Mandatory Case	
CMandatory	BINUS UNIVERSITY
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Soal

Case

HagnaRoK

HagnaRoK is a **role-playing game** simulation. In this game, player start as a new adventurer and is able to do many things, such as **exploring** and **hunting**. As a C Programmer you are asked to **create** the game, **HagnaRoK** using **C language**.

A. Main Menu

Figure 1. Main Menu

Main Menu contains following menu:

- 1. New Game
- 2. Load Game
- 3. About
- 4. Exit

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1. New Game

Figure 2. New Game

- Before player play the game, program will ask:
 - Player's nickname must be between 5 and 20 characters and must be alphabet.
 - Player's status point allocation, allocation of free points to STR/VIT/AGI/INT/DEX/LUK.
 - Player will have 24 free status points and is able to have a maximum of 9
 points per status at the start of the game.
 - Player will confirm if the data is already correct or not, answered by 'Yes' or 'No' case sensitive.
- o If the player successfully input all the information, set player with the following criteria:
 - Set player's money (zemy) with 250 Z
 - Set player's level to 1.
 - Set player's **HP** and **Max HP** to **100**.
 - Set player's SP and Max SP to 50.
 - Set player's Job Class as Freelancer.
 - Set player's Experience to level up by 10.
 - Give player both HP Potion and SP Potion by 1 each.
 - Player will spawn at the middle of Town of Krontera.
- o After that, move to **Game Menu**.

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2. Load Game

- Validate the existence of 'game save'.
- o If 'game save' is not found, display 'No save file found' message.
- o If 'game save' is found, display 'Game loaded.' message when player load 'game save'.
- o If player **load 'game save'**, the following data will be **loaded**:
 - Player's nickname
 - Player's status
 - Player's free status point
 - Player's gear (with enhancement level)
 - Player's information
 - Player's current map and coordinate
 - Player's items
- Please look at README.txt for detail information about 'game save'.
- o After **loading game save**, move to **Game Menu**.

3. About

- o **Display** introduction, job class description, and how to play **about HagnaRoK** game.
- o Return to main menu when any key pressed.

4. Exit

 Display 'Always try new things, overcome all problems' message and then exit the program.

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B. Game Menu

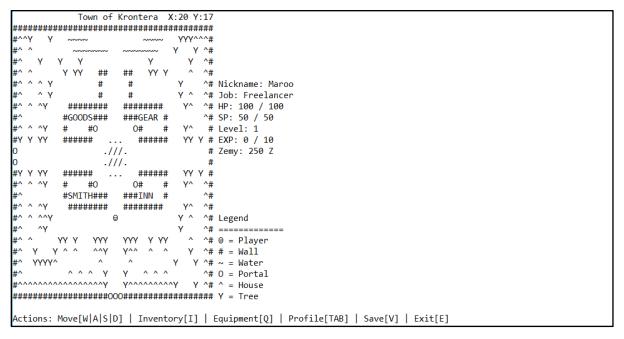


Figure 3. Game Menu (Town of Krontera)

Game Menu will display following informations:

- Player's **nickname** obtained from **player's input**.
- Player's **job**, default job class is **Freelancer**.
- Player's hp and max hp, default max hp is 100.
- Player's **sp** and **max sp**, default max sp is **50**.
- Player's level, starting level is 1.
- Player's zemy, starting zemy is 250.
- Map's legend, player's coordinate and map's name.

Game Menu will contain following actions:

- 1. Move [W|A|S|D]
- 2. Inventory [I]
- 3. Equipment [Q]
- 4. Profile [TAB]
- 5. Save [V]
- 6. Exit [E]

Halaman: 4 dari 22 Page 4 of 22 **Game Menu** is divided into three maps:

- 1. Town of Krontera
- 2. Krontera South Field
- 3. Krontera Left Field

Actions

- 1. Move [W|A|S|D]
 - Player can press W/A/S/D key to move around the map.
 - o Player can only move through free space and trees.
- 2. Inventory [I]

```
Items:
1. HP Potion: 1
2. SP Potion: 1
3. Clover: 0
4. Sticky Mucus: 0
5. Zellopy: 0
Use item [0 to exit]:
```

Figure 4. Inventory

- o Display player's **item** and the **quantity** of each item **owned**.
- If player choose a usable item to be used, display 'You used [Item Name] and [Item
 Effect]' message.

```
You used HP Potion and restored 30 HP
```

Figure 5. Inventory (Using usable item)

Usable items are HP Potion and SP Potion.

Item Name	Item Effect
HP Potion	Restores 30 HP
SP Potion	Restores 25 SP

o If player choose a **not usable item** to be used, display 'Item is not usable' message.

```
Item is not usable.
```

Figure 6. Inventory (Using not usable item)

Halaman: 5 dari 22 Page 5 of 22 o If player **doesn't have** any **item** in the inventory, display 'You have no items' message.

```
Items:
You have no items.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Figure 7. Inventory (No item)

3. Equipment [Q]

- Display player's equipment status.
- o If player **doesn't have** the **equipment**, the equipment status is **none**.
- If player does have the equipment, display status as equipped and show enhancement level and its DEF bonus.

```
Equipment:
Helmet: equipped [Enhancement Level: 1][DEF: 5]
Armor: none
Weapon: equipped [Enhancement Level: 0][ATK: 5]
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Figure 8. Equipment

4. Profile [TAB]

- Display player's free status points.
- Display player's status.
- If player try to allocate status point while having zero free status points. Display
 'No free point available' message.

```
You have 0 free stats point

1. STR (Current: 12)

2. VIT (Current: 6)

3. AGI (Current: 7)

5. DEX (Current: 1)

6. LUK (Current: 1)

7. Back
Choose: 1

No free point available.

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Figure 9. Profile (No free status point)

Halaman: 6 dari 22 Page 6 of 22 If player try to allocate status point while having some free status points. Player
 will be prompted to input the amount of status point to be allocated.

```
You have 3 free stats point

1. STR (Current: 9)

2. VIT (Current: 6)

3. AGI (Current: 7)

5. DEX (Current: 1)

6. LUK (Current: 1)

7. Back
Choose: 1
Input stat point amount [1-3]: 3
You have allocated 3 point(s) to STR

Press any key to continue . . .
```

Figure 10. Profile (Allocating status point)

5. Save [V]

- Player can save game process only in Town of Krontera.
- The following data will be saved:
 - Player's nickname
 - Player's status
 - Player's free status point
 - Player's gear (with enhancement level)
 - Player's information
 - Player's current map and coordinate
 - Player's items
- After saving display 'Your data has been saved!' message.

```
Your data has been saved!

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Figure 11. Save

6. Exit [E]

- Ask player for confirmation before exit.
- o Confirmation input is either Yes or No and is case sensitive.
- O Upon exit, player will be redirected to Main Menu.

Halaman: 7 dari 22 Page 7 of 22 o If canceled, player will be back to Game Menu.

Maps

1. Town of Krontera

```
Town of Krontera X:20 Y:14
............
                                  ^#
                                  ^# Nickname: Maroo
                                 ^# Job: Freelancer
         ########
                   ########
                                  ^# HP: 104 / 104
        #G00DS###
                                  ^# SP: 52 / 52
                   ###GEAR #
             #0
                     0#
                                  # Level: 2
                                   # Zemy: 24250 Z
                .///.
        ######
                      ######
             #0
                     0#
        #SMITH###
                   ###INN
         ########
                                  ^# Legend
                                  ^# ===
                   YYY
                                 ^# ⊕ = Player
                                  # # = Wall
                                  ^# ~ = Water
                                  \# 0 = Portal
                                Y ^#
                                    ^ = House
########### Y = Tree
Actions: Move[W|A|S|D] | Inventory[I] | Equipment[Q] | Profile[TAB] | Save[V] | Exit[E]
```

Figure 12. Game Menu (Town of Krontera)

- Map is read from Krontera.dat.
- o There are four **interactable buildings** in the town.
- Player can visit Inn to restore both HP and SP.

Figure 13. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Inn)

- If player decide to rest, restore both HP and SP then deduct player's zemy by 100. Display 'You chose to rest... Both HP and SP are fully restored!' message.
- If player decide not to rest. Display 'You chose not to rest and continue your adventure' message.

Halaman: 8 dari 22 Page 8 of 22 o Player can visit **Goods** to **buy** and **sell items**.

```
[Goods Dealer]
Welcome Maroo, we have the best goods in Krontera!

[Maroo]
You decide to ...
1. Buy 2. Sell 3. Back
Action:
```

Figure 14. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Goods)

- If player decide to go back, display 'You chose not to buy/sell goods and continue your adventure' message.
- If player decide to buy items, display items which can be bought (HP and SP potions).

Item Name	Buy Value
HP Potion	25 Zemy
SP Potion	35 Zemy

- Player will **input** item **quantity** when **buying** item.
- If player have enough zemy, display 'You chose to buy [Quantity] [Item Name].
 Spending [Zemy spent] Z' message.

```
[Gear Dealer]
We have HP potion and SP potion stocked up.

[Maroo]
(You have 24050 zemy left). You choose to buy ...
1. HP Potion[25 Z] 2. SP Potion[35 Z] 3. Back
Action: 1
Input quantity [Min 1]: 900
You chose to buy 900 HP Potion. Spending 22500 Z.

Press any key to continue . . .
```

Figure 15. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Goods -> Buying Item)

 If player don't have enough zemy, display 'Having not enough zemy, you leave the shop' message.

Halaman: 9 dari 22 Page 9 of 22 If player decide to sell items, display items which can be sold (Sticky Mucus, Clover, Zellopy).

Item Name	Sell Value
Sticky Mucus	7 Zemy
Clover	13 Zemy
Zellopy	18 Zemy

- Player will input item quantity when selling item.
- If player have enough item to be sold, display 'You chose to sell [Quantity] [Item Name]. Earning [Zemy gained] Z' message.

```
[Gear Dealer]
What do you want to sell ?

[Maroo]
You choose to sell ...
1. 1 x Sticky Mucus[7 Z] 2. 0 x Clover[13 Z] 3. 1 x Zellopy[18 Z] 4. Back
Action: 1
Input quantity [1-1]: 1
You chose to sell 1 Sticky Mucus. Earning 7 Z.

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Figure 16. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Goods -> Selling Item)

- If player don't have enough item to be sold, display 'Having not enough goods to sell, you continue your adventure' message.
- o Player can visit **Gear** to **buy equipments**.

```
[Gear Dealer]
Yo Maroo, interested on buying some gears ?

[Maroo]
You decide to ...
1. Buy 2. Not buy
Action:
```

Figure 17. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Gear)

- If player decide not to buy, display 'You chose not to gear up and continue your adventure' message.
- If player decide to buy, display equipment which can be bought (Helmet, Armor, Weapon).

Halaman: 10 dari 22 Page 10 of 22 • If player have enough zemy, display 'You chose to buy a/an [Equipment Name].
Your ATK/DEF raised by [Equipment ATK/DEF]!' message.

Equipment Name	Effect	Cost
Helmet	4 DEF	300 Zemy
Armor	7 DEF	750 Zemy
Weapon	5 ATK	400 Zemy

```
[Gear Dealer]
Helmet, Armor or Weapon. The best of Krontera!

[Maroo]
(You have 1575 zemy left). You decide to buy ...

1. Helmet[300 Z]
2. Armor[750 Z]
3. Weapon[400 Z]
4. Back
Action: 2
You chose to buy an Armor. Your DEF raised by 7!

Press any key to continue . . .
```

Figure 18. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Gear -> Buying Equipment)

- If player don't have enough zemy, display 'Having not enough zemy, you leave the shop' message.
- If player have the equipment already but chose to buy the equipment again, display 'You already have a/an [Equipment Name]' message.
- o Player can visit **Smith** to **enhance equipments**.

Figure 19. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Smith)

- If player decide not to enhance, display 'You chose not to enhance and continue your adventure' message.
- If player decide to enhance, show available equipment to be enhanced.
- Equipment to be enhanced must be owned by the player.
- Enhancement cost is 50 zemy.
- Each **enhancement level** increases equipment ATK/DEF by 1.

Halaman: 11 dari 22 Page 11 of 22 • If player own the equipment and have enough zemy, display 'You chose to enhance your [Equipment Name]. Your ATK/DEF raised by 1!' message.

Figure 20. Game Menu (Town of Krontera -> Smith -> Enhance Equipment)

- If player don't have enough zemy, display 'Having not enough zemy, you leave the shop' message.
- If player doesn't own the equipment, display 'You don't have a/an [Equipment Name]' message.

1. Krontera South Field & Krontera Left Field

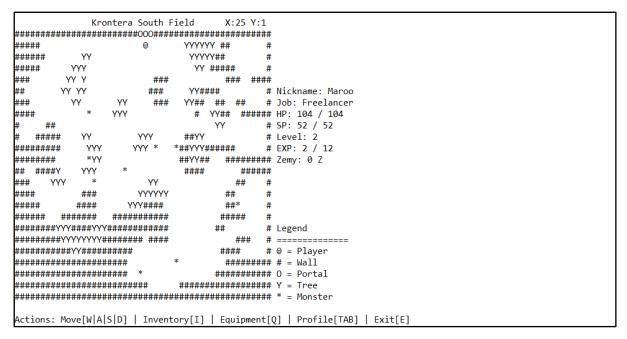


Figure 20. Game Menu (Krontera South Field)

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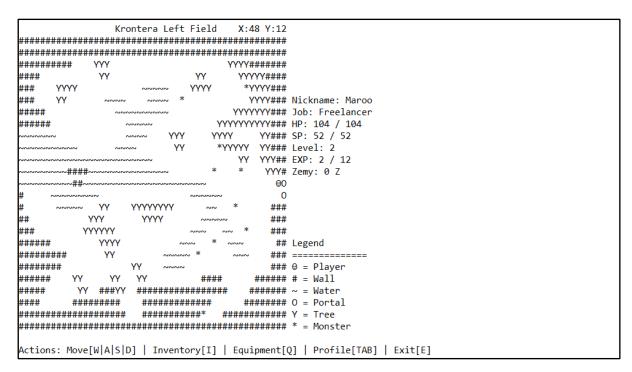


Figure 21. Game Menu (Krontera Left Field)

- Map is read from SouthField.dat and LeftField.dat
- List of monsters is read from SouthFieldMob.dat and LeftFieldMob.dat
- Please look at README.txt for detail information about 'monster data'.
- There will be 10 monster spawn in both maps.
- o **Randomize** monster type. The **chance** for each monster type is 50%.
- o Randomize monster spawn coordinate.
- Monster can spawn at free space or below tree.
- Monster which spawn below tree won't be revealed until player encounter the monster.

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C. Battle Menu

```
Enemy: Lunatic
HP: 60 / 60

You: Maroo
HP: 104 / 104
SP: 52 / 52

Action:
1. Attack
2. Skill
3. Item
4. Flee
Choose: ___
```

Figure 22. Battle Menu

Battle Menu will display following information:

- Enemy's name
- Enemy's **hp** and **max hp**
- Player's nickname
- Player's **hp** and **max hp**
- Player's **sp** and **max sp**

Battle Menu consists of two turns:

- Player Turn
- Enemy Turn

Battle Menu will contain following **actions**:

- 1. Attack
- 2. Skill
- 3. Item
- 4. Flee

> Player Turn

Player will always have the first turn.

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1. Attack

- Player's attack is classified as physical attack.
- When attacking there is a chance the monster tries to evade

$$Monster\ Evasion = \frac{Monster\ AGI}{100}\ x\ 100\%$$

 If the monster tries to evade, there is a chance your attack would still hit the monster

Player Hit =
$$\frac{Player\ DEX}{100}$$
 x 100%

- If monster tries to evade and your attack hit the monster, display '[Monster Name] tries to evade. But your attack didn't miss!' message.
- If monster tries to evade and your attack missed, display '[Monster Name] tries to evade.. your attack missed' message.
- If your attack hit the target, calculate player's damage

Player Damage =
$$Random(0 \text{ to } STR - 1) + (STR/2) + 3$$

o If player have a weapon, add bonus ATK to player damage

$$Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage + 5 + Weapon\ Enhancement\ Level$$

When attacking, there is a chance for critical

Player Critical Hit =
$$\frac{Player\ LUK}{100}$$
 x 100%

o If the attack is critical, double the damage and display 'Critical Hit!' message.

$$Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage\ x\ 2$$

o After calculating player's damage, monster's VIT can reduce player's damage

$$Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage - Monster\ VIT*0.5$$

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- o If player's **damage** goes **below** 1, set player's damage to 1.
- Enemy HP will then be decreased with player's damage.
- o Display 'You attacked and dealt [Player Damage] damage' message.
- This action consumes player's turn

2. Skill

```
Skills:
1. Bash [10 SP]
2. Fire Bolt [25 SP]
3. Back
Choose:
```

Figure 23. Battle Menu (Skill)

- Display skills the player can use.
- Bash skill is classified as physical attack.
- o Fire bolt skill is classified as magic attack.
- If the player uses Bash skill, calculate player damage.

$$Player\ Damage = Player\ STR*2+3$$

• If player have a **weapon**, add bonus **ATK** to player's **damage**.

```
Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage + 5 + Weapon\ Enhancement\ Level
```

 After calculating player's damage, monster's VIT can reduce player's damage.

```
Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage - Monster\ VIT*0.5
```

- If player's damage goes below 1, set player's damage to 1.
- Enemy HP will then be decreased with player's damage.
- Player's SP will be reduced by 10.

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- If player's **SP** goes **below** 0, set player's SP to 0.
- Display 'You use Bash! Dealing [Player Damage] damage' message.
- This action consumes player's turn.
- If the player uses Fire Bolt skill, calculate player damage.

$$Player\ Damage = Player\ INT * 5 + 3$$

If player have a weapon, add bonus ATK to player damage

$$Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage + 5 + Weapon\ Enhancement\ Level$$

 After calculating player's damage, monster's VIT can reduce player's damage

$Player\ Damage = Player\ Damage - Monster\ VIT*0.5$

- If player's damage goes below 1, set player's damage to 1.
- Enemy **HP** will then be **decreased** with player's **damage**.
- Player's SP will be reduced by 25.
- If player's SP goes below 0, set player's sp to 0.
- Display 'You used Fire Bolt! Dealing [Player Damage] magic damage' message.
- This action consumes player's turn.
- o If player **doesn't have** enough **SP**, display 'Not enough SP...' message.

3. Item

- o Display only **usable** items. (HP and SP Potions)
- If player choose to use HP Potion,
 - **Restore** player's **hp** by 30.
 - If player's hp exceed max hp, set hp to max hp.
 - HP potion will be **decreased** by 1.
 - Display 'You used HP Potion and restored 30 HP' message.
 - This action consumes player's turn.
- o If player choose to use SP Potion,

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- **Restore** player's **sp** by 25.
- If player's sp exceed max sp, set sp to max sp.
- SP potion will be **decreased** by 1.
- Display 'You used SP Potion and restored 25 SP' message.
- This action **consumes** player's **turn**.
- If player choose to use HP or SP Potion while not having any, display 'Not enough potion' message.

4. Flee

o If player choose to **flee**, **calculate** flee **chance**

Player Flee =
$$\frac{Player\ HP}{Player\ Max\ HP}$$
 x 100%

- o If player flee **success**, display 'You try to flee... and succeed!' message.
- o If player flee **failed**, display 'You try to flee... but failed..' message.
- o This action consumes player's turn.

> Enemy Turn

1. Attack

- Monster's attack is classified as physical attack.
- When attacking there is a chance the player tries to evade

Player Evasion =
$$\frac{Player\ AGI}{100}$$
 x 100%

If the player tries

to evade, there is a chance monster's attack would still hit the player

Monster Hit =
$$\frac{Monster\ DEX}{100}$$
 x 100%

- If player tries to evade and monster's attack hit the target, display 'You tried to evade. But [Monster Name] attack didn't miss!' message.
- If player tries to evade and monster's attack missed, display 'You tried to evade.. [Monster Name] attack missed' message.

Halaman: 18 dari 22 Page 18 of 22 o If monster's attack hit the player, calculate monster's damage

$$Monster\ Damage = Random(0\ to\ Monster\ STR - 1) + (Monster\ STR/2)$$

o When attacking, there is a chance for critical

Monster Critical Hit =
$$\frac{Monster\ LUK}{100}$$
 x 100%

 If the attack is critical, double the damage and display 'Critical Hit!' message.

$$Monster\ Damage = Monster\ Damage\ x\ 2$$

 After calculating monster's damage, player's VIT can reduce monster's damage

$$Monster\ Damage = Monster\ Damage - Player\ VIT*0.5$$

o If player have a **helmet**, **add** bonus **DEF** for player

$$Monster\ Damage = Monster\ Damage - 4 - Helmet\ Enhancement\ Level$$

o If player have an **armor**, **add** bonus **DEF** for player

 $Monster\ Damage = Monster\ Damage - 7 - Armor\ Enhancement\ Level$

- o If monster's damage goes below 1, set monster's damage to 1.
- Player HP will then be decreased with monster's damage.
- Display '[Monster Name] attacked and dealt [Monster Damage] damage' message.
- This action consumes monster's turn

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Battle Finish

• Player Wins

You win and get 5 experiences!

Leveled up!
You are now level 3!
You gain 3 free status points

Monster drops:
No drops.

Figure 24. Battle Menu (Player Wins)

- o This condition is fulfilled when **monster HP** is **empty**.
- o Display **experience gained** from monster.
- o If player level up, display current level and status points gained message.
- o If player level up, reset experience and increase experience to next level.

Experience to Level =
$$Experience$$
 to Level x 1.25

o If player level up, increase **max hp** and **restore** full **hp**,

$$Max HP = Max HP + Max HP / 25$$

o If player level up, increase **max sp** and **restore** full **sp**,

$$Max SP = Max SP + Max SP / 25$$

o If player level up, increase **free status points** by 3.

Halaman: 20 dari 22 Page 20 of 22 o If defeated monster is **Poring**, the **drop rates** will be,

Item Name	Drop Rate		Quantity			
Item Name		1	2	3	4	
Sticky Mucus	35%	100%	-	-	-	
Clover	20%	100%	-	-	-	
Zellopy	10%	100%	-	-	-	

o If defeated monster is **Lunatic**, the **drop rates** will be,

Item Name	Drop Rate		Quantity			
Item Name		1	2	3	4	
Sticky Mucus	50%	50%	50%	-	-	
Clover	35%	50%	50%	-	-	
Zellopy	20%	50%	50%	-	-	

o If defeated monster is **Thief Bug**, the **drop rates** will be,

Item Name	Drop Rate		Quantity			
Item Name		1	2	3	4	
Sticky Mucus	75%	34%	33%	33%	-	
Clover	50%	34%	33%	33%	-	
Zellopy	35%	34%	33%	33%	-	

o If defeated monster is **Snake**, the **drop rates** will be,

Item Name	Drop Rate	Quantity			
Item Name		1	2	3	4
Sticky Mucus	90%	25%	25%	25%	25%
Clover	75%	25%	25%	25%	25%
Zellopy	50%	25%	25%	25%	25%

- o If there are **no drops**, display `No drops` message.
- o If there are **drops**, display the item name and quantity.

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• Player Loses

You will spawn at Town of Krontera

Snake attacks!!

Snake attacked and dealt 56 damage.

You are dead and lost 3 experiences...

Figure 25. Battle Menu (Player Loses)

- This condition is fulfilled when **player HP** is **empty**.
- o Display **experience loss**, loss calculated from **experience** to **next level**.

Experience Loss = Experience to Level x 0.25

- o If experience drops below zero, set experience to zero.
- o Player will **spawn** back at **Town of Krontera** with **hp** and **sp** fully **restored**.

Please run the EXE file to see the sample program Read the README.txt for additional information!

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