# WHATIS MODERN SLAVERY & TRAFFICKING

· Young people (under 18) are moved either internationally or domestically so they can be exploited.

#### DOMESTIC SERVITUDE

· Victims are forced to carry out housework and domestic chores in private households with little or no pay, restricted movement, very limited or no free time and minimal privacy often sleeping where they work.

## MODERN

Victims are forced to work to pay off debts that realistically they never will be able to. Low wages and increased debts mean not only that they cannot ever hope to pay off the loan, but the debt may be

FORCEDLABOUR/DEBTBONDAGE

passed down to their children.

**SLAVERY AND** HUMAN TRAFFICKING

#### CRIMINAL **EXPLOTATION**

· Often controlled and maltreated, victims are forced into crimes such as cannabis cultivation or pick pocketing against their will.

#### FORCED LABOUR

· Victims are forced to work against their will, often working very long hours for little or no pay in dire conditions under verbal or physical threats of violence to them or their families. It can happen in all sectors of our economy, from mining to tarmacking, hospitality and food packaging.

### SEXUALEXPLOTATION

· Victims are forced to perform non-consensual or abusive sexual acts against their will, such as prostitution, escort work and pornography. Whilst women and children make up the majority of victims, men can also be affected. Adults are coerced often under the threat of force, or another penalty.

MATIONAL MODERN SLAVERY HELPLINE: 0800 121700