

f) Recall the two formulae of an ATM caplet under Black and Bachelier dynamics derived in a).

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Caplet}_{\text{Black}}(t, T_0, T_1) &= \delta P(t, T_1) F(t, T_0, T_1) \left(\Phi\left(\frac{\frac{1}{2}\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t}}{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - \Phi\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t}\right) \right) \\ &= \delta P(t, T_1) F(t, T_0, T_1) \left(2\Phi\left(\frac{1}{2}\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t}\right) - 1 \right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Caplet}_{\text{Bach}}(t, T_0, T_1) = \delta P(t, T_1) \sigma_{\text{Bach}} \sqrt{T_0-t} \phi(0)$$

Now, consider the Taylor expansion of $\Phi(x)$ around 0:

$$\Phi(x) = \Phi(0) + \phi(0)x + \frac{\phi'(0)}{2}x^2 + O(x^3)$$

Plugging this in Caplet Black's formula gives:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Caplet}_{\text{Black}}(t, T_0, T_1) &= \delta P(t, T_1) F(t, T_0, T_1) \left(2 \left(\Phi(0) + \phi(0) \frac{1}{2}\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t} + O\left(\left(\frac{\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t}}{2}\right)^2\right) \right) - 1 \right) \\ &= \delta P(t, T_1) F(t, T_0, T_1) \left(\phi(0)\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t} + O\left(\left(\frac{\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t}}{2}\right)^2\right) \right)\end{aligned}$$

Now, equating Caplet Black with Caplet Bach yields

$$\text{Caplet}_{\text{Black}}(t, T_0, T_1) = \text{Caplet}_{\text{Bach}}(t, T_0, T_1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow \delta P(t, T_1) F(t, T_0, T_1) \left(\phi(0)\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t} + O\left(\left(\frac{\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t}}{2}\right)^2\right) \right) \\ = \delta P(t, T_1) \sigma_{\text{Bach}}\sqrt{T_0-t} \phi(0)\end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sigma_{\text{Bach}}\sqrt{T_0-t} = \sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t} F(t, T_0, T_1) + \frac{1}{2} \sigma_{\text{Black}}^2 \sqrt{T_0-t} \sqrt{T_0-t}$$

with $h \rightarrow 0$ as $\sigma_{\text{Black}}\sqrt{T_0-t} \rightarrow 0$