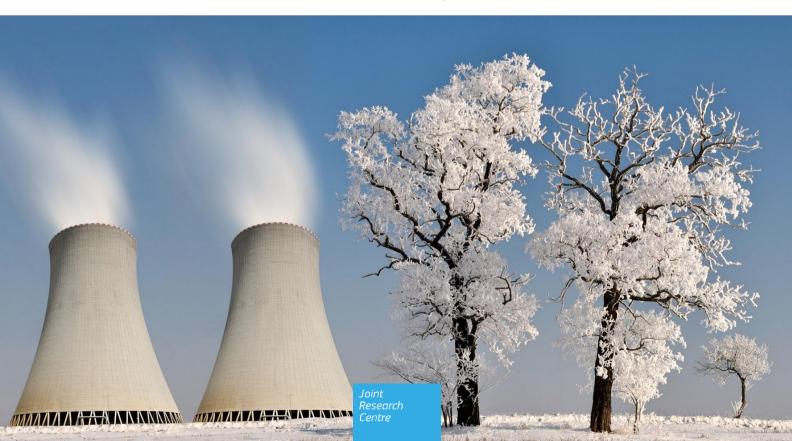


JRC.G Training Catalogue 2020

Joint Research Centre Directorate for Nuclear Safety and Security

Cihlář, M.

2022



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Abstract

The JRC.G Training catalogue collects up-to-date information on training courses and programmes that JRC.G – the Directorate for Nuclear Safety and Security offers in nuclear safety, nuclear security and safeguards, nuclear science applications, nuclear decommissioning and waste management. The training courses are available to specialized professional groups, academia and public institutions as well as to interested young professionals and students in the relevant fields.

This training catalogue presents the recurrent training activities planned by the JRCG for the year 2020. It also includes the course administration changes that occurred in 2021.

1 Introduction

This JRC.G Training catalogue 2020 collects up-to-date information on training courses and programmes that JRC G. offered in various nuclear domains for 2020. These include nuclear safety, nuclear security and safeguards, nuclear science applications, nuclear decommissioning and waste management. The training courses are available to specialized professional groups, academia, public institutions and individual interested young professionals or students.

The actual course delivery, however, was adversely affected by the Covid-19 pandemic. Due to the related general restrictions, many courses had to be either cancelled or delivered on-line.

The Training catalogue 2020 has also included all modifications in the course administration that occurred during 2021 because of JRC organizational changes.

2 JRC.G training courses per field

2.1 Nuclear Safety

The European Union has currently 106 nuclear reactors in operation distributed over 13 countries. Three types of reactors are in operation in the European Union: Pressurized Water Reactors (PWR and VVER), Boiling Water Reactors (BWR) and Pressurized Heavy Water Reactors (PHWR - CANDU). Nuclear power plants operating those reactors generate approximatively 25% of the EU electricity production.

Nuclear power plants are sophisticated and complex energy systems requiring strict regulations and qualified personnel to operate reliably and safely. The high level of operational and nuclear safety can also be achieved through adequate design configuration, proper operation management and procedural guidance. Improving nuclear safety is of utmost importance for protecting workers, public and the environment from undue radiation hazards. It is therefore essential to develop and improve safety culture including trainings of the current and future work force of nuclear installations.

The nuclear–safety-related training offered by JRC.G mainly focuses on event cause analysis and experience feedback from unusual events at nuclear installations. Another training is committed to European activities in environmental radioactivity monitoring. Special lectures and workshops can also be delivered on thermal hydraulic experimental databases and sub-sized material test techniques.

Unit	JRC.G.9					
Event	Training					
Title of training	Root Cause Analysis and Event Investigation Training Course					
Field	[X] Nuclear Safety					
	[] Nuclear Security and Safeguards					
	[] Nuclear Scienc	e Applications				
	[] Nuclear Decon	nmissioning and Wa	aste Management			
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twice	e a year []several	times a year [] biannua	al		
Duration	36 hours					
Venue	EC-JRC Petten, Th	ne Netherlands				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.9	[] Co-organised \	with	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[]internal	[]external		[X] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[]hands on		
JRC Academy Strand ¹⁾	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Te Building	chnical Capacity	[X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[] NO	[X] YES by Membersteering Commit	er States representative tee	s at the Clearinghouse		
Targeted audience	Clearinghouse m	embers/ Staff of Ni	uclear Regulatory bodies			
Training content	Definitions and basic concepts of Operating Experience, Corrective Action Program and Root Cause Analysis, Model Program for Root Cause Analysis, Human Performance, Analytical Techniques: Event & Causal Factors Chart, Analytical Techniques: Barrier Analysis, Change Analysis, Fault Tree Analysis, Task Analysis and Interviewing, Management Oversight and Risk Tree (MORT) Analysis, Evaluating the quality of the corrective actions as to risk assessment, Root Cause Analysis – International Perspective					
Learning outcomes 2)	This training will provide complete information on the Root Cause Analysis (RCA) methods and tools frequently used in nuclear event investigation. It shall be comprehensible to participants with various level of knowledge of these processes.					
Contact person	Antonio Balleste	ros Avila	Antonio.Ballesteros-A	Avila@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.9	JRC.G.9				
Event	Training					
Title of training	Training course for Clearinghouse members					
Field	[X] Nuclear Saf	ety				
	[] Nuclear Secu	ırity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scier	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Was	te Manageme	nt		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several ti	mes a year []] biannual		
Duration	36 hours					
Venue	JRC Petten, The	Netherlands				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.9	[] Co-organised with	l	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[]internal	[]external		[X] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[] online	X] class		[]hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[] Science for Policy	[] Science and Techr Capacity Building	nical	X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by Member S Steering Committee	tates represe	ntatives at the Clearinghouse		
Targeted audience	Clearinghouse members/ Staff from Nuclear Regulatory bodies					
Training content	To be determined					
Learning outcomes	The training will provide methods and tools frequently used in the practice of operating experience feedback, according to a specific topic. It shall be comprehensible to participants with various level of knowledge of these processes.					
Contact person	Antonio Ballest	eros Avila	Antonio.Bal	llesteros-Avila@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.I.4	JRC.G.I.4				
Event	Training					
Title of training	Radioactivity Environmental Monitoring (REM) Data Submission Tool					
Field	[X] Nuclear Safety					
	[] Nuclear Security and Safeguards					
	[] Nuclear Science Applications					
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and	Waste Manageme	nt		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []seve	ral times a year []] biannual		
Duration	15 hours					
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy					
Language	EN					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.I.4	[]Co-organised	with	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[] online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[X] Science for Policy	[]Science and I Building	echnical Capacity	[] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[] NO	[X] YES by DG E	NER			
Targeted audience	Member States	Data Providers				
Training content	Radioactivity Environmental Monitoring database Basics New check tool Exercises			asics		
Learning outcomes	The user will learn how to submit and validate data into the REM database					
Contact person	Benjamin Rood	i	jrc-rembdsuppor	t@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.I.4						
Event	International Master of Nuclear Engineering at the Technical University of Catalonia, Barcelona.						
Title of training	Lecture "Datab	Lecture "Databases of Thermal hydraulic Experimental Facilities".					
Field	[x] Nuclear Safet	У					
	[] Nuclear Secur	ity and Safegua	rds				
	[x] Nuclear Scien	ce Applications					
	[] Nuclear Decor	mmissioning and	l Waste Management				
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twice	e a year []seve	eral times a year []biannu	al			
Duration	4 hours						
Venue	Technical Univer	sity of Catalonia	ı, Barcelona, Spain				
Language	English						
Organiser	[x] JRC.G.I.4	[] Co-organised with Technical [x] Organised by University of Catalonia					
Trainer	[x] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to			
Means of training	[x] online	[x] class		[x] hands on			
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x] Science and Building	d Technical Capacity	[] On the job training			
JRC Academy Strand	[x] NO	[]YES by					
Targeted audience	Around 20 stude	nts of the Interr	national Master of Nuclear I	Engineering.			
Training content	The lecture is about the practical use of databases of experimental facilities. The main focus is the STRESA database, its structure, performance and functions. The database contains thermal-hydraulic and severe accident data mainly produced in JRC experimental facilities as the LOBI in Ispra, Italy. The theoretical part is followed by a practical session where 3 groups of 5 students register in the STRESA DB and ask for data of one LOBI experiment as example. The data are explained in detail (experimental QLR, EDR and videos). The students have to reply to some questions using the LOBI Test Matrix during the class. At the end of the class, they are given homework exercises regarding the selected tests in the LOBI facility.						
Learning outcomes	After the class and homework, the students will understand the importance of experimental work in nuclear safety. They also get familiar with handling experimental data, making graphs, data conversion, etc. The students familiarize with the data stored in STRESA database. They also learn how to use them to validate computer code models for nuclear safety analyses and simulations.						
Contact person	Patricia Pla Frex	ia	Patricia.PLA-Frexia@ec.e	uropaeu			

Unit	JRC.G.I.4	JRC.G.I.4				
Event	Exploratory Res	search Workshop 20	020			
Title of training Benefits and limitations of sub-sized, miniature and micro-mechanic techniques for nuclear safety applications						
Field	[x] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[] Nuclear Secu	urity and Safeguard	ls			
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and \	Waste Manageme	ent		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []sever	al times a year [] biannual		
Duration	12 hours					
Venue	JRC Petten, the	Netherlands				
Language	English					
Organiser	[x] JRC.G.I.4	[x] Co-organised EERA JPNM	with	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[x] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[] online	[x] class		[]hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x] Science and To Capacity Building		[] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[x] NO	[]YES by				
Targeted audience	Researchers or	ganized within EER	A JPNM and NUGI	ENIA		
Training content	Nuclear industry interest in small specimen testing techniques (SSTT) is driven by (i) low activity of specimens after neutron irradiation, (ii) shallow penetration of ion irradiation, (iii) need to reuse standard tested surveillance samples in Long-term Operation (LTO) programmes, (iv) calibration and validation of multi-scale models. This training will disseminate practicalities of various SSTTs, identify benefits and limitations of SSTTs, develop best practices for nuclear applications, and elaborate on potential standardization needs. The training will look at all small specimen techniques, both the established and new ones, from mainly nuclear safety perspective.					
Learning outcomes		ll provide participar roduce in their labo		decide whether and/or which SSTT		
Contact person	Peter Hähner		Peter.Haehner@	<u> </u>		

2.2 Nuclear Security and Safeguards

Nuclear security is defined as prevention of, detection of, and response to unauthorized acts involving nuclear or other radioactive material, associated facilities and/or activities. The unauthorized acts include theft of nuclear or other radioactive material, sabotage, illicit trafficking, unauthorized access to or transfer of radioactive material. The response aims at 'reversing' the immediate consequences of unauthorized acts or access (e.g. recovering the stolen material).

To address EU concerns of theft of radioactive materials possibly associated with crime and terrorism, the <u>European Nuclear Security Training Centre</u> (EUSECTRA) was established at EC JRC. It provides hands-on training in detection, categorization and characterization of nuclear material to front line officers, managers, trainers and other experts in the field. EUSECTRA works with realistic scenarios and samples of real nuclear material like plutonium and uranium of different isotopic compositions.

Nuclear safeguards is defined as a set of measures verifying that states do not use nuclear material to develop nuclear weapons and that nuclear facilities are used for peaceful purposes only. To assist the European and international community in improving safeguards processes, the European Safeguards Research and Development Association (ESARDA) was established in 1969.

JRC in cooperation with the ESARDA Training and Knowledge Management working group annually organizes training courses. They introduce students into safeguards legislation, nuclear fuel cycle, verification technologies and evolution of safeguards.

In addition, JRC delivers training on using gamma-ray spectrometry for determining isotopic composition of radioactive materials, on neutron detection systems, ultrasonic sealing systems and on tank calibration methods. JRC also offers training on special IEC 63047 standard establishing format of digitally acquired data from radiation measurements or radionuclide detection systems.

Unit	JRC.G.II.8	JRC.G.II.8				
Event	EUSECTRA Training					
Title of training	Radiological (Crime Scene (RCS) Manag	jement			
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	ent		
Recurring	[]yearly[]twi	ce a year [X] several times	a year	[]biannual		
Duration	30 hours					
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	Germany				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG HOME				
Targeted audience	Police Officers	from EU Member States				
Training content	Radiation fund	amentals and detection equ	ipment			
	Nuclear and ra	diological threat				
		of radiological crime scene		_		
	The impact of i forensic eviden		taminat	tion techniques on traditional		
	Practical exerci	se: radiological crime scene	scenari	ios		
	Introduction to nuclear forensics					
Le arning outcomes	RCS management should ensure safe, secure, effective and efficient operations at a crime scene associated with radioactive material. The training course combines law enforcement with nuclear measurement techniques to deal with the radiological crime scene The main topics of this one-week course are: self-protection, evidence collection, evidence management, contamination control, initial identification of the radionuclides and radiological assessment.					
Contact person	Jean Galy		<u>Jean.(</u>	Galy@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.8	JRC.G.II.8				
Event	EUSECTRA Training					
Title of training	Additional Pro	otocol Exercise (APEX) Tra	aining			
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste Ma	anagem	ent		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual		
Duration	30 hours					
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	Germany				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[X] Co-organised with IAEA	4	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] IAEA				
Targeted audience	IAEA/DG ENER	Nuclear Safeguards Inspecto	ors			
Training content	The Additional Protocol Exercise (APEX) allows the participants to practice a Complementary Access (CA) in a fictitious scenario. In accordance with the Additional Protocol agreement, IAEA Member States provide the CA to IAEA inspectors to verify absence of undeclared nuclear material and activities at nuclear sites. The APEX training consists of the following parts: Familiarization with nuclear fuel reprocessing, transmutation and conversion activities and their potential safeguards-related aspects Practicing the CA in real environment based on scenarios					
	 Preparation of an exercise report Debriefing on CA, the related scientific equipment and context of the chosen scenarios 					
Learning outcomes	Due to specialized facilities available at the JRC Karlsruhe, the IAEA trainees have the opportunity to be "exposed" to an intricate and advanced nuclear R&D environment. These exercises allow participants to practice their technical, legal, observation and negotiation skills. Using them they will be able to detect indications of potential undeclared nuclear materials and activities in a complex and realistic environment.					
Contact person	Jean Galy		<u>Jean.(</u>	Galy@eceuropaeu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.8					
Event	EUSECTRA Trai	EUSECTRA Training				
Title of training	Nuclear Smug job training	Nuclear Smuggling Detection and Deterrence - Front-line officers' on-the- job training				
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	curity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	nent		
Recurring	11–15 May, 20		Recuri	ring: monthly [] yearly []		
	15–19 June, 20					
	29 June – 03 J					
Recurring		ce a year [X] several times	a year	[]biannual		
Duration	30 hours					
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	Germany				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[X] Co-organised with Dol	E (USA)	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES DoE (USA)				
Targeted audience	Front Line Officers from non-EU Member States					
Training content	Pilot training for the new On The Job training curriculum					
Learning outcomes	Feedback from pilot to validate new On the Job radiological detection training Development and improvement of training curriculum					
Contact person	Jean Galy		Jean.	Galy@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.8	JRC.G.II.8						
Event	EUSECTRA Trai	EUSECTRA Training						
Title of training	Comprehensive Refresher on Non-Destructive Analysis (NDA) techniques							
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety						
	[X] Nuclear Sec	curity and Safeguards						
	[] Nuclear Scie	ence Applications						
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste	e Manag	gement				
Recurring	[X] yearly [] tw	ice a year []several tim	nes a ye	ar []biannual				
Duration	30 hours							
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	Germany						
Language	English							
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[X] Co-organised with I	AEA	[] Organised by				
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to				
Means of training	[] online	[X] class		[X] hands on				
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technic Capacity Building	al	[X] On the job training				
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] IAEA						
Targeted audience	Mainly IAEA/D0 knowledge of t		ds inspe	ectors, other applicants with previous				
Training content	A <u>refresher</u> course on non-destructive techniques used in Safeguards to verify the type, isotopic composition and mass of <u>fissile material</u> (U, Pu). The training consists of 2-day theoretical part held at the IAEA in Vienna and a practical lab exercise part at JRC-Karlsruhe. The practical lab-exercises includes a "Physical Inventory Verification" exercise using gamma and neutron analytical techniques. During this exercise the course participants analyse a number of "unknown" samples to determine their composition and mass. The material used in the exercises has the form usually found in commercial nuclear installations: powder, pellets, rods, fuel element, oxide or metal.							
Learning outcomes	In the hands-on lab exercise, the participants learn/repeat how to determine/verify the isotopic composition/enrichment and the mass using the NDA techniques at several samples.							
Contact person	Ludwig Holzle	itner	Ludw	ig.Holzleitner@ec.europa.eu				

Unit	JRC.G.II.8	JRC.G.II.8				
Event	EUSECTRA Training					
Title of training	Member State	e Support				
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	nent		
Recurring	[]yearly[]twi	ce a year [X] several times	a year	[]biannual		
Duration	30 hours					
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	Germany				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training		
Commissioned	[]NO	[x] YES by requesting MS				
Targeted audience	Officers from E	EU Member States (on their	own rec	quest)		
Training content	_	tection knowledge for front Lining based on national pro				
Learning outcomes	The purpose of the course is to provide basic knowledge of radiation detection principles and theory. Participants will familiarize themselves with the correct use of all available detectors. They will be able to apply procedures for systematic investigation without compromising personal safety. The course is divided into morning lectures and afternoon practical sessions. The morning lectures provide basic foundations of radiation detection principals, instrumentation and operational response. In the afternoon, after some demonstrations and explanations by the trainers, participants are expected to apply the theoretical knowledge in the field. They will handle the detectors, interpret measurement outputs and perform inspections. The course uses realistic scenarios with real nuclear and radioactive material.					
Contact person	Jean Galy		<u>Jean.(</u>	Galy@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.8				
Event	EUSECTRA Trai	ning			
Title of training	Non-destructive Analysis for Bundesamt für Strahlenschutz, Germany				
Field	[] Nuclear Safety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards			
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications			
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	nent	
Recurring	[] yearly [X] tw	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual	
Duration	30 hours				
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	Germany			
Language	English-Germa	n			
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by Bundesamt für	Strahle	enschutz, Germany	
Targeted audience	Radiological ex	perts of the Bundesamt für	Strahle	nschutz, Germany	
Training content		e measurement techniques n of nuclear materials	for dete	ection, identification and	
	Practical exercises/Challenging nuclear incident scenarios for national mobile expert support teams (MEST)				
Learning outcomes	Strengthen skills in application of Non-destructive Analysis methods for characterisation of nuclear materials				
Contact person	Janos Bagi		Janos	s.Bagi@ec.europa.eu	

Unit	JRC.G.II.8					
Event	EUSECTRA Tra	EUSECTRA Training				
Title of training	Active Well C	o incidence Counter (A'	WCC) T	raining		
Field	[] Nuclear Saf	ety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	curity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	ence Applications				
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste	e Mana <u>q</u>	gement		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] tw	ice a year []several tim	nes a ye	ar []biannual		
Duration	30 hours					
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe,	JRC Karlsruhe, Germany				
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[X] Co-organised with E ENER	OG	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[] online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technic Capacity Building	al	[X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG ENER				
Targeted audience	DG ENER Inspe	ectors				
Training content	Passive and active neutron measurement for determination of uranium and plutonium content					
Learning outcomes	Deep knowledge of specific knowledge in active and passive neutron measurements in the frame of nuclear safeguards control and accountancy					
Contact person	Ludwig Holzle	itner	Ludw	ig.Holzleitner@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.8				
Event	EUSECTRA Training				
Title of training	Radiological 1	training for EOD Technici	ans		
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety			
	[X] Nuclear Sec	curity and Safeguards			
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications			
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	ent	
Recurring	[] yearly [X] tw	ice a year []several times	a year [[]biannual	
Duration	30 hours				
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe, Germany				
Language	English				
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.8	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG HOME			
Targeted audience	Police Officers	from EU Member States			
Training content	The Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) technicians serve the EU member states in detecting, disarming and disposing explosive threats in the most extreme environments. This radiological training aims at strengthening their skills when radiological hazard is added to some of their missions				
Learning outcomes	Assessment and specific procedure expertise of the radiological additional danger in a bomb technician's operation				
Contact person	Jean Galy		Jean.0	Galy@ec.europa.eu	

Unit	JRC.G.II.7					
Event	ESARDA Course	ESARDA Course				
Title of training	International	Course on Nuclear Safeguards	and Non-Proliferation			
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ty				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Waste Managem	nent			
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times a year	[]biannual			
Duration	5 days					
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy					
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with	[] Organised by			
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external	[] subcontracted to			
Means of training	[]online	[X] class	[] hands on			
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building	[X] On the job training			
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG ENER	•			
Targeted audience			gineering students, but also to aw students. The maximum number			
Training content	The course features a full five-day program. It includes 1h lectures given by experts in nuclear safeguards, visits to five safeguards laboratories and some classroom exercises. The course material, consisting of a syllabus, a complete set of presentations and literature, will be provided to the participants. It is also posted in the website for consultation prior to the course. The course aims at complementing nuclear engineering studies by including nuclear safeguards in the academic curriculum. The content of the course includes all aspect of nuclear safeguards and non-proliferation. It covers regional and international treaties, nuclear material verification technics such as NDA, DA, verification and surveillance techniques, such as seals, video, laser and satellite imagery.					
Learning outcomes	proliferation ind - Introduction internation	as seals, video, laser and satellite imagery. The participant will have an overview of the various aspects of safeguards and non-proliferation including: - Introduction: The evolution of the Non Proliferation Treaty -regime, safeguards, international control regimes in theory and practice; present trends in the nuclear non-proliferation efforts				

	What is safeguarded: Definition of nuclear material that is subject to nuclear safeguards and related safeguards goals (significant quantity, timeliness and detection probabilities)				
	 Where is it found: Description of the nuclear fuel cycle from mining to final repository, focussing on enrichment in the front-end and reprocessing in the back-end 				
	 Which legal protection means exist: Overview on international and regional Non- Proliferation Treaties and established Institutions and Organisations 				
	 What is the methodology to verify: Nuclear material accountancy principles and statistics of auditing 				
	 How inspections are performed: Overview of inspector tools and their use to verify the nuclear activities as declared under the safeguards agreements (Non Destructive Assay, Monitoring, Containment/ Surveillance); additional safeguards measures under the Additional Protocol (complementary access, satellite imagery, environmental sampling) and how they are applied in field (storage facility, process facility, enrichment facility, research institute, spent fuel transfer) 				
	 How to control Import/ Export: Guidelines of the Nuclear Suppliers Group, trigger list and dual-use list; means to combat illicit trafficking, inclusive nuclear forensics 				
	 Where to find additional information: Collection of open source data and demonstration of some case studies (Iraq, 1993) 				
Contact person	Kamel Abbas <u>Kamel Abbas@ec.europa.eu</u>				

Unit	JRC.G.2					
Event	A lecture within the ESARDA course on nuclear safeguards and non-proliferation					
Title of training	Destructive A	Destructive Analysis for Nuclear Safeguards				
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[x] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	ent		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual		
Duration	1 hour					
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy					
Language	English					
Organiser	[] JRC.G.2	[] Co-organised with		[x] Organised by ESARDA working group on training, knowledge management		
Trainer	[x] internal	[x] external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[x] class		[x] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by ESARDA				
Targeted audience	Master's degree students, in particular nuclear engineering students, but also young professionals and International Relations / law students.					
Training content	Information on how a global nuclear non-proliferation system is created and works in practice: the Treaty on Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT), safeguards technology, and export control. Regional settings like EURATOM Treaty are also included. The course explains how to implement the safeguards principles and methodology within the different nuclear facilities. It gives an overview of inspections techniques, like neutron/gamma detectors, environmental sampling, etc.					
Learning outcomes	Students will know the basic principles of destructive analysis and when to apply these methodologies in nuclear safeguards.					
Contact person	Rozle Jakopic		Rozle	Jakopic@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.7				
Event	Training for EURATOM Inspectors				
Title of training	Verification of uranium enrichment				
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety			
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards			
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications			
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	ent	
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual	
Duration	5 days	5 days			
Venue	JRC Ispra, PERLA laboratory, Italy				
Language	English				
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[]class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG ENER			
Targeted audience	EURATOM inspe	ectors			
Training content	Verification of uranium enrichment using gamma-ray spectrometry. The training includes introduction to radiation physics, radiation detection techniques and instrumentation. It also involves a hands-on gamma spectrometry experiment using various gamma detectors and various uranium enrichment samples.				
Learning outcomes	At the end of the training, the trainee is able to set a gamma spectrometry electronic chain and carry out a safeguards verification of uranium enrichment on non-irradiated sample.				
Contact person	Kamel Abbas		Kame	:LAbbas@ec.europa.eu	

Unit	JRC.G.II.7				
Event	Training for EURATOM Inspectors				
Title of training	Plutonium iso	topic composition deterr	ninatio	n	
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety			
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards			
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications			
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	ent	
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual	
Duration	5 days				
Venue	JRC Ispra, PERLA laboratory, Italy				
Language	English				
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[]class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG ENER			
Targeted audience	EURATOM insp	ectors			
Training content	Determination of plutonium isotopic composition using high-energy resolution gamma-ray spectrometry. The training includes introduction to radiation physics, radiation detection techniques, instrumentation and the calculation code used (MGA). The training also involves a hands-on experiment with gamma spectrometry using liquid nitrogen and electrically cooled planar HPGe gamma detectors. Standard Pu samples of various isotopic composition are used in the training.				
Learning outcomes		At the end of the 5 days training the trainee is able to set a gamma spectrometry electronic chain and carry out a plutonium isotopic composition determination.			
Contact person	Kamel Abbas		Kame	el.Abbas@ec.europa.eu	

Unit	JRC.G.II.7					
Event		Follow-up NDA training for selected trainees of the Japanese State System for Accounting and Control of nuclear material participants				
Title of training	Uranium and	l Plutonium isotopic co	mposition verification			
Field	[] Nuclear Saf	Fety				
	[X] Nuclear Se	curity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Sci	ence Applications				
	[] Nuclear Ded	commissioning and Wast	e Management			
Recurring	[X] yearly [] tw	vice a year []several tin	nes a year []biannual			
Duration	2 days					
Venue	JRC Ispra, PER	LA laboratory, Italy				
Language	English					
Organiser	[] JRC.G.II.7	[X] Co-organised with JAEA	[] Organised by			
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external	[] subcontracted to			
Means of training	[]online	[]class	[X] hands on			
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building	[X] On the job training			
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	X] Collaboration JRC-J	AEA			
Targeted audience	EURATOM insp	pectors				
Training content	Determination of plutonium isotopic composition and uranium enrichment using high-energy resolution gamma-ray spectrometry. The training includes introduction to radiation physics, radiation detection techniques, instrumentation and the calculation code used (MGA). The training also involves a hands-on experiment with gamma spectrometry using different gamma detectors. Standard Pu and U samples of various isotopic composition and enrichment are used in the training. Training on neutron counting for safeguards application is also included.					
Learning outcomes	The trainee should have a solid experimental knowledge of gamma-ray spectrometry and should be able to use it to verify plutonium isotopic composition or uranium enrichment for safeguards purposes.					
Contact person	Kamel Abbas		Kamel.Abbas@ec.europa.eu			

Unit	JRC.G.II.7				
Event	Training course	Training course for nuclear inspectors			
Title of training	Passive Neutr	on Assay			
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety			
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards			
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications			
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Waste	Managem	ent	
Recurring	[] yearly [X] twi	ce a year []several time	s a year	[]biannual	
Duration	36 hours				
Venue	PERLA laborato	ry, JRC, Ispra site, Italy			
Language	English				
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[]Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technica Capacity Building	al	[] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG ENER			
Targeted audience	Nuclear inspect	cors			
Training content	The physics pri	nciples of neutron sources	and neut	tron counting	
	composition/de	sign of detectors and ana	llysers		
	•	method using neutron coir		_	
		ises with standard neutro		•	
		afeguards neutron softwa			
				ng INCC and nuclear samples	
	INCC verification procedure of standard bulk samples Troubleshooting in instrumentation and data analysis				
Learning outcomes	The course prepares the inspector for performing verification measurements of fissile materials in field conditions. The inspector will learn the entire procedure of verification measurements. He will also understand basics of the underlying theory, the detection systems, and the analysers used for the task				
Contact person	Bent Pedersen		Bent.Pe	dersen@ec.europa.eu	

Unit	JRC.G.II.7					
Event	Periodic nuclear safeguards inspector training					
Title of training	Training on th	Training on the JRC ultrasonic sealing systems				
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[X] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Waste	Managem	ent		
Recurring	[] yearly [X] twi	ce a year []several time	es a year	[]biannual		
Duration	16 hours					
Venue	JRC Ispra – AS3ML Laboratory, Italy					
Language	English					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technic Capacity Building	al	[X] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by IAEA				
Targeted audience	Nuclear Inspect	tors (EURATOM / IAEA)				
Training content	Presentation of the JRC Ultrasonic Sealing System Basics of Ultrasonic sensors technology Training on the use of the equipment and the seal verification software. Hands-on training on installation, verification and removal of underwater seal in spent fuel pond Hands-on training on installation, verification and removal of Ultrasonic Optical Sealing Bolts for dry storage casks					
Learning outcomes	Train the inspe	ctor on the use of JRC ult	rasonic se	als in their inspections.		
Contact person	François Littm	ann	Francois	s.Littmann@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.II.7					
Event	Training	Training				
Title of training	Tank Calibrat	ion Course				
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety				
	[x] Nuclear Sec	urity and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications				
	[] Nuclear Deco	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	nent		
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual		
Duration	30 hours					
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy					
Language	English					
Organiser	[x] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by		
Trainer	[x] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[] online	[x] class		[]hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[] NO [x] YES by DG ENER /IAEA					
Targeted audience	Nuclear Safeguards Inspectors and Supporting Staff					
Training content	Presentation of different tanks and their calibration methods; acquisition and evaluation of data					
Learning outcomes	Inspectors acquire skills necessary for inspection of nuclear facilities					
Contact person	Claudio Bergon	zi	Claudi	io.Bergonzi@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.2				
Event	On-line course, co	ontinuously available			
Title of training	Online training	on the use of the list-m	ode da	ita format standard IEC 63047.	
Field	[x] Nuclear Safet	<i>y</i>			
	[x] Nuclear Secur	ity and Safeguards			
	[x] Nuclear Sciend	ce Applications			
	[x] Nuclear Decor	nmissioning and Waste Ma	anageme	ent	
Recurring	[X]permanent				
Venue	online				
Language	English				
Organiser	[x] JRC.G.2	[] Co-organised		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[x] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[x] online	[]class		[] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[x] NO	[]YES by			
Targeted audience	Users of digital d	ata acquisition instrument	s for nu	clear measurements	
Training content	A set of online modules, continuously available online, developed e.g. in moodle Discusses the use of the data format standard IEC 63047, developed under the lead				
	of JRC				
Learning outcomes	Know how to implement IEC 63047				
Contact person	Jan Paepen		Jan.P	aepen@ec.europa.eu	

2.3 Strategic Trade Control

Strategic Trade Controls (or Export Controls) aim at administering and facilitating the international trade of dual-use goods. Dual-use goods are highly sensitive products and technologies that can be used for both civilian and military applications.

JRC has established STRIKE project to support harmonised implementation of dual-use strategic trade controls (STC) in the EU and with respect to third countries. Within the STRIKE project, training courses have been delivered on technical aspects of export controls and on guidelines for export controls of dual-use goods.

Unit	JRC.G.II.7				
Event	STRIKE-1 Training				
Title of training	EUP2P Programme - Commodity Identification Training				
Field	[] Nuclear Safety				
	[] Nuclear Security and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Science Applications				
	[] Nuclear Decommissioning and Waste Management				
	[X] Strategic Trade Control				
Recurring	[]yearly[]twice a year []several times a year []biannual				
Duration	16 hours				
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy				
Language	English				
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	O [X] YES by DG TRADE			
Targeted audience	Export licensing authorities of third countries				
Training content	Lectures describing dual-use control lists and related goods; export control legal framework; internal compliance; case studies, lab tours and tests.				
Learning outcomes	The participants will become more familiar with the export control legal framework, dual-use commodities, the reasons why they are considered sensitive, how to recognise and classify them. They also will be able to see these goods in operation in research labs.				
Contact person	Filippo Sevini	o Sevini <u>Filippo.Sevini@ec.europa.eu</u>			

Unit	JRC.G.II.7				
Event	STRIKE-2 Training				
Title of training	JRC-NNSA licensing seminar				
Field	[] Nuclear Safety				
	[] Nuclear Security and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Science Applications				
	[] Nuclear Decommissioning and Waste Management [X] Strategic Trade Control				
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twice a year [] several times a year [] biannual				
Duration	16 hours				
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy				
Language	English				
Organiser	[]JRC.G.II.7	[X] Co-organised with US DOE	[] Organised by		
Trainer	[X] internal	[x] external: national authorities US DOE	[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[]online	[X] class	[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building	[] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	NO [X] YES by DG TRADE			
Targeted audience	Export licensing authorities of EU member states				
Training content	Lectures describing dual-use control lists and related goods Case studies, Commodity identification exercises, Lab tours, Tests. The course provides an annual update combined with very specific in-depth lectures.				
Learning outcomes	The participants will become more familiar with dual-use commodities, the reasons why they are considered sensitive, how to recognise and classify them. They also will be able to see these goods in operation in research labs.				
Contact person	Filippo Sevini <u>Filippo Sevini@ec.europa.eu</u>				

Unit	JRC.G.II.7				
Event	STRIKE-3 Training				
Title of training	EU export control in-reach programme: Licensing for beginners				
Field	[] Nuclear Safety				
	[] Nuclear Security and Safeguards				
	[] Nuclear Science Applications				
	[] Nuclear Decommissioning and Waste Management [X] Strategic Trade Control				
Recurring	[]yearly[]twice a year []several times a year [X]biannual				
Duration	16 hours				
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy				
Language	English				
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.II.7	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by	
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[X] YES by DG TRADE			
Targeted audience	Export licensing authorities of EU member states				
Training content	Lectures describing dual-use control lists and related goods; export control legal framework; internal compliance; case studies, lab tours and tests.				
Learning outcomes	The participants will become more familiar with the export control legal framework, dual-use commodities, the reasons why they are considered sensitive, how to recognise and classify them. They also will be able to see these goods in operation in research labs.				
Contact person	Filippo Sevini	Filippo.Sevini@ec.europa.eu			

2.4 Nuclear Science Applications

Nuclear phenomena are processes involving changes in the physical state of atomic nucleus. The majority of nuclei are unstable and can spontaneously convert into an energetically more stable nucleus through a process called radioactive decay.

This radioactive decay is accompanied by emission of gamma-ray photons and other particles like electrons, positrons, and alpha (helium nuclei). Bombarding atomic nuclei with other particles, like protons or neutrons, can also induce radioactivity of the atoms or release energy.

Over last decades, nuclear phenomena have found many applications in medicine, environmental science, non-destructive material analyses and energy generation.

JRC offers training in the <u>Karlsruhe nuclide chart</u>, which is a <u>2D scheme</u> of nuclear and radioactive characteristics of all know atoms. JRC experts also provide lectures on using neutrons for study of material properties within broader schooling programmes.

Additionally, JRC provides lectures and practical training in application of the TRANSURANUS fuel performance simulation tool and in applications of radionuclides in targeted alpha therapy of cancer.

Unit	JRC.G.I.5					
Event	Online and printed brochure					
Title of training	Karlsruhe Nuclide Chart					
Field	[x] Nuclear Safety					
Tieta						
	[x] Nuclear Security and Safeguards					
	[x] Nuclear Science Applications					
	[x] Nuclear Decommissioning	and Waste Mar	nagement I			
Recurring	[X] permanent					
Venue	online					
Language	English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Russian, Chinese					
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.I.5	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by:		
Trainer	[x] internal	[] external		[] subcontracted to		
Means of training	[X] online www.nucleonica.com	[] class		[X] hands on		
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x]Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training		
Commissioned by customer	[x] NO]NO []YES by				
Targeted audience	Students and professionals					
Training content	The Karlsruhe Nuclide Chart (KNC) provides scientists and students with structured, accurate information on the half-lives and decay modes of radionuclides, as well as the energies of emitted radiation. Beyond the more traditional physical sciences such as health physics and radiation protection, nuclear and radiochemistry, and astrophysics. The Chart is now in wide and commonusage in the life and earth sciences. An important characteristic of the Chart is its great didactic value for education and training in the nuclear sciences.					
Learning outcomes	Participants will be introduced to nuclear data on 4,040 experimentally observed ground states and isomers; most recent values of the atomic weights, isotopic abundances and cross sections.					
Contact person	Zsolt Soti		Zsolt.Soti@ec.europa.eu			
1	l		l			

Unit	JRC.G.I.5			
Event	School on the Physics and Chemistry of the Actinides			
Title of training	Neutron spectroscopy techniques			
Field	[] Nuclear Safety			
	[] Nuclear Security	and Safeguard	ds	
	[X] Nuclear Science	Applications		
	[] Nuclear Decomm	nissioning and	Waste Managem	nent
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twice a	year []seve	ral times a year	[]biannual
Duration	27 hours			
Venue	Journées des Actini	des – a confer	rence series	
Language	English			
Organiser	[] JRC.G.I.5	[]Co-organi	sed with	[X] Organised by: Journées des Actinides
Trainer	[x] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science a Capacity Bui	and Technical Ilding	[] On the job training
Commissioned by customer	[X] NO [] YES by			
Targeted audience	PhD students and young researchers at postdoctoral level			
Training content	General introduction to the physics and chemistry of actinide elements and compounds. The JRC contribution focusses on the use of neutron spectroscopy techniques applied to the study of actinide materials, in particular of their structural, magnetic, and electronic properties.			
Learning outcomes	Participants are introduced to: Neutron physics and instrumentation; Basic principles of the techniques; Applications of neutrons to the study of actinide materials			
Contact person	Eric Colineau <u>Eric.COLINEAU@ec.europa.eu</u>			

Unit	JRC.G.I.5			
Event				
Title of training	TRANSURANUS training course			
Field	[x] Nuclear Safety			
	[] Nuclear Security a	nd Safeguards		
	[x] Nuclear Science Ap	oplications		
	[] Nuclear Decommis	sioning and Waste Managem	nent	
Recurring	[x] yearly [] twice a y	ear []several times a year [[]biannual	
Duration	5 consecutive days			
Venue	Hotel in Karlsruhe an	d/or at JRC Karlsruhe premise	es (visit of laboratories)	
Language	English			
Organiser	[x] G.I.5	[] Co-organised with	[] Organised by	
Trainer	[x] internal	[]external	[] subcontracted to	
Means of training	[]online	[x] class	[x] hands on	
JRC Academy Strand	[] Science for Policy	[x] Science and Technical Capacity Building	[x] On the job training	
Commissioned by customer	[] NO [x] YES by different TRANSURANUS licensees, who sign a confirmation letter for each individual prior to the course.			
Targeted audience	New TRANSURANUS users at technical safety organisations, industry, research organisations and universities who have to simulate nuclear fuel behaviour.			
Training content	The course provides an overview of how nuclear fuel rods behave in the nuclear reactor during normal operating conditions, during an accident and during storage after irradiation. For each topic, the main phenomena are described along with the corresponding equations and underlying assumptions. The associated requirements for the input file of the TRANSURANUS fuel rod performance code are explained. In a separate exercise, sensitivity of outputs to some of these input parameters is highlighted.			
	The course participants will also visit JRC laboratories in Karlsruhe, where nuclear fuel is examined after irradiation. The visit includes both the large hot cells, where the entire full rods can be examined, and the laboratories where detailed examination of the fuel microstructure can be performed.			
	In final exercises, participants use the TRANSURANUS code to solve problems based on selected cases from IAEA international benchmarking.			
	At the end of the exercises, the successful participants obtain a certificate.			
Learning outcomes	At the end of the training course, the participants should be able to: • Understand the basics of nuclear fuel behaviour in a reactor, the corresponding equations and associated simplifications and limitations;			
	corresponding equations and associated simplifications and limitations;			

	Install the TRANSURANUS software on a computer			
		 Create a correct input file based on the information from the nuclear fuel rod fabrication and irradiation report; Implement new model parameters in the source code and create a new executable version of the code Extract and present the main outputs of the fuel performance calculations using a graphic user interface; 		
	 Verify the compliance with safe 	Verify the compliance with safety and design criteria provided by the IAEA.		
Contact person	Paul van Uffelen	Paul.Van-Uffelen@ec.europa.eu		

Unit	JRC.G.I.5			
Event				
Title of training	Targeted Alpha Therapy			
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety		
	[] Nuclear Secu	urity and Safeguards		
	[x] Nuclear Scie	ence Applications		
	[] Nuclear Dec	ommissioning and Waste M	anagem	ent
Recurring	[]yearly[]twi	ce a year []several times a	a year [] biannual [x] upon request
Duration	1-2 days			
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe	or in hospitals on site		
Language	English			
Organiser	[x] JRC.G.I.5	[x] Co-organised with IAE	A	[] Organised by
Trainer	[x] internal	[]external		[] subcontracted to
Means of training	[]online	[]class		[x] hands on
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[x] Science and Technical [] On the Capacity Building		[] On the job training
Commissioned by customer	[x] NO	[x] NO [] YES by		
Targeted audience	Hospital personnel in nuclear medicine			
Training content	Lectures and hands-on training on safe handling, detection, quantification and disposal of alpha emitting radionuclides in clinical settings. Synthesis and quality control of radiopharmaceuticals for application in targeted alpha therapy of cancer.			
Learning outcomes	Upon completion of the course, trainees will be able to safely handle, detect and quantify alpha emitting radionuclides and to synthesize alpha emitter labelled radiopharmaceuticals for clinical application.			
Contact person	Alfred Morgenstern Alfred.Morgenstern@ec.europa.eu			

2.5 Nuclear Decommissioning and Waste Management

Nuclear decommissioning is a process of dismantling a nuclear installation (e.g. a nuclear power plant or a nuclear research facility) at the end of its operational lifetime. After full decommissioning of a nuclear installation, no radiological danger should exists and no radiation protection measures should be necessary anymore. The regulatory control of the installation is therefore terminated and the site can be reused.

The decommissioning process includes:

- final shutdown of the installation
- removal of radioactive sources from the site
- decontamination of equipment and buildings of the installation
- dismantling of the equipment and buildings
- management of all waste, including nuclear, resulting from the operation and decommissioning of the installation

An effective waste management includes waste characterization, treatment, storage, and disposal, as well as radiation protection and environmental monitoring.

The safe and efficient implementation of nuclear decommissioning and waste management (ND&WM) constitutes a key factor in public perception and acceptance of a nuclear activity.

JRC regularly organises summer schools in ND&WM, delivers a metrology course within the European Learning Initiative for Nuclear Decommissioning and Environmental Remediation (ELINDER) and offers a special course on treatment of spent nuclear fuel.

Unit	JRC.J.1			
Event	Summer School			
Title of training	Summer School on Nuclear Decommissioning & Waste Management			
Field	[] Nuclear Safety			
	[] Nuclear Secu	urity and Safeguards		
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications		
	[X] Nuclear Dec	commissioning and Waste N	1anagen	nent
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual
Duration	36 hours (1 we	ek)		
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy			
Language	English			
Organiser	[X] JRC.J.1	[X] Co-organised with JRC	.A.7	[] Organised by
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[] On the job training
Commissioned by customer	[X] NO [] YES by			
Targeted audience	MSc and PhD students in technical disciplines			
Training content	General introduction to ND&WM Radiation Protection Operational decommissioning Radioactive waste management Social aspects of ND&WM			
Learning outcomes	The students will have a global overview of all aspects of nuclear decommissioning and waste management.			
Contact person	Paolo Peerani Paolo.Peerani@ec.europa.eu Paolo.Peerani			

Unit	JRC. J.1			
Event	ELINDER course S7			
Title of training	Metrology for Waste Characterisation and Clearance			
Field	[] Nuclear Safety			
	[] Nuclear Security a	and Safeguards		
	[] Nuclear Science A	pplications		
	[X] Nuclear Decomm	iissioning and Wast	e Manageme	nt
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twice a	year []several tim	nes a year []	biannual
Duration	36 hours (1 week)			
Venue	JRC Ispra, Italy			
Language	English			
Organiser	[X] JRC. J.1	[X] Co-organised	with JRC.A.7	[] Organised by
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[X] hands on
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[X] Science and Technical [] Capacity Building		[] On the job training
Commissioned by customer	[X] NO	[]YES by		
Targeted audience	Young professionals in ND&WM			
Training content	Fundamentals of metrology for ND&WM Methods in metrology for ND&WM Measurements techniques with practical training in: Gamma spectrometry for waste			
	Gamma spectrometry for waste Gamma measurement for clearance			
	Passive neutron counting			
	Destructive analysis for plant and waste characterisation			
	Method validation, inter-comparison, standards, international networks			
Learning outcomes	The trainee will deepen their skills in analytical techniques for ND&WM			
Contact persons	Paolo Peerani Paolo.Peerani@ec.europa.eu Paolo.Peerani@ec.europa.eu			

Unit	JRC.G.I.6			
Event	Hands-on-training on SNF corrosion in the frame of the EC DisCo project			
Title of training	Spent nuclear fuel corrosion methodology			
Field	[] Nuclear Safe	ety		
	[] Nuclear Seco	urity and Safeguards		
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications		
	[X] Nuclear Dec	commissioning and Waste M	1anagen	ment
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times	a year	[]biannual
Duration	160 hours (ma	x. 4 weeks)		
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe, Germany			
Language	English			
Organiser	[X] JRC.G.I.6	[] Co-organised with		[] Organised by
Trainer	[X] internal	[] external		[] subcontracted to
Means of training	[]online	[] class		[X] hands on
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training
Commissioned by customer	[]NO []YES by			
Targeted audience	Young scientists from Less Advanced RWM Programmes (LAP) and Associated Group (AG) to DisCo project (max. 2 persons/year).			
Training content	Workshop for young professionals			
	Individual training			
	Laboratory work			
Learning outcomes	Practical knowledge on how to perform spent fuel leaching experiments, (autoclave construction, handling of autoclave in hot cell, measurements techniques (ICP-MS, ICP-OES, gamma spectrometry), SEM/TEM, IRF calculations)			
Contact person	Paul Carbol Paul.Carbol@ec.europa.eu			

Unit	JRC.G.I.6			
Event	Training workshop on SNF corrosion in the frame of the EC DisCo project			
Title of training	Workshop on spent nuclear fuel corrosion methodology			
Field	[] Nuclear Safety			
	[] Nuclear Secu	urity and Safeguards		
	[] Nuclear Scie	nce Applications		
	[X] Nuclear Dec	commissioning and Waste Mar	nagem	nent
Recurring	[X] yearly [] twi	ce a year []several times a y	year [] biannual
Duration	20 hours (max. 2.5 days)			
Venue	JRC Karlsruhe, Germany			
Language	English			
Organiser	[] JRC.G.I.6	[X] Co-organised with JRC G. Disco (Amphos21)	. and	[] Organised by
Trainer	[X] internal	[X] external		[] subcontracted to
Means of training	[]online	[X] class		[]hands on
JRC Academy Strand	[]Science for Policy	[] Science and Technical Capacity Building		[X] On the job training
Commissioned by customer	[]NO	[]YES by		
Targeted audience	Young scientists from Less Advanced RWM Programmes (LAP) and Associated Group (AG) to DisCo project (max. 10 persons).			
Training content	Workshop for young professionals			
	Presentations			
	Laboratory visits			
Learning outcomes	Training on performing spent fuel leaching experiments, simulating deep repository conditions (autoclave, hot cell, measurements techniques, calculation)			
Contact person	Paul Carbol Paul.Carbol@ec.europa.eu			

3 Conclusions

JRC provides variety of training courses in nuclear safety, nuclear science applications, nuclear security and safeguard, nuclear decommissioning and nuclear waste management. The courses convey either expertise of JRC experts or results of research projects carried out by JRC scientists.

In the courses, the students develop their scientific knowledge, practical skills or learn how to apply science in policymaking process.

Depending on the course nature, they are available either to specialized professionals, university students or interested public. The courses are organized either by JRC only or in cooperation with other national or international organization and educational institutions. They can be delivered on the JRC sites and in JRC laboratories or in the premises of collaborating institutions.

More detailed information on the courses, learning outcomes and application process can be found at https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/training-programmes.

References

- 1) **Science to policy courses** develop skills and competences to uptake science and science-based evidence into policy. These courses are particularly relevant for researchers and/or policy makers (EU and government officials, politicians, MPs) working in policy anticipation, conception, formulation or evaluation.
 - **Scientific and technical capacity building courses** are based on JRC hard science research. They aim at developing scientific and technical competence in policy-relevant fields. These courses are relevant for persons active in policy implementation and monitoring (e.g. staff of governmental bodies, regulating authorities, academia, or training professionals).
 - **On-the-job-Training** should support educational or professional development of course participants through performing specific practical tasks. It may also be applicable to non-permanent staff, such as the EC Trainees, PhD students or Post-graduate students.
- 2) The learning outcomes describe what the participant will know and be able to do after completing the course.

List of abbreviations and definitions

APEX Additional Protocol Exercise

AWCC Active Well Coincidence Counter

CA Complementary Access
DA Destructive Analysis

DG ENER European Commission, Directorate General for Energy

DG HOME European Commission, Directorate General for Migration and Home Affairs

ELINDER European Learning Initiative for Nuclear Decommissioning and Environmental Remediation

EOD Explosive Ordnance Disposal

ESARDA European Safeguards Research & Development Association

EUP2P European Union Peer-to-Peer

EURATOM European Atomic Energy Community

EUSECTRA European Nuclear Security Training Centre

FLO Front-line officer (police, customs, border guard, intelligence)

HPGe High Purity Germanium

JAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

JAEA Japanese Atomic Energy Agency

ICP-MS Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry

ICP-OES Inductively Coupled Plasma Optical Emission Spectroscopy

IEC International Electrotechnical Commission
INCC International Neutron Coincidence Counting

IRF Impulse Response Function

JRC European Commission, Joint Research Centre

LTO Long-term operation

MGA code Multiple Group Analysis code (for gamma-ray spectrum analysis)

ND&WM Nuclear Decommissioning and Waste Management

NDA Non-Destructive Analysis

NNSA National Nuclear Security Association (USA)

NSDD Nuclear Smuggling Detection and Deterrence

OT On-the-job Training

PWR Pressurized Water Reactor
R&D Research and Development
RCS Radiological crime scene

REM Radioactivity environmental monitoring

RWM Radioactive waste management
SEM Scanning Electron Microscopy

SNF Spent nuclear fuel

SSTT Small specimen testing techniques

STC Strategic Trade Controls

STRESA Storage of Thermal Reactor Safety Analysis

TEM Transmission Electron Microscopy

US DoE United States Department of Energy

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