3	0	0	-1	3	94	2	3	-1
FR		43	-7	41	4	7	1	4	1	5	84	-3	11	2
HR	- 8	42	-7	46	6	7	-2	3	2	2	88	-1	10	0
IT		53	-2	36	1	6	1	2	1	3	89	-1	8	2
CY	5	63	-10	33	10	2	1	1	0	1	96	0	3	1
LV		24	-10	45	4	15	3	5	0	11	69	-6	20	3
LT		43	-8	45	7	4	-1	1	0	7	88	-1	5	-1
LU		46	-13	42	9	6	3	2	1	4	88	-4	8	4
HU	9	56	-2	36	1	5	0	1	0	2	92	-1	6	0
MT	*	69	-5	27	5	1	0	0	0	3	96	0	1	0
NL		49	-2	36	0	10	2	4	1	1	85	-2	14	3
AT	=	40	-8	34	5	16	3	6	0	4	74	-3	22	3
PL		48	4	41	0	6	-2	1	-3	4	89	4	7	-5
PT	(*)	59	-1	35	0	1	0	0	0	5	94	-1	1	0
RO		34	-4	41	0	14	2	3	1	8	75	-4	17	3
SI	3	54	-9	32	5	8	2	3	1	3	86	-4	11	3
SK	#	32	-4	47	0	9	1	4	2	8	79	-4	13	3
FI	+	38	7	41	-4	13	-6	5	0	3	79	3	18	-6
SE	-	43	-10	38	4	13	5	5	2	1	81	-6	18	7

QC12.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Tackling climate change can harm our economy (%)

		= :	l otally agree	:	lend to agree	:	lend to disagree	:	lotally disagree	Don't know	:	lotal Agree	- - - - -	lotal Disagree
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	\bigcirc	18	1	31	3	27	-1	17	-2	7	49	4	44	-3
BE		9	-1	39	10	34	-3	15	-7	3	48	9	49	-10
BG		21	3	30	5	19	-3	13	-2	17	51	8	32	-5
CZ		20	0	34	2	29	-4	5	-4	12	54	2	34	-8
DK		17	3	35	7	30	-1	14	-8	4	52	10	44	-9
DE		11	1	28	5	33	-1	21	-5	7	39	6	54	-6
EE		20	5	39	3	23	-2	6	-5	12	59	8	29	-7
ΙE		22	-2	28	-2	26	3	14	-1	10	50	-4	40	2
EL	ž.	10	-5	24	3	32	-4	25	6	9	34	-2	57	2
ES	8	20	-2	28	3	22	-2	22	6	8	48	1	44	4
FR		15	-1	32	4	27	-1	17	-3	9	47	3	44	-4
HR		17	-4	34	5	31	0	12	-5	6	51	1	43	-5
IT		21	0	28	-3	25	5	22	0	4	49	-3	47	5
CY	"	25	5	35	8	20	-4	15	-6	5	60	13	35	-10
LV		20	-1	34	3	27	-2	7	-3	12	54	2	34	-5
LT		23	5	38	2	20	-4	6	-1	13	61	7	26	-5
LU	3 -	16	-7	35	10	25	0	14	-9	10	51	3	39	-9
HU		27	2	35	-1	22	1	12	-2	4	62	1	34	-1
MT	*	44	22	15	-10	20	-11	14	-4	7	59	12	34	-15
NL		16	4	32	5	36	2	14	-9	2	48	9	50	-7
AT		20	3	28	4	24	-7	21	-1	7	48	7	45	-8
PL		31	14	38	1	17	-8	7	-7	7	69	15	24	-15
PT	(*)	23	2	29	3	30	2	7	-5	11	52	5	37	-3
RO		21	-6	38	7	22	-2	7	-1	12	59	1	29	-3
SI	C	19	-5	24	-1	35	6	18	0	4	43	-6	53	6
SK	(1)	16	-5	38	0	24	3	10	2	12	54	-5	34	5
FI		18	0	38	2	32	-6	6	-2	6	56	2	38	-8
SE		10	2	36	14	33	4	19	-18	2	46	16	52	-14

QC12.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Tackling climate change now can help to reduce the costs of greater ecological damage in the future (%)

			_		•	l			9	9				
		= - -	l otally agree	-	lend to agree	:	lend to disagree	:	lotally disagree	Don't know	- - - - -	lotal 'Agree'	- - - -	lotal 'Disagree'
	-	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Sept/Oct 2021
EU27	$\langle 0 \rangle$	41	-2	42	2	8	0	3	0	6	83	0	11	0
BE		34	-8	52	7	8	-2	3	1	3	86	-1	11	-1
BG		32	-8	45	6	6	1	3	1	14	77	-2	9	2
CZ		23	-2	46	-3	15	1	4	0	12	69	-5	19	1
DK		48	3	37	0	8	0	2	-2	5	85	3	10	-2
DE		37	-5	42	2	11	1	4	1	6	79	-3	15	2
EE		25	0	43	1	11	2	5	-1	16	68	1	16	1
IE		42	-9	47	10	3	-2	1	0	7	89	1	4	-2
EL		49	-3	43	4	4	-1	1	1	3	92	1	5	0
ES	*	58	0	32	2	4	0	1	0	5	90	2	5	0
FR		33	-7	47	4	9	1	2	0	9	80	-3	11	1
HR		39	-3	50	0	7	0	2	1	2	89	-3	9	1
IT		46	3	41	-2	8	1	2	-1	3	87	1	10	0
CY	"	52	-16	39	14	4	1	1	1	4	91	-2	5	2
LV		21	-5	44	1	16	4	5	-1	14	65	-4	21	3
LT		36	1	46	-2	5	1	2	0	11	82	-1	7	1
LU		35	-16	51	12	5	1	1	-1	8	86	-4	6	0
HU		51	6	40	-5	8	1	0	-1	1	91	1	8	0
MT	9	54	-8	39	8	2	-1	2	2	3	93	0	4	1
NL	= .	52	-4	33	2	10	3	4	1	1	85	-2	14	4
AT	= .	34	-2	40	-2	14	1	6	3	6	74	-4	20	4
PL		39	9	50	1	6	-7	1	-3	4	89	10	7	-10
PT	(8)	53	-4	40	3	1	0	0	0	6	93	-1	1	0
RO		26	-2	43	5	16	-3	4	-1	11	69	3	20	-4
SI		51	-5	35	3	9	2	2	0	3	86	-2	11	2
SK	(1)	25	-6	54	5	8	1	4	1	9	79	-1	12	2
FI		38	2	43	-2	10	-6	4	1	5	81	0	14	-5
SE		61	-12	29	9	6	3	3	1	1	90	-3	9	4

QC12.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

EU's energy policy can contribute to defending the EU's strategic interests (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	0	34	46	8	3	9	80	11
BE		29	55	10	2	4	84	12
BG		29	40	8	4	19	69	12
CZ		24	47	12	5	12	71	17
DK		32	46	10	2	10	78	12
DE		31	45	11	4	9	76	15
EE		23	40	9	6	22	63	15
ΙE		38	45	4	1	12	83	5
EL		36	48	7	1	8	84	8
ES	- illis	46	38	3	1	12	84	4
FR		25	49	8	3	15	74	11
HR		36	51	8	1	4	87	9
IT		40	44	7	3	6	84	10
CY	5	43	43	4	2	8	86	6
LV		24	46	10	5	15	70	15
LT		32	48	3	1	16	80	4
LU		29	45	7	2	17	74	9
HU		43	44	8	2	3	87	10
MT	*	53	29	3	1	14	82	4
NL		34	47	11	4	4	81	15
AT		28	47	12	7	6	75	19
PL		40	48	5	2	5	88	7
PT		49	40	1	0	10	89	1
RO		26	42	20	3	9	68	23
SI	8	43	40	9	2	6	83	11
SK	*	24	53	8	3	12	77	11
FI		26	57	6	1	10	83	7
SE		32	51	8	2	7	83	10

QC12.6 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The EU should invest massively in renewable energies, such as wind and solar power (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		48	37	8	3	4	85	11
BE		46	44	6	2	2	90	8
BG		37	39	9	3	12	76	12
CZ		31	37	16	7	9	68	23
DK		65	26	5	2	2	91	7
DE		50	36	8	3	3	86	11
EE		37	40	7	6	10	77	13
ΙE		54	37	4	1	4	91	5
EL		53	34	8	2	3	87	10
ES	illia.	66	27	3	1		93	4
FR		35	40	11	5	9	75	16
HR		53	37	8	1	1	90	9 7
IT		52	38	6	1	3	90	
CY	5	72	25	2	0	1	97	2
LV		29	45	11	5	10	74	16
LT		50	39	4	1	6	89	5
LU		42	42	6	4	6	84	10
HU		53	38	6	1	2	91	7
MT	*	63	30	1	1	5	93	2
NL		54	31	9	5	1	85	14
AT		47	32	14	4	3	79	18
PL		49	43	4	1	3	92	5
PT		56	38	1	0	5	94	1
RO		31	40	16	4	9	71	20
SI	-	65	26	6	1	2	91	7
SK	#	34	50	7	3	6	84	10
FI	-	35	45	12	4	4	80	16
SE		52	34	9	4	1	86	13

QC12.7 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		47	39	7	2	5	86	9
BE		41	47	9	1	2	88	10
BG		32	36	10	6	16	68	16
CZ		30	40	15	7	8	70	22
DK		63	30	4	1	2	93	5
DE		49	36	8	3	4	85	11
EE		33	35	10	8	14	68	18
ΙE		52	38	3	1	6	90	4
EL		47	40	8	2	3	87	10
ES		63	28	4	0		91	4
FR		35	45	7	3	10	80	10
HR		51	41	5	1	2	92	6
IT		50	38	7	2	3	88	9
CY	"	56	37	4	0	3	93	4
LV		36	40	7	5	12	76	12
LT		43	45	3	1	8	88	4
LU		44	43	5	2	6	87	7
HU		47	41	7	3	2	88	10
MT	*	58	30	3	1	8	88	4
NL		49	37	10	3	1	86	13
AT		44	33	12	8	3	77	20
PL		47	45	4	1	3	92	5
PT	*	55	38	1	0	6	93	1
RO		33	42	15	3	7	75	18
SI	*	57	29	8	3	3	86	11
SK	#	28	51	10	4	7	79	14
FI		46	40	8	2	4	86	10
SE	-	66	28	4	1	1	94	5

QC12.8 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Increasing energy efficiency of buildings, transport, and goods will make us less dependent from energy producers outside the EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		46	41	6	2	5	87	8
BE		42	48	7	1	2	90	8
BG		42	40	6	2	10	82	8
CZ		28	46	12	4	10	74	16
DK		58	34	3	1	4	92	4
DE		43	40	9	3	5	83	12
EE		37	41	6	4	12	78	10
ΙE		53	38	3	1	5	91	4
EL		47	42	5	1	5	89	6
ES		59	31	3	1	6	90	4
FR		41	44	5	2	8	85	7
HR		47	43	7	1	2	90	8
IT	₹	50	39	6	1	4	89	7
CY	5	53	37	2	2	6	90	4
LV		34	43	8	3	12	77	11
LT		38	46	5	1	10	84	6
LU		44	46	3	1	6	90	4
HU		44	45	7	2	2	89	9
MT	40	56	31	1	0	12	87	1
NL		58	34	6	1	1	92	7
AT		41	36	13	5	5	77	18
PL		46	46	5	1	2	92	6
PT	*	58	35	1	0	6	93	1
RO		29	45	16	4	6	74	20
SI	3	56	31	8	1	4	87	9
SK	#	27	53	8	3	9	80	11
FI		36	52	6	2	4	88	8
SE	-	51	41	4	2	2	92	6

QC12.9 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

On the long run, renewable energy can limit the price we pay for our energy consumption (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		40	41	9	3	7	81	12
BE		34	51	11	2	2	85	13
BG		34	37	9	4	16	71	13
CZ		24	40	18	8	10	64	26
DK		50	37	6	2	5	87	8
DE		35	40	12	5	8	75	17
EE		22	41	10	7	20	63	17
ΙE		48	38	6	1	7	86	7
EL		44	38	9	3	6	82	12
ES	-853 	53	34	5	1	7	87	6
FR		35	43	9	4	9	78	13
HR		49	43	6	0	2	92	6
IT		46	42	7	1	4	88	8
CY	"	62	34	2	0	2	96	2
LV		27	47	9	4	13	74	13
LT		32	47	5	1	15	79	6
LU		38	44	8	2	8	82	10
HU		42	43	9	3	3	85	12
MT	*	57	31	2	0	10	88	2
NL		38	44	10	4	4	82	14
AT		35	36	14	8	7	71	22
PL		48	43	5	1	3	91	6
PT	(#)	40	50	2	0	8	90	2
RO		28	43	16	5	8	71	21
SI	*	53	32	9	2	4	85	11
SK	#	26	51	8	5	10	77	13
FI		27	51	12	3	7	78	15
SE	-	41	43	9	4	3	84	13

QC13.1 In the context of the coronavirus pandemic, how satisfied are you with the way the vaccination strategy has been handled by ...

The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

1116 (14	The (NATIONALITY) government (78)									
		Very satisfied	Rather satisfied	Rather not satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'		
EU27		13	46	25	14	2	59	39		
BE		21	51	17	9	2	72	26		
BG		5	40	35	14	6	45	49		
CZ		14	46	20	17	3	60	37		
DK		61	27	7	4	1	88	11		
DE		9	39	36	15	1	48	51		
EE		12	42	27	14	5	54	41		
ΙE		50	37	7	4	2	87	11		
EL		9	35	27	28	1	44	55		
ES	ii	13	57	19	10	1	70	29		
FR		11	40	22	25	2	51	47		
HR		8	43	31	16	2	51	47		
IT		11	51	27	9	2	62	36		
CY	"	25	43	17	14	1	68	31		
LV		7	31	29	30	3	38	59		
LT		12	47	26	11	4	59	37		
LU		36	43	8	11	2	79	19		
HU		20	49	22	8	1	69	30		
MT	*	71	19	6	2	2	90	8		
NL		11	49	25	15	0	60	40		
AT		7	37	30	24	2	44	54		
PL		14	49	25	7	5	63	32		
PT	(8)	20	75	4	0	1	95	4		
RO		8	40	34	13	5	48	47		
SI		12	33	27	27	1	45	54		
SK	Ħ ·	7	31	28	29	5	38	57		
FI		33	49	11	6	1	82	17		
SE		34	49	11	6	0	83	17		

QC13.2 In the context of the coronavirus pandemic, how satisfied are you with the way the vaccination strategy has been handled by ...

The European Union (%)

		Very satisfied	Rather satisfied	Rather not satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		10	48	23	11	8	58	34
BE		12	53	22	9	4	65	31
BG		9	46	23	10	12	55	33
CZ		9	47	19	17	8	56	36
DK		21	47	13	6	13	68	19
DE		5	40	33	12	10	45	45
EE		9	36	24	11	20	45	35
ΙE		37	45	8	3	7	82	11
EL	些	8	41	25	22	4	49	47
ES	- Eis	11	57	18	7	7	68	25
FR		8	40	20	20	12	48	40
HR		8	49	24	14	5	57	38
IT		7	54	26	10		61	36
CY	*	27	41	19	11	2	68	30
LV		5	41	23	17	14	46	40
LT		10	53	16	7	14	63	23
LU		17	47	17	12	7	64	29
HU		13	52	24	7	4	65	31
MT	*	52	33	7	1	7	85	8
NL		5	42	25	16	12	47	41
AT		11	32	28	22	7	43	50
PL		17	58	14	4	7	75	18
PT		20	71	5	0	4	91	5
RO		14	44	26	9	7	58	35
SI		10	44	27	17	2	54	44
SK	· ·	8	36	21	24	11	44	45
FI		12	58	14	6	10	70	20
SE		10	58	16	5	11	68	21

QC14.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common foreign policy of the Member States of the EU (%)

			J01		Against		
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jan/Feb 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jan/Feb 2022	Apr/May 2022	
EU27		75	4	17	-3	8	
BE		76	-2	17	-1	7	
BG CZ DK DE EE IE EN FR HR IT CY LV LT LU		58	-2 -5 -2 5 3 -9	27	6	15	
CZ		69	-2	24	-5 -10 -1 -7 -1 -4 -2 -8 -4 -1 4 -7 -5 -5	7	
DK		54	5	38 12	-10	8	
DE		84	3	12	-1	4	
EE		70	-9	14	-7	16	
ΙE		75	-6	9	-1	16	
EL	***	80	<i>4 6</i>	17	-4	3	
ES	- Air	87		5	-2	8	
FR		64 77	10	22 17	-8	14	
HR		77	1	17	-4	6	
ΙΤ		75	1	19	-1	6	
CY	<u> </u>	85	-6	10	4	5	
LV		78	7 3 -2 4	13	-7	9	
LT		86 75	3	5	-5	9	
LU		75	-2	14	-5	11	
HU		74		19		7	
MT	46	63	-2	25	2	12	
NL		72	-7	24	8	4	
AT		59	-3	34	3	7	
PL		83	12	12	-10	5	
PT	(1)	75	1	15	0	10	
RO		71	5	19	-3	10	
SI	•	73	-4	19	2	8	
SK	+	57	-8	27		16	
FI		70	12	22	-13	8	
SE		50	7	47	-5	3	

QC14.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common defence and security policy among EU Member States (%)

		Č	Jo		Against		
		Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jan/Feb 2022	Apr/May 2022	Diff. Apr/May 2022 - Jan/Feb 2022	Apr/May 2022	
EU27	$\langle \rangle$	81	4	13	-4	6	
BE		82	-4	11	0 1 -2 -4 -4 -3 -2 -4 -4 -7 -3 1 3 -5 -5 -4 -7 -2	7	
BG CZ DK DE EE IE EN ES FR HR IT CY LV LT LU HU		67	-4 -1 -4 1	20	1	13	
CZ		82	-4	12	-2	6	
DK		69	1	26	-4	5	
DE		87	4	8	-4	5	
EE		76	-11	10	-3	14	
ΙE		76 73	-11 -2 3 6	12	-2	15	
EL	\$ 	82	3	15	-4	3	
ES	<u> </u>	87 75 79	6	6	-4	7	
FR		75	7 0 -1	14	-7	11	
HR		79	0	15	-3	6	
IT		77	-1	17	1	6	
CY	5	89	-6	6	3	5	
LV		83	3	9	-5	8	
LT		90		2	-5	8	
LU		86 81	1	8	-4	5	
			8	14	-7		
MT	*	75	-1	14	-2	11	
NL		84	0	13	-1	3	
AT		67	6	26	-7	7	
PL		88	11	9	-10	3	
PT	(1)	84	7	8	-5	8	
RO		75	4	17	-1	8	
SI	-	79	-2	15	1	6	
SK	#	68	-5	19	1	13	
FI		82	12	12	-11	6	
SE		69	11	28	-9	3	

