



universidade  
de aveiro



# Imageable

Reimagine your past.

10th May 2021

Project in Informatics Curricular Unit | Group 03

# FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

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REQUIREMENTS IMPLEMENTATION LEVEL						
	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
<u>Find images using text</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Add and delete image folders for processing</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Find images using similar images</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Create and delete tags for and from images</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Perform facial recognition in images to create tags</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Detect objects in images to create tags</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Detect patterns in images to create tags</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>Frontend</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# IMAGE OBJECT EXTRACTION

Extracts a list of objects present in an image as a source of its tags

# IMAGE OBJECT EXTRACTION

work done  
85%

- Obtainment of the YOLOv5s model model pre-trained with the COCO dataset
- Usage of the model to obtain a list of the objects and confidences
- Creation or retrieval of the entity relative to the object in the DB
- Association of that entity to the image

# IMAGE OBJECT EXTRACTION

future work  
21/05

- Usage of different models and combination of their accuracies
- Allow the user to define accuracy threshold for searches

# FACIAL RECOGNITION

# FACIAL RECOGNITION

work done  
60%

- Detection of bounding boxes' coordinates of the faces
- Save of a low-resolution thumbnail of the faces insertion of its path to the DB
- Validation of whether the face is known to the system
- Creation or association of the person in the DB to the image
- If the person is unknown, assignment of a random string to the name properties



# FACIAL RECOGNITION

future work  
21/05

- Integration of the module in the frontend
- Allow the user to alter the name of a person
- Allow for searches using person names

# SURROUNDINGS RECOGNITION

Detects the scene present in the image through its patterns to generate a tag

# SURROUNDINGS EXTRACTION

work done  
90%

- Load of the image and conversion to the right format for analysis
- Analysis of the image and extraction of the surrounding features
- Comparation of the image features with dataset
- Acceptance of a result, it being the first results found with score higher than 0.6

# SURROUNDINGS RECOGNITION

future work  
15/05

- Allow the user decide which image features score they want to accept

# OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION

Detects characters present in the image through to generate tags

# OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION

work done  
88%

- Image processing for better OCR results
- Cut the image around what it thinks that is text
- Application of the algorithm on processed and cutted images
- Application of NLP to filter the results
- Conversion of filtered text into tags

# OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION

future work

15/05

- Improvement of the image processing to achieve a better recognition of characters
- Improvement of the performance

# EXIF

Extracts metadata from images to show it to a user



# EXIF

work done

100%

- Verification whether an image has EXIF or not
- In images with EXIF data, extraction of datetime, longitude, latitude, width and height information
- In images with no EXIF data, extraction of width and height information

# NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

Handles the tokens of a query, allowing the search for an image through a query.

# NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

work done  
90%

- Tokenization of a string, transforming it into an array of tokens
- Removal of punctuation and stopword tokens
- Stemming of each token, recurring to 2 different stemmers
- Obtaining of the Part-Of-Speech tag for each token
- Transformation of the Part-Of-Speech tag into the Part-Of-Speech parameter for the lemmatization function
- Lemmatization of each token

# NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

future work  
28/05

- Improve the performance especially on complex queries
- Transformation of the query to all lower case characters
- Use of synonyms for each token to expand the search results

# ELASTIC SEARCH

Allows to search for tags faster

# ELASTIC SEARCH

work done  
90%

- Retrieval of images by given tags with its score
- Order results by score

# FRONTEND

# FRONTEND

work done  
50%

- Development of the skeleton of the project's interface, with a homepage, three buttons and a search bar
- Development of modals to rename people, upload new folder, select an image to search for similar images and more info of a specific image



# FRONTEND

future work  
07/07

- Improvement of the overall appearance of the frontend
- Change image that appears in each image modal
- Addition of an option to delete source folders
- Change the upload folder and image method
- Modification of the appearance of the modal to rename people
- Addition of buttons to rename, add or delete tags
- Filtering of information about each type of tag (automatic, manual or name-of-folder type)
- Addition of slider to filter tags by confidence threshold
- Addition of a dashboard page with some statistics

# TESTS

```
-----  
Ran 23 tests in 59.010s
```

```
OK
```

```
Destroying test database for alias 'default'...
```

# TESTS

## VGG

```
class VGGTestCase(TestCase):  
  
    def setUp(self):  
        print("\n\\|/Testing VGG")  
  
    def test_vgg_extract(self):  
        vgg = VGGNet()  
        result = vgg.vgg_extract_feat(dir_path + "/face.jpg")  
        self.assertEqual(result is None, False)
```

# TESTS

## Utils

```
class UtilsTestCase(TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print("\n\\|/Testing utils")

    def test_random_num(self):
        self.assertTrue(1 <= getRandomNumber() <= (1 << 63))

    def test_images_in_uri(self):
        #dirsAndFiles = {} # key - dir name, value - list of files (imgs)
        dirsAndFiles = getImagesPerUri(dir_path)
        self.assertEqual(dirsAndFiles[dir_path], ["face.jpg"])
```

# TESTS

## Processing

```
img_path = os.path.dirname(os.path.realpath(__file__)) + "/face.jpg"
class ProcessingTestCase(TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print("\n\\//Testing Processing")

    def test_filter(self):
        result = filterSentence("hello world I to kms good dead hnb lll notaword gffffffffffffffffffffffff")
        expected = ['hello', 'world', 'good', 'dead', 'notaword']
        self.assertEqual(expected, result)

    def test_hash(self):
        img = cv2.imread(img_path)
        hashcode = dhash(img)
        expected = 7288338847964571648
        self.assertEqual(expected, hashcode)

    def test_exif(self):
        exif = getExif(img_path)
        expected = {'height': 1080, 'width': 2160}
        self.assertEqual(expected, exif)

    def test_thumbnail(self):
        read_image = cv2.imread(img_path)
        hash = dhash(read_image)
        thumbnailPath = generateThumbnail(img_path, hash)
        self.assertTrue(cv2.imread(thumbnailPath) is not None)
        os.remove(thumbnailPath)
        self.assertTrue(cv2.imread(thumbnailPath) is None)
```

# TESTS

## Object

```
img_path = os.path.dirname(os.path.realpath(__file__)) + "/face.jpg"
extractor = ObjectExtract()
class OETestCase(TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print("\n\\|/Testing Object Detection and Extraction")

    def test_getObj(self):
        objs = extractor.get_objects(img_path)
        self.assertTrue("person" in objs["name"][0])
```

# TESTS

## NLP

```
class nlpTestCase(TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print("\n\\|/Testing NLP Filter Search")

    def test_tokenize(self):
        tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
        self.assertTrue(isinstance(tokens, list))

    def test_filterPunct(self):
        tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
        tokens = filterPunctuation(tokens)
        self.assertTrue("." not in tokens)
        self.assertTrue(", not in tokens)
        self.assertTrue(" not in tokens)

    def test_filterStopWords(self):
        tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
        tokens = filterStopWords(tokens)
        self.assertTrue("is" not in tokens)
        self.assertTrue("just" not in tokens)
        self.assertTrue("the" not in tokens)
```

# TESTS

## NLP

```
def test_filterDictwords(self):
    tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
    tokens = filteredDictWords(tokens)
    self.assertTrue("I" not in tokens)
    self.assertTrue(".", not in tokens)
    self.assertTrue(",", not in tokens)

def test_stemming(self):
    tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
    tokens = stemmingMethod(tokens)
    self.assertTrue("loving" not in tokens)
    self.assertTrue("love" in tokens)

def test_posTag(self):
    tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
    tokens = stemmingMethod(tokens)
    tokens = posTagging(tokens)
    self.assertTrue(tokens)

def test_transformTagging(self):
    tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
    tokens = stemmingMethod(tokens)
    tokens = posTagging(tokens)
    tokens = transformTagging(tokens)
    self.assertTrue(tokens)
```



# TESTS

## NLP

```
def test_lemmatization(self):
    tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
    tokens = stemmingMethod(tokens)
    tokens = posTagging(tokens)
    tokens = transformTagging(tokens)
    tokens = lemmatizationMethod(tokens)
    self.assertTrue("is" not in tokens)
    self.assertTrue("be" in tokens)
    self.assertTrue("beautiful" not in tokens)
    self.assertTrue("beauty" in tokens)

def test_all(self):
    tokens = tokenizeText("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world.")
    tokens = filterPunctuation(tokens)
    tokens = filterStopWords(tokens)
    tokens = stemmingMethod(tokens)
    tokens = posTagging(tokens)
    tokens = transformTagging(tokens)
    tokens = lemmatizationMethod(tokens)
    self.assertTrue(tokens == processQuery("loving someone is something beautiful, just like the nature. I love the world."))
```

# TESTS

## File system manager

```
dir_path = os.path.dirname(os.path.realpath(__file__))
filesystem = SimpleFileSystemManager()

class FSTestCase(TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print("\n\\|/Testing File System Manager")
        filesystem.addFullPathUri(dir_path, range(len(re.split("[\\|/]+", dir_path))))

    def test_exists(self):
        self.assertTrue(filesystem.exist(dir_path))

    def test_expand(self):
        filesystem.expandUri(dir_path, "expanding", 8)
        self.assertTrue(filesystem.exist(dir_path+"/expanding"))

    def test_get_lastN(self):
        node = filesystem.getLastNode(dir_path)
        self.assertEqual(str(node), "tests")

    def test_get_splitgetroot(self):
        folders, root = filesystem.__splitUriAndGetRoot__(dir_path)
        self.assertTrue(folders)
        self.assertTrue(root in folders)

    def test_get_all(self):
        uris = filesystem.getAllUris()
        self.assertTrue(uris)
```

# TESTS

## Face recognition

```
dir_path = os.path.dirname(os.path.realpath(__file__))

class FaceRecogTestCase(TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print("\n\\//Testing Face Recognition")

    def test_get_box(self):
        faceRecog = FaceRecognition()
        result = faceRecog.getFaceBoxes(dir_path + "/face.jpg")
        self.assertEqual(result[0] is None, False)
        self.assertEqual(result[1] is None, False)
```

# FUNCTIONAL PROTOTYPE

# ULTIMATE GOALS

# ULTIMATE GOALS

- Implementation of a neural network to recognize animal breeds, developed in the TAA curricular unit
- Implementation of the results by returning a JSON file with the images' path or a folder containing those images
- Improvement of the overall application performance index
- Creation of an installation application package
- Refactor the code (using Sonarqube)
- Use of a dynamic number of threads, depending on the user's memory at the time the application is started