(c) Performance of direct forecasts from initial conditions vs post-processed Pangu forecasts Model = VGAMModel = CNNPangu post-processing Direct forecast Lead time 0-6h Model = ANNModel = ViT6-24h 24-72h Pangu post-processing Direct forecast 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.0 0.2 0.4 **CRPSS CRPSS**