



ÉCOLE POLYTECHNIQUE FÉDÉRALE DE LAUSANNE

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Interest rate and credit risk models - Problem Set 9

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*Students :*

ANTOINE BEDANIAN  
NICOLAS DE LESTABLE  
MAXIME RICHIARDI  
IVAN SCHOENENBERGER

*Professors :*

D. FILIPOVIĆ  
L. BOUDABSA

# Exercise 1

a) We calibrate the parametric specification  $\sigma_m(t) = v_m e^{-\beta(T_m-t)}$  to the 3.5% strike caplet data in Table 2 as a function of  $\beta$  with our Matlab code. Then we report the values of  $v_m$  for  $\beta = 0.07$ , we find out:

| i      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $v_m$  | 0.2981 | 0.3033 | 0.3085 | 0.2227 | 0.2264 | 0.2025 | 0.2058 | 0.2034 | 0.2067 |
| 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     |
| 0.1922 | 0.1952 | 0.2030 | 0.2061 | 0.2017 | 0.2046 | 0.2024 | 0.2053 | 0.2082 | 0.2111 |

Tableau 1: Values of  $v_m$  for  $\beta = 0.07$

b) Via Monte Carlo simulation we compute the 3.5% cap prices with maturities in  $2, \dots, 10$  years, using the initial forward LIBOR curve in Table 3 under the risk neutral measure  $\mathbb{Q}^*$  and the terminal forward measure  $\mathbb{Q}^{T_M}$ . We did it for both specifications I and II. We find out:

| Maturities | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cap Price  | 24.4256  | 75.5958  | 146.1636 | 227.4935 |
| 6          | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10       |
| 320.0379   | 422.4798 | 531.5862 | 645.6939 | 762.9066 |

Tableau 2: Cap Price under  $\mathbb{Q}^*$  for specification I

| Maturities | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cap Price  | 25.1738  | 75.8284  | 146.9666 | 228.8342 |
| 6          | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10       |
| 324.1973   | 430.3406 | 544.2201 | 663.8520 | 784.7197 |

Tableau 3: Cap Price under  $\mathbb{Q}^*$  for specification II

| Maturities | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cap Price  | 24.2913  | 76.7131  | 149.9726 | 234.5198 |
| 6          | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10       |
| 332.3172   | 441.4088 | 558.0407 | 679.3189 | 802.7815 |

Tableau 4: Cap Price under  $\mathbb{Q}^{T_M}$  for specification I

| Maturities | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cap Price  | 24.3684  | 75.6646  | 146.8177 | 228.3647 |
| 6          | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10       |
| 323.3310   | 428.4075 | 541.1690 | 660.6793 | 781.0566 |

Tableau 5: Cap Price under  $\mathbb{Q}^{T_M}$  for specification II

We see that the values under both measures and both specifications are very similar to the ones of the quoted Euro cap prices, which is expected. The difference can be explained by the fact that Monte-Carlo simulations tend to converge very slowly and that the difference would fade if we were to increase the number of simulated paths:

| Maturities | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cap Price  | 25.0  | 77.0  | 148.5 | 230.5 |
| 6          | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
| 325.5      | 431.5 | 545.5 | 664.0 | 786.0 |

Tableau 6: Euro cap prices with strike  $K = 3.5\%$

c) We Compute the at-the-money 46-swaption price via Monte Carlo simulation as a function of  $\beta$  and the correlation specification. We report the prices for both specifications for the different values of  $\beta$ :

|          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\beta$  | -0.4000  | -0.3273  | -0.2545  | -0.1818  | -0.1091  | -0.0364  |
| Swaption | 389.2972 | 374.5190 | 357.2867 | 338.3110 | 319.3947 | 292.2253 |
| $\beta$  | 0.0364   | 0.1091   | 0.1818   | 0.2545   | 0.3273   | 0.4000   |
| Swaption | 258.8728 | 222.4948 | 199.0751 | 173.2187 | 152.9986 | 130.9724 |

Tableau 7: Swaption price under  $\mathbb{Q}^*$  for specification I

|          |          |          |          |          |         |         |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| $\beta$  | -0.4000  | -0.3273  | -0.2545  | -0.1818  | -0.1091 | -0.0364 |
| Swaption | 108.7261 | 105.9507 | 104.4737 | 101.7526 | 93.4072 | 86.0592 |
| $\beta$  | 0.0364   | 0.1091   | 0.1818   | 0.2545   | 0.3273  | 0.4000  |
| Swaption | 76.3402  | 67.8953  | 61.1729  | 55.0049  | 49.4063 | 46.3710 |

Tableau 8: Swaption price under  $\mathbb{Q}^*$  for specification II

|          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\beta$  | -0.4000  | -0.3273  | -0.2545  | -0.1818  | -0.1091  | -0.0364  |
| Swaption | 333.4070 | 332.2819 | 317.9548 | 317.5667 | 306.8517 | 287.4133 |
| $\beta$  | 0.0364   | 0.1091   | 0.1818   | 0.2545   | 0.3273   | 0.4000   |
| Swaption | 260.5240 | 234.5667 | 210.6885 | 181.6851 | 160.3287 | 136.4937 |

Tableau 9: Swaption price under  $\mathbb{Q}^{T_M}$  for specification I

|          |          |          |          |         |         |         |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| $\beta$  | -0.4000  | -0.3273  | -0.2545  | -0.1818 | -0.1091 | -0.0364 |
| Swaption | 108.4908 | 102.2348 | 104.7756 | 98.7736 | 92.9336 | 87.0501 |
| $\beta$  | 0.0364   | 0.1091   | 0.1818   | 0.2545  | 0.3273  | 0.4000  |
| Swaption | 76.9744  | 71.3944  | 60.3368  | 55.4220 | 49.4449 | 45.8345 |

Tableau 10: Swaption price under  $\mathbb{Q}^{T_M}$  for specification II

d) We compute this swaption price for a intermediary correlation matrix specified by  $\rho_{mn} = e^{-\gamma|T_m - T_n|}$  for  $\gamma \in \{0.1, 1, 2\}$ , We find out:

|          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\gamma$ | 0.1      | 1        | 2        |
| Swaption | 225.7404 | 134.1434 | 105.0434 |

Tableau 11: Swaption price under  $\mathbb{Q}^*$  for intermediary correlation matrix specified

|          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\gamma$ | 0.1      | 1        | 2        |
| Swaption | 231.6089 | 130.0646 | 104.1382 |

Tableau 12: Swaption price under  $\mathbb{Q}^{T_M}$  for intermediary correlation matrix specified