

## IP address: 192.168.1.100

3/

	11005	Journe	Peanimon	1100000	Longur and		
-	56 2009-09-21 03:43:07.3	378402 192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	689 GET / HTTP/1.1		
-	60 2009-09-21 03:43:07.4	127932 64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	814 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)		
+	62 2009-09-21 03:43:07.5	550534 192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	719 GET /intl/en_ALL/images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1		
	73 2009-09-21 03:43:07.6	518586 64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	226 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)		
	75 2009-09-21 03:43:07.6	539320 192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	809 GET /extern_js/f/CgJlbhICdXMrMAo4NUAILCswDjgHLCswFjgQLCswFzgDLCswGDgELCsw		
	92 2009-09-21 03:43:07.7	717784 64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	648 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/javascript)		
	94 2009-09-21 03:43:07.7	761459 192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	695 GET /extern_chrome/ee36edbd3c16a1c5.js HTTP/1.1		
	100 2009-09-21 03:43:07.8	306488 64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	870 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)		
	107 2009-09-21 03:43:07.9	921971 192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	712 GET /images/nav_logo7.png HTTP/1.1		
	112 2009-09-21 03:43:07.9	951496 192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	806 GFT /csi?v=3&s=webhn&action=&tran=undefined&e=17259.21588.21766.21920&ei=		
>	Frame 56: 689 bytes on wire	(5512 bits), 689 bytes	captured (5512 bits)				
>	Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_	0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca	::8f), Dst: Cisco-Li_	45:1f:1b (0	0:22:6b:45:1f:1b)		
>	Internet Protocol Version 4	, Src: 192.168.1.100, Ds	t: 64.233.169.104				
~	Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4335, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 635						
	Source Port: 4335						
	Destination Port: 80						
	[Stream index: 2]						
	[TCP Segment Len: 635]						
	Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)						
	Sequence Number (raw): 4164040421						
	[Next Sequence Number: 636 (relative sequence number)]						
	Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)						
	Acknowledgment number (raw): 3914283157						
	0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)						
	> Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)						
	Window: 65044						
	[Calculated window size: 260176]						
	[Window size scaling factor: 4]						
	Checksum: 0xaef3 [unverified]						
	[Checksum Status: Unverified]						
	Urgent Pointer: 0						
	> [SEQ/ACK analysis]						
	> [Timestamps]						
	TD navinal (635 hytes)						

Source: 192.168.1.100, 4335 Destination: 64.233.169.104, 80

4/

Time: 7.427932

```
60 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427932 64.233.169.104
                                                                                           814 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
                                                         192.168.1.100
    62 2009-09-21 03:43:07.550534 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                                           719 GET /intl/en_ALL/images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1
                                                                               HTTP
    73 2009-09-21 03:43:07.618586 64.233.169.104
                                                         192 168 1 100
                                                                               HTTP
                                                                                           226 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
    75 2009-09-21 03:43:07.639320 192.168.1.100
                                                                                           809 GET /extern_js/f/CgJlbhICdXMrMAo4NUAILCswDjgHLCswFjgQLCswFzgDLo
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                               HTTP
    92 2009-09-21 03:43:07.717784 64.233.169.104
                                                                                           648 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/javascript)
                                                         192.168.1.100
                                                                               HTTP
    94 2009-09-21 03:43:07.761459 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                                           695 GET /extern_chrome/ee36edbd3c16a1c5.js HTTP/1.1
   100 2009-09-21 03:43:07.806488 64.233.169.104
                                                         192.168.1.100
                                                                               HTTP
                                                                                           870 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
   107 2009-09-21 03:43:07.921971 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                               HTTD
                                                                                           712 GET /images/nav_logo7.png HTTP/1.1
   112 2009-09-21 03:43:07.951496 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                               HTTP
                                                                                          806 GFT /csi?v=3&s=webhn&action=&tran=undefined&e=17259.21588.2176
Frame 60: 814 bytes on wire (6512 bits), 814 bytes captured (6512 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b), Dst: HonHairr_od:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.233.169.104, Dst: 192.168.1.100
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 4335, Seq: 2861, Ack: 636, Len: 760
[3 Reassembled TCP Segments (3620 bytes): #58(1430), #59(1430), #60(760)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
Line-based text data: text/html (12 lines)
```

Source: 64.233.169.104, 80 Destination: 192.168.1.100, 4335

5/At 7.344792, the client-to-server TCP SYN segment sent that sets up the connection used by the GET TCP SYN segment (Source: 192.168.1.100, 4335 Destination: 64.233.169.104, 80)

```
53 2009-09-21 03:43:07.344792 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                                           66 4335 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4 SACK_PERM=1
    54 2009-09-21 03:43:07.378121 64.233.169.104
                                                         192.168.1.100
                                                                                            66 80 → 4335 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5720 Len=0 MSS=1430 SACK_PERM=1 N
    55 2009-09-21 03:43:07.378188 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                               TCP
                                                                                           54 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=260176 Len=0
                                                                               HTTP
    56 2009-09-21 03:43:07.378402 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                                          689 GET / HTTP/1.1
    57 2009-09-21 03:43:07.409863 64.233.169.104
                                                         192.168.1.100
                                                                               TCP
                                                                                           60 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=0
    58 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427567 64.233.169.104
                                                         192.168.1.100
                                                                               TCP
                                                                                          1484 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a rea
    59 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427896 64.233.169.104
                                                         192.168.1.100
                                                                               TCP
                                                                                         1484 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1431 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a
    60 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427932 64.233.169.104
                                                                                          814 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
   61 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427979 192.168.1.100
                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                                           54 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seg=636 Ack=3621 Win=260176 Len=6
Frame 53: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f), Dst: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Spc: 192.168.1.100, Dst: 64
Transmission Control Protocol, Spc Port: 4335, Dst Port:
                                                            80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
```

ACK sent in response to the SYN(Source: 64.233.169.104, 80 Destination: 192.168.1.100, 4335)

```
54 2009-09-21 03:43:07.378121 64.233.169.104
                                                                          192.168.1.100
                                                                                                      TCP
                                                                                                                      66 80 → 4335 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5720 Len=0 MSS=1430 SACK_PERM=1 WS=64
     55 2009-09-21 03:43:07.378188 192.168.1.100
56 2009-09-21 03:43:07.378402 192.168.1.100
                                                                                                                    54 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=260176 Len=0
689 GET / HTTP/1.1
                                                                          64.233.169.104
                                                                                                                   009 UE: / NIP/II:
60 80 + 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=0
1484 80 + 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
1484 80 + 4335 [ACK] Seq=1431 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
814 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
     57 2009-09-21 03:43:07.409863 64.233.169.104
                                                                          192.168.1.100
                                                                                                       TCP
     58 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427567 64.233.169.104
                                                                          192.168.1.100
                                                                                                       ТСР
     59 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427896 64.233.169.104
                                                                          192.168.1.100
                                                                                                       TCP
     61 2009-09-21 03:43:07.427979 192.168.1.100
                                                                         64.233.169.104
                                                                                                      TCP
                                                                                                                     54 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seq=636 Ack=3621 Win=260176 Len=0
Frame 54: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_45:1f:lb (00:22:6b:45:1f:lb), Dst: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.233.169.104, Dst: 192.168.1.100
Transmission Control Protocol, S
                                                              Ost Port: 4335, Seg: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 6
```

6/

at time 7.378121

	Int papery a unspray mater < Cut-1/2							
No.	Time Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info				
-	85 2009-09-21 03:43 <mark>:07.80023</mark> 2 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	HTTP	689 GET / HTTP/1.1				
	86 2009-09-21 03:43:07.823819 Cisco_bf:6c:01	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 71.192.35.144? Tell 71.192.32.1				
	87 2009-09-21 03:43:07.830701 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	60 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=0				
	88 2009-09-21 03:43:07.848142 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	1484 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a reassemble				
	89 2009-09-21 03:43:07.848471 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	1484 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1431 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a reasser				
-	90 2009-09-21 03:43:07.848634 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	HTTP	814 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)				
	91 2009-09-21 03:43:07.849579 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	TCP	60 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seq=636 Ack=3621 Win=260176 Len=0				
	92 2009-09-21 03:43:07.893155 169.254.247.145	169.254.255.255	NBNS	92 Name query NB HPAB9D4C<00>				
+	93 2009-09-21 03:43:07.972421 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	HTTP	719 GET /intl/en_ALL/images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1				
	94 2009-09-21 03:43:08.004913 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	309 80 → 4335 [PSH. ACK] Seg=3621 Ack=1301 Win=8320 Len=255 [TCP segment of a re				
>	> Frame 85: 689 bytes on wire (5512 bits), 689 bytes captured (5512 bits)							
>	Ethernet II, Src: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36;23), Dst: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)							
>	Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 71.192.34.104, Dst: 64.233.169.104							
>	Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4335, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 635							
>	Hypertext Transfer Protocol							

- ->At 7.800232.
- -> Source: 71.192.34.104, 4335 Destination: 64.233.169.104, 80
- ->Only the source IP address has changed
- 7/ Are any fields in the HTTP GET message changed? (Answer: No)

Which of the following fields in the IP datagram carrying the HTTP GET are changed: Version (Answer: No), Header Length (Answer: No), Flags(Answer: No), Checksum (Answer: Yes).

If any of these fields have changed, give a reason (in one sentence) stating why this field needed to change. (Answer: Since the IP source address has changed, and the checksum includes the value of the source IP address, the checksum has changed)

## 8/

```
HTTP
                                                                                            814 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
      90 2009-09-21 03:43:07.848634 64.233.169.104
                                                           71.192.34.104
      91 2009-09-21 03:43:07.849579 71.192.34.104
92 2009-09-21 03:43:07.893155 169.254.247.145
                                                           64.233.169.104
                                                                                 TCP
                                                                                             60 4335 \rightarrow 80 [ACK] Seq=636 Ack=3621 Win=260176 Len=0
                                                                                 NBNS
                                                                                             92 Name guery NB HPAB9D4C<00>
                                                           169.254.255.255
      93 2009-09-21 03:43:07.972421 71.192.34.104
                                                           64.233.169.104
                                                                                 HTTP
                                                                                            719 GET /intl/en_ALL/images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1
     94 2009-09-21 03:43:08.004913 64.233.169.104
                                                           71.192.34.104
                                                                                             309 80 → 4335 [PSH. ACK] Sea=3621 Ack=1301 Win=8320 Len=255 [TCF
  Frame 90: 814 bytes on wire (6512 bits), 814 bytes captured (6512 bits)
  Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01), Dst: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
  Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.233.169.104, Dst: 71.192.34.104
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 4335, Seq: 2861, Ack: 636, Len: 760
  [3 Reassembled TCP Segments (3620 bytes): #88(1430), #89(1430), #90(760)]
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> Line-based text data: text/html (12 lines)
```

- ->At 7.848634
- -> Source: 64.233.169.104, 80 Destination: 71.192.34.104, 4335
- -> only the destination IP address has changed

## 9/

82 2009-09-21 03:43:07.766539 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	TCP	66 4335 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4 SACK_PERM=1					
83 2009-09-21 03:43:07.798839 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	66 80 → 4335 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5720 Len=0 MSS=1430 SACK_PERM=1 WS=64					
84 2009-09-21 03:43:07.799818 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	TCP	60 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=260176 Len=0					
85 2009-09-21 03:43:07.800232 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	HTTP	689 GET / HTTP/1.1					
86 2009-09-21 03:43:07.823819 Cisco_bf:6c:01	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 71.192.35.144? Tell 71.192.32.1					
87 2009-09-21 03:43:07.830701 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	60 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=0					
88 2009-09-21 03:43:07.848142 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	1484 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU					
Frame 82: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)								
Ethernet II, Src: Dell 4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23), Dst: Cisco bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)								
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 71.192.34.104, Dst		`	,					
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4335, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0								
,	, , ,							
82 2009-09-21 03:43:07.766539 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	TCP	66 4335 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4 SACK PERM=1					
83 2009-09-21 03:43:07.798839 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	66 80 → 4335 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5720 Len=0 MSS=1430 SACK PERM=1 WS=64					
84 2009-09-21 03:43:07.799818 71.192.34.104	64,233,169,104	TCP	60 4335 → 80 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1 Win=260176 Len=0					
85 2009-09-21 03:43:07.800232 71.192.34.104	64.233.169.104	HTTP	689 GET / HTTP/1.1					
86 2009-09-21 03:43:07.823819 Cisco bf:6c:01	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 71.192.35.144? Tell 71.192.32.1					
87 2009-09-21 03:43:07.830701 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	60 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=0					
88 2009-09-21 03:43:07.848142 64.233.169.104	71.192.34.104	TCP	1484 80 → 4335 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=636 Win=7040 Len=1430 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]					
> Frame 83: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)								
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco bf:6c:81 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01), Dst: Dell 4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)								
Extended 11, 51c Crisco 10.0c.11 (0.0c.10.1), 51c Crisco 11, 51c C								
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 4335, Seg: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0								

- ->At 7.766539 and 7.798849 respectively
- -> Source: 71.192.34.104, 4335 Destination: 64.233.169.104, 80.

- -> Source: 64.233.169.104, 80 Destination: 71.192.34.104, 4335
- -> for the SYN, the source IP address has changed, For the ACK, the destination IP address has changed. The port numbers are unchanged.

10/

## NAT translate:

+ WAN side: 71.192.34.104, 4335

+ LAN side: 192.168.1.100, 4335