



SPECIAL EUROBAROMETER **555**

Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy



















EUROBAROMETER **ANNEX**
FIELDWORK: April - May 2024



Eurobarometer Special 555

Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC1 What does a European Union energy policy mean to you? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Coordinating European countries on energy matters		Improving energy infrastructure between and across European countries		Preventing electricity black-outs and energy shortages		Driving European climate neutrality		Decreasing energy consumption across Europe - i.e. insulating homes or making products more energy-efficient		Ensuring nuclear energy is safe and secure		Supporting countries outside the European Union in moving to clean energy systems		Investing in innovative energy technologies		Ensuring more affordable energy prices for consumers		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019
EU27		27	5	27	8	22	7	25	-16	30	2	21	3	16	-3	33	9	40	13	1	-1	0	-4	2	-4
BE		24	-5	27	7	24	1	24	-18	27	-4	27	-1	14	-5	28	3	42	11	0	0	0	1	0	0
BG		17	-6	24	7	29	1	16	-8	27	-4	22	-6	13	1	30	11	43	0	1	0	1	-1	4	0
CZ		21	1	22	7	20	-1	15	-14	28	-5	28	1	11	-1	23	8	35	7	1	-1	2	-2	5	1
DK		19	-13	37	18	24	11	37	-15	33	5	23	9	23	3	34	13	31	11	3	2	1	1	3	-9
DE		36	4	30	4	25	8	32	-22	24	-8	16	2	13	-8	36	18	41	18	1	-1	0	-2	2	0
EE		22	-6	28	15	32	18	19	-16	25	3	22	6	8	0	27	10	41	17	2	-1	1	-3	4	-9
IE		26	12	27	10	18	5	25	-16	31	6	21	-1	13	-7	25	3	40	8	1	-2	0	-2	6	1
EL		33	7	29	3	25	7	26	-17	36	10	18	4	21	5	35	-2	51	0	1	0	0	-4	2	1
ES		23	11	28	11	23	13	19	-26	28	8	13	-1	15	-5	39	5	38	2	1	0	0	-2	3	-4
FR		25	5	23	10	19	4	25	-16	29	-8	33	11	15	-3	32	7	46	20	1	-2	1	-3	4	-3
HR		20	1	27	9	30	11	27	-9	39	9	13	0	20	2	34	7	38	2	0	-1	0	-2	0	-3
IT		27	2	27	6	17	6	22	-15	36	9	19	-2	17	-3	38	4	44	14	0	-1	0	-3	1	-3
CY		25	-1	23	2	15	5	17	-27	38	4	19	7	13	-2	34	6	47	-1	1	0	0	-1	3	0
LV		17	0	26	11	22	8	16	-16	34	5	17	-3	12	2	19	0	42	9	2	0	1	-4	7	-2
LT		19	-3	22	12	26	8	19	-14	24	1	22	-14	13	1	29	8	50	13	1	-1	1	-2	4	1
LU		26	-3	28	7	13	0	26	-16	35	2	28	7	20	3	35	9	45	20	0	-3	1	0	2	0
HU		26	1	25	10	21	3	25	-10	43	10	16	2	19	3	21	2	45	8	0	-1	0	-5	1	0
MT		31	12	33	17	14	-6	19	-11	29	8	13	-17	21	0	32	9	48	9	0	-1	0	-1	1	-5
NL		25	-3	38	15	27	9	33	-28	32	-19	29	13	15	-9	38	8	32	24	0	-1	0	-2	1	-1
AT		36	3	30	1	34	7	32	-11	29	-3	20	-6	17	-8	28	4	38	11	1	-1	1	0	2	1
PL		18	-1	20	0	20	1	25	-6	32	6	19	3	20	1	25	5	27	1	0	-2	1	-2	1	-5
PT		26	-1	23	-7	17	3	23	-25	31	14	16	-2	17	1	33	3	45	-1	0	-2	0	-2	7	3
RO		18	0	23	0	23	10	14	-16	29	-3	20	5	16	-5	23	1	36	1	1	0	0	-4	2	-1
SI		20	2	26	8	20	5	18	-22	31	-3	19	0	15	-2	36	16	43	9	1	-2	0	-2	3	1
SK		17	-3	20	5	24	-2	21	-9	37	10	30	-6	13	-1	30	13	43	14	0	-1	0	-2	1	-2
FI		20	-7	31	21	32	18	39	-21	24	0	29	-1	16	-9	31	4	38	14	0	-1	0	-1	3	0
SE		49	11	40	23	22	15	34	-28	28	5	27	7	19	-11	38	5	22	15	0	-2	0	-2	1	-5

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Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC2 Should the European Union have a stronger coordination role on energy matters?

(%)

		Yes, it should have more coordinated and integrated actions at European level	Yes, it should have more coordination, but only on specific energy matters (such as interconnections between Member States, nuclear safety issues, etc.)	Yes, but only when justified by a crisis	No, the current level of coordination is adequate	No, European Union should not have any coordination role on energy matters	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		36	27	14	11	8	0	4
BE		41	31	10	11	6	0	1
BG		24	27	18	13	9	1	8
CZ		17	24	17	22	15	0	5
DK		43	29	10	10	5	0	3
DE		38	28	13	11	7	0	3
EE		21	22	18	20	11	1	7
IE		45	20	11	12	6	0	6
EL		46	27	14	7	4	0	2
ES		48	20	10	9	6	0	7
FR		44	20	13	6	9	1	7
HR		31	33	14	14	6	0	2
IT		34	33	12	10	8	0	3
CY		59	16	10	7	5	0	3
LV		32	24	14	14	8	1	7
LT		33	27	11	16	5	1	7
LU		57	23	8	5	5	1	1
HU		21	41	17	14	4	0	3
MT		62	19	7	6	4	0	2
NL		40	33	10	8	8	0	1
AT		23	25	18	18	11	0	5
PL		15	32	21	17	12	0	3
PT		43	19	13	8	6	0	11
RO		21	23	25	15	11	1	4
SI		51	25	10	5	5	1	3
SK		26	27	14	23	6	0	4
FI		25	33	16	15	6	0	5
SE		35	42	10	9	2	0	2

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QC2T Should the European Union have a stronger coordination role on energy matters?
 (%)

		Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		77	19	0	4
BE		82	17	0	1
BG		69	22	1	8
CZ		58	37	0	5
DK		82	15	0	3
DE		79	18	0	3
EE		61	31	1	7
IE		76	18	0	6
EL		87	11	0	2
ES		78	15	0	7
FR		77	15	1	7
HR		79	19	0	2
IT		79	18	0	3
CY		86	11	0	3
LV		70	23	0	7
LT		71	21	1	7
LU		88	10	1	1
HU		78	18	1	3
MT		88	10	0	2
NL		83	16	0	1
AT		66	29	0	5
PL		68	29	0	3
PT		75	14	0	11
RO		68	27	1	4
SI		86	10	1	3
SK		68	29	0	3
FI		74	21	0	5
SE		87	11	0	2

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QC3.1 The European Union is aiming for climate neutrality by 2050. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Implementing climate neutrality target will...





























...contribute to Europe's fight against climate change and to the protection of the environment (by e.g. reducing air pollution) (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		31	50	11	4	0	4	81	15
BE		29	58	9	2	0	2	87	11
BG		24	47	11	6	1	11	71	17
CZ		17	43	22	13	0	5	60	35
DK		45	40	8	4	0	3	85	12
DE		35	46	12	4	1	2	81	16
EE		16	43	20	11	2	8	59	31
IE		44	42	4	4	1	5	86	8
EL		21	58	13	2	0	6	79	15
ES		36	46	10	3	0	5	82	13
FR		30	49	10	5	0	6	79	15
HR		33	53	10	2	0	2	86	12
IT		22	63	9	3	0	3	85	12
CY		52	35	7	4	0	2	87	11
LV		24	41	19	7	1	8	65	26
LT		27	50	12	3	1	7	77	15
LU		43	45	6	5	1	0	88	11
HU		42	49	7	1	0	1	91	8
MT		59	36	3	2	0	0	95	5
NL		50	37	7	6	0	0	87	13
AT		36	45	10	5	1	3	81	15
PL		24	56	12	5	0	3	80	17
PT		34	53	5	1	0	7	87	6
RO		22	52	16	3	1	6	74	19
SI		30	46	15	7	0	2	76	22
SK		22	57	14	3	0	4	79	17
FI		44	41	10	3	0	2	85	13
SE		53	36	6	4	0	1	89	10

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QC3.2 The European Union is aiming for climate neutrality by 2050. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Implementing climate neutrality target will...





























....foster citizens, communities and businesses to be part of the clean energy transition (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		30	49	13	4	0	4	79	17
BE		27	58	11	2	0	2	85	13
BG		22	44	16	5	1	12	66	21
CZ		11	45	26	12	0	6	56	38
DK		33	53	10	2	0	2	86	12
DE		32	48	12	5	0	3	80	17
EE		14	44	20	10	2	10	58	30
IE		37	48	6	3	0	6	85	9
EL		26	48	14	4	1	7	74	18
ES		37	43	11	3	1	5	80	14
FR		31	50	10	4	0	5	81	14
HR		28	53	14	3	0	2	81	17
IT		23	57	14	3	0	3	80	17
CY		47	35	11	4	0	3	82	15
LV		19	46	17	4	1	13	65	21
LT		28	51	12	3	1	5	79	15
LU		39	44	11	4	0	2	83	15
HU		34	49	12	2	0	3	83	14
MT		60	35	2	2	0	1	95	4
NL		45	40	9	5	0	1	85	14
AT		36	44	12	4	0	4	80	16
PL		22	55	15	5	0	3	77	20
PT		35	51	6	1	0	7	86	7
RO		20	49	20	5	1	5	69	25
SI		26	48	18	5	1	2	74	23
SK		20	58	14	3	0	5	78	17
FI		37	47	11	1	0	4	84	12
SE		41	47	7	3	0	2	88	10

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QC3.3 The European Union is aiming for climate neutrality by 2050. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Implementing climate neutrality target will...





























...reduce dependence on energy imports (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		31	45	14	5	0	5	76	19
BE		28	53	14	2	0	3	81	16
BG		21	40	17	7	1	14	61	24
CZ		14	42	23	14	0	7	56	37
DK		47	36	11	2	0	4	83	13
DE		37	38	15	5	1	4	75	20
EE		16	40	22	10	1	11	56	32
IE		43	42	6	3	0	6	85	9
EL		24	45	15	6	0	10	69	21
ES		31	45	13	4	0	7	76	17
FR		32	45	11	5	0	7	77	16
HR		30	50	14	3	0	3	80	17
IT		24	54	15	4	0	3	78	19
CY		43	36	11	6	0	4	79	17
LV		24	44	16	5	1	10	68	21
LT		24	51	15	2	1	7	75	17
LU		34	47	12	4	0	3	81	16
HU		30	46	18	3	0	3	76	21
MT		51	36	7	4	0	2	87	11
NL		43	41	10	5	0	1	84	15
AT		40	41	11	4	0	4	81	15
PL		26	51	13	5	1	4	77	18
PT		35	50	7	1	0	7	85	8
RO		18	43	23	9	1	6	61	32
SI		23	45	21	7	0	4	68	28
SK		20	53	17	3	0	7	73	20
FI		31	46	14	3	0	6	77	17
SE		33	40	16	6	0	5	73	22

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QC3.4 The European Union is aiming for climate neutrality by 2050. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Implementing climate neutrality target will...





























...spur new jobs and attract investments in the clean energy sectors (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		31	48	11	4	1	5	79	15
BE		31	54	10	3	0	2	85	13
BG		25	37	16	6	1	15	62	22
CZ		13	45	22	12	0	8	58	34
DK		42	43	8	3	0	4	85	11
DE		39	43	10	3	1	4	82	13
EE		18	42	19	8	2	11	60	27
IE		45	43	5	1	0	6	88	6
EL		21	49	15	6	0	9	70	21
ES		35	44	10	4	0	7	79	14
FR		31	50	8	4	0	7	81	12
HR		25	54	14	4	0	3	79	18
IT		24	58	11	3	0	4	82	14
CY		50	34	8	5	0	3	84	13
LV		22	44	16	4	1	13	66	20
LT		23	50	13	3	1	10	73	16
LU		37	50	8	2	0	3	87	10
HU		31	47	15	3	0	4	78	18
MT		60	32	4	2	0	2	92	6
NL		37	44	12	4	0	3	81	16
AT		42	41	8	3	0	6	83	11
PL		27	54	11	4	0	4	81	15
PT		35	50	7	1	0	7	85	8
RO		20	47	17	8	1	7	67	25
SI		22	51	18	5	0	4	73	23
SK		22	55	13	2	0	8	77	15
FI		35	47	11	2	0	5	82	13
SE		45	43	8	1	0	3	88	9

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QC3.5 The European Union is aiming for climate neutrality by 2050. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Implementing climate neutrality target will...

...ensure reduced energy bills for households and businesses (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		32	37	17	9	0	5	69	26
BE		38	41	14	5	0	2	79	19
BG		26	37	15	10	1	11	63	25
CZ		11	30	26	24	0	9	41	50
DK		32	35	23	5	0	5	67	28
DE		40	27	17	11	1	4	67	28
EE		12	31	24	20	1	12	43	44
IE		42	38	9	2	1	8	80	11
EL		19	41	22	10	0	8	60	32
ES		29	37	18	9	0	7	66	27
FR		39	31	14	9	1	6	70	23
HR		26	49	15	8	0	2	75	23
IT		26	51	14	5	0	4	77	19
CY		53	32	7	5	0	3	85	12
LV		20	40	19	10	1	10	60	29
LT		15	43	22	10	1	9	58	32
LU		34	34	22	6	0	4	68	28
HU		29	43	17	7	0	4	72	24
MT		56	31	7	4	0	2	87	11
NL		27	34	26	10	0	3	61	36
AT		41	32	15	6	1	5	73	21
PL		35	44	12	5	1	3	79	17
PT		38	44	9	2	0	7	82	11
RO		18	41	22	10	1	8	59	32
SI		21	32	27	15	0	5	53	42
SK		22	44	21	5	1	7	66	26
FI		19	34	31	9	0	7	53	40
SE		18	31	32	13	0	6	49	45





























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QC4a In your view, to reach climate neutrality by 2050, which energy-related measures should be prioritised? Firstly?
(%)

		To save energy wherever possible (e.g., in industrial processes, in digital uses, in transport, by heating and cooling buildings, etc.)	To further deploy nuclear energy, including small local nuclear reactors	To diversify energy sources, for example, by opting for renewable hydrogen, biogas, solar panels, etc.	To electrify - with electricity from renewable or low carbon sources - all possible uses of energy such as transport, heating and cooling of buildings, etc.	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		31	18	33	14	1	0	3
BE		28	23	34	13	0	0	2
BG		32	20	24	16	1	0	7
CZ		32	34	18	11	1	0	4
DK		26	29	34	8	1	0	2
DE		30	15	35	17	1	0	2
EE		23	22	33	13	2	2	5
IE		32	13	36	14	0	0	5
EL		35	7	39	14	1	0	4
ES		39	12	34	12	0	0	3
FR		29	21	32	12	1	1	4
HR		41	14	23	22	0	0	0
IT		30	18	32	16	1	1	2
CY		30	8	44	13	0	1	4
LV		28	18	37	10	1	1	5
LT		28	11	23	29	2	2	5
LU		36	19	34	9	0	0	2
HU		28	16	34	20	0	0	2
MT		37	7	43	11	0	0	2
NL		27	21	41	10	0	1	0
AT		31	14	35	11	2	4	3
PL		30	25	26	15	0	0	4
PT		29	14	35	14	0	0	8
RO		24	14	39	18	1	1	3
SI		44	17	20	16	0	1	2
SK		43	20	22	11	1	1	2
FI		25	17	49	6	0	0	3
SE		24	21	38	16	0	0	1





























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QC4b And then?
(%)

		To save energy wherever possible (e.g., in industrial processes, in digital uses, in transport, by heating and cooling buildings, etc.)	To further deploy nuclear energy, including small local nuclear reactors	To diversify energy sources, for example, by opting for renewable hydrogen, biogas, solar panels, etc.	To electrify - with electricity from renewable or low carbon sources - all possible uses of energy such as transport, heating and cooling of buildings, etc.	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		24	15	31	27	0	0	3
BE		25	18	33	23	0	0	1
BG		24	17	29	27	0	0	3
CZ		26	19	26	23	1	1	4
DK		23	12	32	30	0	0	3
DE		25	12	29	31	0	1	2
EE		22	15	25	27	2	3	6
IE		26	12	28	30	0	0	4
EL		30	7	29	30	0	1	3
ES		25	13	33	24	0	0	5
FR		23	12	36	23	1	1	4
HR		21	17	28	33	0	1	0
IT		21	15	31	31	0	0	2
CY		24	11	35	24	2	3	1
LV		19	12	29	28	0	2	10
LT		23	9	27	32	2	2	5
LU		24	12	32	29	0	2	1
HU		28	19	26	27	0	0	0
MT		24	6	29	38	1	0	2
NL		31	15	33	19	0	1	1
AT		30	9	30	26	0	2	3
PL		19	23	31	24	0	0	3
PT		26	12	34	25	0	0	3
RO		19	24	25	30	0	1	1
SI		22	14	26	32	1	2	3
SK		22	23	26	26	0	1	2
FI		35	14	29	17	1	0	4
SE		30	12	28	29	0	0	1





























Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC4T In your view, to reach climate neutrality by 2050, which energy-related measures should be prioritised? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		To save energy wherever possible (e.g., in industrial processes, in digital uses, in transport, by heating and cooling buildings, etc.)	To further deploy nuclear energy, including small local nuclear reactors	To diversify energy sources, for example, by opting for renewable hydrogen, biogas, solar panels, etc.	To electrify - with electricity from renewable or low carbon sources - all possible uses of energy such as transport, heating and cooling of buildings, etc.	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		54	32	62	40	1	1	3
BE		52	40	67	36	0	0	2
BG		55	35	50	41	1	0	7
CZ		56	52	43	32	1	1	4
DK		48	41	65	37	1	0	2
DE		55	27	62	47	1	0	2
EE		43	35	55	37	2	2	5
IE		56	24	63	42	1	0	5
EL		64	13	67	42	1	0	4
ES		63	25	65	35	0	0	3
FR		50	33	65	33	1	1	4
HR		63	30	50	55	0	0	0
IT		51	32	62	46	1	1	2
CY		53	19	77	36	0	1	4
LV		46	30	64	36	1	1	5
LT		48	20	48	59	2	1	5
LU		59	31	65	37	0	0	2
HU		56	35	59	46	0	0	1
MT		60	14	71	48	0	0	2
NL		58	36	74	29	0	1	0
AT		59	22	62	34	3	4	3
PL		48	47	56	39	0	0	4
PT		52	25	66	36	0	0	8
RO		42	37	62	46	1	1	3
SI		66	31	45	47	0	1	2
SK		64	43	48	36	1	1	2
FI		58	30	78	23	0	0	3
SE		53	34	65	45	0	0	1





























Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC5a From the list below, what do you think the European Union should encourage its Members States to focus on to ensure that energy is affordable? Firstly?
(%)

		Measures to reduce energy consumption	Support measures for households in energy poverty	Measures for industries and businesses	Measures facilitating citizens production and consumption of renewable energy as self-consumers or as members of a renewable energy community	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		27	29	16	25	0	1	2
BE		22	33	19	25	0	0	1
BG		22	42	9	22	1	1	3
CZ		28	23	18	25	1	0	5
DK		30	11	29	23	1	0	6
DE		32	21	18	25	1	1	2
EE		16	27	17	32	1	2	5
IE		23	41	11	21	0	0	4
EL		17	51	11	20	0	0	1
ES		30	32	12	24	0	0	2
FR		23	33	14	22	1	2	5
HR		19	35	16	29	0	0	1
IT		33	30	11	24	0	0	2
CY		24	42	8	23	0	1	2
LV		22	33	11	26	0	2	6
LT		22	19	12	40	0	3	4
LU		24	26	14	33	1	1	1
HU		28	29	17	25	0	0	1
MT		37	34	9	19	0	0	1
NL		28	16	26	29	0	0	1
AT		26	31	20	17	1	3	2
PL		23	31	16	28	0	0	2
PT		18	45	11	22	0	0	4
RO		18	34	17	27	1	1	2
SI		28	22	13	34	0	1	2
SK		32	31	13	23	0	0	1
FI		28	11	27	32	0	0	2
SE		32	9	24	32	0	1	2

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC5b And then?
(%)

		Measures to reduce energy consumption	Support measures for households in energy poverty	Measures for industries and businesses	Measures facilitating citizens production and consumption of renewable energy as self-consumers or as members of a renewable energy community	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		24	25	23	26	0	0	2
BE		23	28	25	24	0	0	0
BG		22	30	20	26	0	0	2
CZ		18	23	30	24	1	1	3
DK		30	15	29	23	0	1	2
DE		25	21	22	29	1	1	1
EE		21	25	25	23	1	2	3
IE		24	26	23	26	0	0	1
EL		21	27	24	25	0	1	2
ES		23	28	25	21	0	0	3
FR		26	22	19	26	1	1	5
HR		23	28	19	30	0	0	0
IT		20	29	24	26	0	0	1
CY		19	30	22	29	0	0	0
LV		26	22	22	21	0	1	8
LT		23	27	22	22	1	1	4
LU		25	25	21	26	0	2	1
HU		23	26	25	26	0	0	0
MT		27	23	22	26	0	0	2
NL		28	22	24	25	0	0	1
AT		26	25	26	20	0	2	1
PL		21	31	23	24	0	0	1
PT		25	24	25	24	0	0	2
RO		16	32	21	30	0	0	1
SI		22	29	23	23	0	1	2
SK		23	28	24	22	0	0	3
FI		30	17	26	24	0	0	3
SE		27	14	27	29	0	1	2

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC5T From the list below, what do you think the European Union should encourage its Members States to focus on to ensure that energy is affordable? Firstly? And then?

(%)

		Measures to reduce energy consumption	Support measures for households in energy poverty	Measures for industries and businesses	Measures facilitating citizens production and consumption of renewable energy as self-consumers or as members of a renewable energy community	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		50	53	38	50	0	1	2
BE		45	61	43	49	0	0	1
BG		43	70	28	47	1	1	4
CZ		45	45	46	48	1	0	5
DK		58	26	57	44	1	0	6
DE		56	41	40	53	0	1	2
EE		35	50	40	52	1	2	5
IE		46	66	33	46	0	0	4
EL		38	78	35	45	0	0	0
ES		53	59	36	44	0	0	2
FR		48	54	32	47	1	2	4
HR		43	63	34	58	0	0	1
IT		53	58	35	49	0	0	1
CY		43	71	30	51	0	1	2
LV		45	54	31	45	1	2	6
LT		44	44	32	60	0	3	4
LU		49	51	34	58	1	1	1
HU		51	55	42	51	0	0	1
MT		64	56	31	45	0	0	1
NL		55	37	50	54	0	0	1
AT		51	54	44	36	1	3	2
PL		44	62	38	52	0	0	2
PT		41	67	35	45	0	0	4
RO		33	65	37	56	1	1	2
SI		50	49	36	56	0	1	2
SK		55	58	36	44	0	0	1
FI		57	27	52	55	0	0	2
SE		59	22	50	60	0	0	2





























Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC6 From the list of energy-related measures below, what do you think is the most important way the European Union should help businesses to be competitive?
(%)

		By supporting innovation in clean technologies	By promoting energy savings through incentives	By supporting investments in the energy sector	By leaving it to the market dynamics and minimising EU intervention	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		35	30	22	8	0	1	4
BE		40	28	23	7	0	0	2
BG		24	36	25	8	0	0	7
CZ		28	23	32	10	0	1	6
DK		48	13	23	11	1	0	4
DE		40	30	17	9	1	1	2
EE		26	19	34	12	1	1	7
IE		30	36	24	5	0	0	5
EL		31	36	23	5	0	0	5
ES		42	29	19	5	0	1	4
FR		40	26	18	6	1	2	7
HR		25	39	27	8	0	0	1
IT		26	39	25	8	0	0	2
CY		26	40	25	4	0	2	3
LV		26	27	26	11	1	0	9
LT		30	23	25	12	1	2	7
LU		47	25	19	7	0	1	1
HU		32	37	23	7	0	0	1
MT		35	43	17	4	0	0	1
NL		53	21	17	7	0	1	1
AT		30	36	19	11	0	1	3
PL		25	37	26	10	0	0	2
PT		22	29	31	9	0	0	9
RO		21	30	32	11	1	1	4
SI		46	29	15	7	0	0	3
SK		29	33	26	7	1	0	4
FI		48	19	21	5	0	0	7
SE		50	19	24	5	0	0	2

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC7 In the past five years, in what areas do you believe the European Union has provided added value for the Member States?
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

		Securing energy supplies and preventing blackouts (power cuts)	Supporting further renewable energy investments (i.e. for wind, solar or geothermal energy)	Investing in energy infrastructure between and across countries (with for example electricity cables)	Improving the energy performance of buildings	Facilitating the choice for consumers of an energy supplier and the switch from one to another	Facilitating choice for consumers with the European energy labels	Helping workers move to cleaner energy jobs (trainings and education)	Ensuring energy prices to be as affordable as possible	Investing in innovative energy technologies	Supporting countries outside the European Union in moving to clean energy systems	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		20	35	22	22	24	18	14	25	27	7	1	1	8
BE		25	39	25	21	25	14	13	26	25	5	0	0	3
BG		22	27	20	35	20	17	15	26	25	5	0	1	11
CZ		16	34	16	26	14	16	10	18	20	4	0	1	13
DK		18	42	27	15	21	16	12	21	26	13	2	1	11
DE		24	39	21	18	28	15	11	26	27	8	1	1	6
EE		20	38	21	34	20	13	9	19	21	5	2	2	9
IE		18	48	26	25	26	17	18	26	23	6	0	1	8
EL		20	38	20	35	31	20	23	33	27	8	1	1	5
ES		19	34	19	22	25	17	15	22	30	6	1	0	8
FR		19	28	15	25	20	18	15	29	26	7	1	2	14
HR		23	42	31	36	25	18	20	29	25	6	0	0	1
IT		15	32	26	23	28	23	19	26	32	7	0	2	4
CY		10	40	17	35	17	21	19	30	31	7	0	1	4
LV		11	28	16	37	23	14	14	23	17	8	1	1	13
LT		17	36	18	29	16	9	17	44	31	10	0	1	4
LU		18	38	17	31	21	21	17	27	26	8	0	1	7
HU		21	37	27	27	33	24	17	30	18	6	0	0	4
MT		18	44	32	16	14	16	31	24	26	8	0	0	5
NL		29	46	25	13	16	15	6	18	41	8	2	1	7
AT		26	45	28	17	23	18	17	24	26	6	2	3	9
PL		19	34	27	18	20	16	12	20	19	8	0	0	5
PT		13	38	17	15	33	21	13	29	27	8	0	0	9
RO		17	33	24	22	25	18	17	23	15	4	1	1	5
SI		16	37	23	28	18	12	13	26	28	7	1	1	6
SK		22	34	25	31	19	17	15	39	24	6	0	1	3
FI		22	53	20	24	12	14	5	10	27	8	1	1	12
SE		17	43	30	14	17	16	9	13	31	14	1	1	14

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC8.1 How much have you changed your habits to reduce energy consumption in your daily life over the last five years ...





























... at home? (%)

		A lot	Somewhat	Not very much	Not at all	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Considerably'	Total 'Not considerably'
EU27		27	50	14	9	0	0	77	23
BE		30	48	15	7	0	0	78	22
BG		11	46	24	18	0	1	57	42
CZ		31	37	18	14	0	0	68	32
DK		26	46	22	5	0	1	72	27
DE		30	53	12	5	0	0	83	17
EE		22	53	16	8	0	1	75	24
IE		29	46	14	8	0	3	75	22
EL		24	46	17	13	0	0	70	30
ES		33	42	13	12	0	0	75	25
FR		32	50	9	9	0	0	82	18
HR		17	42	33	8	0	0	59	41
IT		16	57	18	8	0	1	73	26
CY		32	41	14	13	0	0	73	27
LV		26	43	19	11	0	1	69	30
LT		12	49	23	16	0	0	61	39
LU		46	40	6	8	0	0	86	14
HU		19	57	14	10	0	0	76	24
MT		21	46	22	11	0	0	67	33
NL		45	42	9	4	0	0	87	13
AT		42	41	9	8	0	0	83	17
PL		19	53	15	13	0	0	72	28
PT		16	44	18	21	0	1	60	39
RO		26	47	18	9	0	0	73	27
SI		25	53	15	7	0	0	78	22
SK		33	54	9	4	0	0	87	13
FI		24	53	15	8	0	0	77	23
SE		27	46	16	11	0	0	73	27

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC8.2 How much have you changed your habits to reduce energy consumption in your daily life over the last five years ...





























... for transport? (%)

		A lot	Somewhat	Not very much	Not at all	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Considerably'	Total 'Not considerably'
EU27		18	37	22	22	0	1	55	44
BE		22	44	22	11	0	1	66	33
BG		10	32	26	30	0	2	42	56
CZ		13	26	17	43	0	1	39	60
DK		23	26	32	18	0	1	49	50
DE		20	36	22	21	0	1	56	43
EE		12	33	29	23	1	2	45	52
IE		20	33	21	22	0	4	53	43
EL		15	30	28	27	0	0	45	55
ES		24	32	19	25	0	0	56	44
FR		21	36	19	23	0	1	57	42
HR		14	29	40	17	0	0	43	57
IT		10	45	29	15	0	1	55	44
CY		18	36	26	19	0	1	54	45
LV		14	29	21	30	1	5	43	51
LT		8	30	27	31	1	3	38	58
LU		35	33	15	17	0	0	68	32
HU		12	39	25	24	0	0	51	49
MT		18	23	26	30	0	3	41	56
NL		23	39	20	18	0	0	62	38
AT		30	31	17	22	0	0	61	39
PL		11	41	21	26	0	1	52	47
PT		11	28	23	35	0	3	39	58
RO		16	37	27	19	0	1	53	46
SI		15	37	26	22	0	0	52	48
SK		14	52	20	13	0	1	66	33
FI		18	40	26	16	0	0	58	42
SE		26	36	17	21	0	0	62	38

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC8.3 How much have you changed your habits to reduce energy consumption in your daily life over the last five years ...





























... at work? (%)

		A lot	Somewhat	Not very much	Not at all	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Considerably'	Total 'Not considerably'
EU27		11	30	19	29	1	10	41	48
BE		10	39	22	20	1	8	49	42
BG		6	27	22	34	2	9	33	56
CZ		10	21	15	46	3	5	31	61
DK		10	20	29	28	2	11	30	57
DE		10	33	19	29	2	7	43	48
EE		7	29	22	23	5	14	36	45
IE		15	29	13	26	1	16	44	39
EL		7	19	22	29	2	21	26	51
ES		14	26	16	38	0	6	40	54
FR		13	26	13	28	1	19	39	41
HR		10	24	35	27	0	4	34	62
IT		8	35	23	23	1	10	43	46
CY		13	29	20	26	1	11	42	46
LV		15	21	16	31	1	16	36	47
LT		5	25	18	30	2	20	30	48
LU		24	33	10	24	2	7	57	34
HU		8	34	22	29	3	4	42	51
MT		9	30	14	22	1	24	39	36
NL		14	32	19	24	0	11	46	43
AT		21	24	12	26	4	13	45	38
PL		9	34	19	36	0	2	43	55
PT		7	26	17	39	0	11	33	56
RO		12	32	22	23	2	9	44	45
SI		10	36	19	30	0	5	46	49
SK		14	39	15	22	1	9	53	37
FI		7	29	25	24	2	13	36	49
SE		11	25	18	32	1	13	36	50

Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC9 In the last five years, were any measures undertaken in the place you live in to reduce its energy consumption?

(%)

		Yes	No	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		44	54	0	2
BE		50	50	0	0
BG		50	46	0	4
CZ		51	40	0	9
DK		53	43	0	4
DE		34	62	1	3
EE		52	45	0	3
IE		54	44	0	2
EL		39	61	0	0
ES		42	57	0	1
FR		48	51	0	1
HR		42	52	0	6
IT		45	54	0	1
CY		61	38	1	0
LV		48	51	0	1
LT		40	55	0	5
LU		57	42	0	1
HU		43	54	0	3
MT		70	30	0	0
NL		75	24	0	1
AT		34	62	1	3
PL		32	64	0	4
PT		31	67	0	2
RO		51	48	0	1
SI		60	39	0	1
SK		58	39	0	3
FI		59	38	0	3
SE		62	35	0	3





























Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC9a Which measures were taken? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		Conducting an energy audit	Insulating the roof, walls, windows or floor	Installing a heat pump	Changing the boiler	Installing solar panels	Installing thermal panels	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		11	49	13	27	22	4	13	0	2
BE		13	50	11	37	34	3	7	0	0
BG		8	80	3	33	10	1	4	0	0
CZ		11	58	13	30	13	3	8	1	2
DK		19	57	26	10	14	2	11	0	1
DE		17	56	8	28	23	8	6	0	1
EE		11	64	17	20	11	4	10	0	1
IE		11	60	11	38	20	5	8	0	3
EL		9	51	5	12	2	33	23	0	0
ES		10	24	6	17	15	1	38	1	3
FR		9	51	10	19	9	2	20	1	4
HR		25	72	15	19	35	6	2	0	1
IT		3	34	25	58	31	3	5	0	0
CY		26	40	7	15	40	56	5	0	0
LV		21	55	4	20	6	1	16	1	1
LT		6	70	15	17	11	4	6	0	2
LU		17	51	14	38	25	5	16	0	1
HU		3	73	6	24	22	4	2	0	0
MT		43	25	6	10	41	8	13	1	1
NL		16	54	15	19	56	4	5	0	0
AT		26	46	17	17	36	9	6	1	1
PL		5	69	10	15	25	2	5	0	1
PT		7	37	6	12	22	2	36	1	1
RO		3	52	9	36	16	6	8	0	0
SI		9	75	30	24	16	3	3	0	0
SK		10	72	5	30	11	2	2	0	1
FI		21	38	43	6	16	2	17	0	2
SE		31	41	23	12	20	3	20	0	3





























Eurobarometer Special 555
Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC9b What are the reasons why measures weren't taken?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		The decision is with my home-owner or with the building co-owners	For financial reasons	For technical reasons or exemption (such as for historical building)	I have no time to devote to this	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		36	37	10	16	5	1	4
BE		31	44	9	14	9	0	1
BG		9	62	6	24	2	2	4
CZ		20	46	11	30	2	1	3
DK		41	22	8	11	14	1	9
DE		60	25	8	8	3	0	1
EE		37	43	7	19	5	1	5
IE		34	46	3	16	4	3	5
EL		13	68	2	23	4	0	2
ES		20	39	7	26	5	0	9
FR		61	18	4	9	7	1	3
HR		13	52	13	29	0	0	4
IT		20	50	16	19	2	1	4
CY		20	54	7	29	2	0	2
LV		35	35	10	27	4	0	4
LT		23	44	3	16	7	1	13
LU		38	18	11	24	12	0	3
HU		9	76	9	11	1	0	2
MT		17	36	17	21	5	1	10
NL		39	19	9	15	20	0	2
AT		36	43	14	10	8	2	4
PL		24	39	21	22	0	0	4
PT		23	46	8	18	8	2	5
RO		6	52	20	24	3	0	2
SI		19	48	11	11	14	1	1
SK		17	39	8	24	3	1	15
FI		41	17	6	14	12	1	13
SE		64	16	10	6	8	0	6





























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QC10 Have you ever joined or considered joining a renewable energy community?
(%)

		Yes, for lower energy bills or financial advantages	Yes, to be part of a clean energy transition project	Yes, to take part in a local community project	Yes, for another reason	No, you were aware of renewable energy communities but not considering joining one	No, you were not aware of renewable energy communities before taking this survey	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		10	5	4	4	55	20	0	2
BE		14	7	3	9	41	25	0	1
BG		20	5	2	6	47	17	1	2
CZ		7	3	2	3	66	17	0	2
DK		4	3	3	5	61	21	0	3
DE		4	3	3	4	59	25	1	1
EE		8	3	3	6	56	17	1	6
IE		12	7	2	3	61	13	0	2
EL		8	2	1	1	76	12	0	0
ES		13	5	3	6	52	19	0	2
FR		7	2	2	2	70	16	0	1
HR		21	7	6	9	41	15	0	1
IT		13	7	6	4	52	17	0	1
CY		13	4	3	8	57	13	1	1
LV		12	2	2	6	52	20	0	6
LT		8	2	1	3	65	17	1	3
LU		18	10	3	2	52	14	0	1
HU		13	9	7	3	43	24	0	1
MT		17	3	3	2	60	13	1	1
NL		9	8	5	4	42	28	1	3
AT		9	7	8	6	42	26	1	1
PL		12	10	8	6	42	19	1	2
PT		7	2	2	5	65	16	1	2
RO		15	7	9	11	37	18	1	2
SI		12	5	3	3	52	23	1	1
SK		25	6	2	3	43	18	0	3
FI		9	5	1	3	59	19	0	4
SE		4	7	2	2	58	26	0	1

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Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC10T Have you ever joined or considered joining a renewable energy community?
 (%)

		Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		23	75	0	2
BE		33	66	0	1
BG		33	64	1	2
CZ		15	83	0	2
DK		15	82	0	3
DE		14	84	1	1
EE		20	73	1	6
IE		24	74	0	2
EL		12	88	0	0
ES		27	71	0	2
FR		13	86	0	1
HR		43	56	0	1
IT		30	69	0	1
CY		28	70	1	1
LV		22	72	0	6
LT		14	82	1	3
LU		33	66	0	1
HU		32	67	0	1
MT		26	72	1	1
NL		26	70	1	3
AT		30	68	1	1
PL		37	61	0	2
PT		16	81	1	2
RO		42	56	1	1
SI		24	75	0	1
SK		36	61	0	3
FI		18	78	0	4
SE		15	84	0	1

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

























QC11 In the last five years, has the European energy label had an influence on your choice when purchasing an appliance?
(%)

		Yes, it influenced your appliance choice, your main motivation being to save energy and money	Yes, it has influenced your appliance choice, your main motivation being to select a more environmentally-friendly appliance	Yes, it has influenced your appliance choice for other reasons	No, it has not influenced your choice	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024
EU27		50	18	7	24	0	1
BE		47	16	15	21	0	1
BG		45	20	11	21	1	2
CZ		55	14	6	24	0	1
DK		53	23	6	17	0	1
DE		49	22	7	22	0	0
EE		52	10	9	25	1	3
IE		55	13	5	24	0	3
EL		48	18	1	31	1	1
ES		48	12	6	32	0	2
FR		58	16	5	20	0	1
HR		50	15	15	19	0	1
IT		54	20	5	20	0	1
CY		51	13	6	24	0	6
LV		51	12	7	27	0	3
LT		56	6	9	27	0	2
LU		55	29	4	11	0	1
HU		57	23	7	13	0	0
MT		79	4	5	12	0	0
NL		42	28	5	24	0	1
AT		40	30	8	18	0	4
PL		49	14	9	28	0	0
PT		50	11	6	31	0	2
RO		41	21	14	22	1	1
SI		64	15	4	16	0	1
SK		59	21	6	13	0	1
FI		38	20	5	35	0	2
SE		32	27	4	35	1	1

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Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC11T In the last five years, has the European energy label had an influence on your choice when purchasing an appliance?





























(%)

		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'		Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019	Apr/May 2024	Diff. Apr/May 2024 - May 2019
EU27		75	1	24	7	0	0	1	-1
BE		78	-5	20	9	0	0	1	1
BG		76	4	21	11	1	1	2	-2
CZ		75	-4	24	10	0	0	1	0
DK		81	-4	17	8	0	0	1	-1
DE		78	-7	22	11	0	0	0	-1
EE		72	0	25	7	1	1	3	1
IE		73	4	24	6	0	0	3	2
EL		67	0	31	14	1	1	1	0
ES		66	0	32	10	0	0	2	1
FR		79	-1	20	5	0	0	1	-1
HR		80	8	19	1	0	0	1	0
IT		79	6	20	9	0	0	1	-1
CY		69	0	24	12	1	1	6	5
LV		70	3	27	4	0	0	3	2
LT		71	9	27	5	0	0	2	1
LU		88	6	11	-3	0	0	1	-1
HU		87	2	13	3	0	0	0	0
MT		88	13	12	3	0	0	0	-3
NL		75	-3	24	6	0	0	1	-2
AT		79	-1	18	6	0	0	3	1
PL		71	-2	28	12	0	0	1	-2
PT		66	-8	31	15	1	1	2	1
RO		76	13	22	1	1	1	1	0
SI		84	7	16	0	0	0	1	0
SK		86	9	13	2	0	0	1	-1
FI		63	-5	35	8	0	0	2	2
SE		63	-2	35	8	1	1	1	0

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Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy





























QC12 In your opinion, which of the following energy-related issues should the European Union tackle as a priority over the next five years? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Reinforcing cooperation between European countries on energy matters	Reducing European energy imports and increasing European energy independence	Preventing electricity black-outs and energy shortages	Advancing climate neutrality for Europe	Decreasing energy consumption across Europe	Ensuring nuclear energy is safe and secure	Stepping up international efforts to combat climate change
		Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024
EU27		19	26	16	21	27	20	21
BE		17	30	20	21	23	24	16
BG		16	21	23	14	25	24	17
CZ		12	29	20	13	23	29	13
DK		25	29	15	25	32	27	26
DE		25	26	18	27	30	17	21
EE		18	21	32	9	15	23	8
IE		16	28	17	22	19	18	20
EL		25	19	19	22	27	15	22
ES		16	19	18	15	27	14	19
FR		15	26	14	20	24	27	24
HR		17	26	23	23	26	11	23
IT		19	29	12	18	34	20	21
CY		18	14	13	13	34	21	18
LV		17	22	17	13	19	21	11
LT		17	17	19	16	23	19	17
LU		24	33	13	20	33	23	25
HU		18	20	15	23	31	20	28
MT		17	23	29	20	32	15	23
NL		24	34	18	32	23	26	28
AT		18	35	27	26	27	16	22
PL		17	26	16	20	23	21	16
PT		17	22	11	21	22	14	20
RO		12	19	17	12	18	19	14
SI		17	30	13	16	30	21	16
SK		15	26	20	19	36	28	16
FI		21	38	15	31	20	26	25
SE		25	35	14	31	29	22	37

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Europeans' attitudes towards EU energy policy

QC12 In your opinion, which of the following energy-related issues should the European Union tackle as a priority over the next five years? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Investing in innovative energy technologies	Helping consumers to access more affordable energy prices	Reducing the European Union's coordination role regarding energy matters	Ensuring business development and jobs in the energy sector	Improving energy infrastructure between and across European countries	Providing European consumers with clear information regarding energy providers, new appliances, energy savings, etc.	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Prefer not to say (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024	Apr/May 2024
EU27		25	30	6	10	18	11	0	0	2
BE		20	33	4	9	16	12	0	0	1
BG		22	33	6	13	17	13	0	0	4
CZ		18	25	6	7	16	11	0	0	3
DK		28	15	4	9	20	11	1	1	3
DE		24	31	4	5	22	10	0	0	2
EE		25	42	7	11	19	11	1	1	3
IE		27	39	5	12	17	14	0	0	3
EL		24	45	6	22	20	15	0	0	1
ES		31	32	6	13	17	12	0	0	3
FR		27	35	5	9	15	12	1	0	3
HR		26	27	10	19	19	15	0	0	0
IT		29	28	6	13	18	10	0	0	1
CY		29	34	7	12	18	16	0	0	1
LV		19	41	5	12	19	13	1	1	4
LT		32	36	4	9	15	14	0	0	2
LU		22	33	7	7	17	8	0	0	1
HU		18	38	12	16	16	7	0	0	1
MT		20	35	5	5	21	10	0	0	1
NL		29	20	3	6	21	8	0	0	0
AT		18	34	8	9	18	10	2	1	2
PL		15	19	8	9	16	13	0	0	2
PT		27	36	10	11	18	15	0	0	5
RO		17	27	11	16	16	10	0	1	3
SI		30	31	3	7	18	11	0	0	2
SK		22	29	4	9	16	13	0	0	0
FI		25	31	2	5	13	13	0	0	2
SE		34	14	3	3	22	9	0	0	1

