

HACKERRANK CODE

SUMMARY	1
Problem 1	4
Say "Hello, Wolrd!" with Python	4
Python If-Else	4
Arithmetic Operators	4
Python : Division	5
Loops	5
Write a function	5
Print Function	6
List Comprehensions	6
Nested Lists	6
Finding the percentage	7
Lists	7
Tuples	8
sWAP cASE	8
String Split and Join	8
What's Your Name?	8
Mutations	8
Find a string	9
String Validators	9
Text Alignment	10
Text Wrap	10
String Formatting	11
Alphabet Rangoli	11
Capitalize!	11
The Minion Game	12
Designer Door Mat	12
Merge the Tools!	12
Introduction to Sets	13
Symmetric Difference	13
No Idea!	14
Set .add()	14
Set .discard(), .remove() & .pop()	14
Set .union() Operation	15

Set .intersection() Operation	15
Set .difference() Operation	15
Set .symmetric_difference() Operation	15
Set Mutations	16
The Captain's Room	16
Check Subset	16
Check Strict Superset	17
collections.Counter()	17
DefaultDict Tutorial	18
Collections.namedtuple()	18
Collections.OrderedDict()	19
Word Order	19
Collections.deque()	20
Company logo	20
Piling Up!	21
Calendar Module	21
Time Delta	21
Exceptions	22
Zipped!	22
Athlete Sort	23
ginortS	23
Map and Lambda Function	24
Detect Floating Point Number	24
Re.split()	24
Group(), Groups() & Groupdict()	25
Re.findall() & Re.finditer()	25
Re.start() & Re.end()	25
Regex Substitution	26
Validating phone numbers	26
Validating and Parsing Email Addresses	26
Hex Color Code	27
HTML Parser - Part 1	27
HTML Parser - Part 2	28
Detect HTML Tags, Attributes and Attribute Values	28
Validating UID	29
XML 1 - Find Score	29
XML 2 - Find the maximum	29
Standardize Mobile Number Using Decorators	30
Decorators 2 - Name Directory	30
Arrays	30
Shape and Reshape	30

Transpose and Flatten	31
Concatenate	31
Zeros and Ones	31
Eye and Identity	31
Array Mathematics	32
Floor, Ceil and Rint	32
Min and Max	32
Mean, Var and Std	33
Dot and Cross	33
Inner and Outer	33
Polynomials	34
Linear Algebra	34
Problem 2	35
Birthday Cake Candles	35
Number Line Jumps	36
Viral Advertising	37
Recursive Digit Sum	38
Insertion Sort - Part 1	39
Insertion Sort - Part 2	39

Problem 1

Say “Hello, Wolrd!” with Python

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    print "Hello, World!"
```

Python If-Else

```
#!/bin/python  
  
import math  
import os  
import random  
import re  
import sys  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    n = int(raw_input().strip())  
  
    if n%2 != 0:  
        print("Weird")  
  
    if n%2 == 0 and 2 <= n <= 5 :  
        print("Not Weird")  
  
    if n%2 == 0 and 6 <= n <= 20 :  
        print("Weird")  
  
    if n%2 == 0 and n > 20 :  
        print("Not Weird")
```

Arithmetic Operators

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    a = int(raw_input())  
    b = int(raw_input())
```

```
print(a+b)
print(a-b)
print(a*b)
```

Python : Division

```
from __future__ import division

if __name__ == '__main__':
    a = int(raw_input())
    b = int(raw_input())

print(a//b)
print(a/b)
```

Loops

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(raw_input())

    i = 0

    for i in range(n) :
        print(i**2)
```

Write a function

```
def is_leap(year):
    leap = False

    if year % 400 == 0:
        leap = True
    elif year % 100 == 0:
        leap = False
    elif year % 4 == 0:
        leap = True

    return leap
```

Print Function

```
from __future__ import print_function

if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(raw_input())

    for i in range(n):
        print(i+1, end='')
```

List Comprehensions

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    x = int(raw_input())
    y = int(raw_input())
    z = int(raw_input())
    n = int(raw_input())

    print([[i,j,k] for i in range(x+1) for j in range(y+1) for k in
range(z+1) if (i + j + k) != n])
```

Nested Lists

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    studentsScore = []
    for _ in range(int(raw_input())):
        name = raw_input()
        score = float(raw_input())
        studentsScore.append([name, score])

    secondLowest = sorted(set([i[1] for i in studentsScore]))[1]
    print("\n".join(sorted([i[0] for i in studentsScore if i[1] ==
secondLowest])))
```

Finding the percentage

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(raw_input())
    student_marks = {}
    for _ in range(n):
        line = raw_input().split()
        name, scores = line[0], line[1:]
        scores = map(float, scores)
        student_marks[name] = scores
    query_name = raw_input()

    mean =
    float(sum(student_marks[query_name])/len(student_marks[query_name]
    ))

    print("{:.2f}".format(mean))
```

Lists

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    N = int(raw_input())

    myList = []

    for n in range(N):
        arg = raw_input().strip().split(" ")

        if arg[0] == "insert":
            myList.insert(int(arg[1]), int(arg[2]))
        elif arg[0] == "remove":
            myList.remove(int(arg[1]))
        elif arg[0] == "append":
            myList.append(int(arg[1]))
        elif arg[0] == "sort":
            myList.sort()
        elif arg[0] == "pop":
            myList.pop()
        elif arg[0] == "reverse":
            myList.reverse()
        elif arg[0] == "print":
            print(myList)
```

Tuples

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    n = int(raw_input())  
    integer_list = map(int, raw_input().split())  
  
    print(hash(tuple(integer_list)))
```

sWAP cASE

```
def swap_case(s):  
    return s.swapcase()
```

String Split and Join

```
def split_and_join(line):  
    return "-".join(line.split())
```

What's Your Name?

```
def print_full_name(first, last):  
    welcomePhrase = "Hello " + first + " " + last + "! You just  
delved into python."  
    print(welcomePhrase)
```

Mutations

```
def mutate_string(string, position, character):  
    s = list(string)  
    s[position] = character  
    string = "".join(s)  
    return string
```


Find a string

```
def count_substring(string, sub_string):  
    count = 0  
    i = 0  
  
    while i < len(string):  
        if sub_string in string[i:i+len(sub_string)]:  
            count += 1  
        i += 1  
    return(count)
```

String Validators

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    s = raw_input()  
  
    myList = list(s)  
    alnum, alpha, digit, lower, upper = False, False, False, False,  
    False  
  
    for i in myList :  
        if i.isalnum():  
            alnum = True  
  
        if i.isalpha():  
            alpha = True  
  
        if i.isdigit():  
            digit = True  
  
        if i.islower():  
            lower = True  
  
        if i.isupper():  
            upper = True  
  
    print(alnum)  
    print(alpha)  
    print(digit)  
    print(lower)  
    print(upper)
```

Text Alignment

```
width = int(input())
c = 'H'

#Top Cone
for i in range(width):
    print((c*i).rjust(width-1)+c+(c*i).ljust(width-1))

#Top Pillars
for i in range(width+1):
    print((c*width).center(width*2)+(c*width).center(width*6))

#Middle Belt
for i in range((width+1)//2):
    print((c*width*5).center(width*6))

#Bottom Pillars
for i in range(width+1):
    print((c*width).center(width*2)+(c*width).center(width*6))

#Bottom Cone
for i in range(width):
    print(((c*(width-i-1)).rjust(width)+c+(c*(width-i-1)).ljust(width)
    ).rjust(width*6))
```

Text Wrap

```
def wrap(string, max_width):
    return textwrap.fill(text = string, width = max_width)
```

String Formatting

```
def print_formatted(number):
    binaryLenght=len(bin(n)[2:])

    for i in range(1,n+1):
        o = oct(i)[2:]
        h = hex(i)[2:].upper()
        b = bin(i)[2:]

        print
    (str(i).rjust(binaryLenght),str(o).rjust(binaryLenght),str(h).rjust
    (binaryLenght),str(b).rjust(binaryLenght))
```

Alphabet Rangoli

```
def print_rangoli(size):
    myString = 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz'[0: size]

    for i in range(size-1, -size, -1):
        x = abs(i)
        line = myString[size:x:-1] + myString[x:size]
        print ("--"*x + '-'.join(line) + "--"*x)
```

Capitalize!

```
def solve(s):
    s = s.split(" ")

    return(" ".join(i.capitalize() for i in s))
```

The Minion Game

```
def minion_game(s):  
  
    vowel = ['A','E','I','O','U','Y']  
    Stuart = 0  
    Kevin = 0  
    for i in range(len(s)):  
        if s[i] in vowel:  
            Kevin += len(s)-i  
        else:  
            Stuart += len(s)-i  
  
    if Stuart > Kevin:  
        print("Stuart" + " " + "%d" % Stuart)  
  
    elif Kevin > Stuart:  
        print("Kevin" + " " + '%d' % Kevin)  
  
    else:  
        print("Draw")
```

Designer Door Mat

```
n, m = map(int, input().split())  
pattern = [('.|.'*(2*i + 1)).center(m, '-')] for i in range(n//2)]  
  
print("\n".join(pattern))  
print("WELCOME".center(m, "-"))  
print("\n".join(pattern[::-1]))
```

Merge the Tools!

```
def merge_the_tools(string, k):  
    t = int(len(string)/k)  
    for i in range(0,len(string),k):  
        line = ""  
        for j in range(k):  
            if i+j < len(string) and string[i+j] not in line:  
                line += string[i+j]  
        print(line)
```

Introduction to Sets

```
def average(arr):  
  
    avg = sum(set(arr))/len(set(arr))  
  
    return avg
```

Symmetric Difference

```
M=int(input())  
m=input()  
N=int(input())  
n=input()  
  
x=list(map(int,m.split()))  
y=list(map(int,n.split()))  
  
a=set(x)  
b=set(y)  
  
c=a.difference(b)  
d=b.difference(a)  
  
e=c.union(d)  
  
result=list(e)  
  
result.sort()  
  
for i in range(len(result)):  
    print(result[i])
```

No Idea!

```
happiness = 0

a,b = map(int, input().split())
array = list(map(int,input().split()))

A = set(map(int, input().split()))
B = set(map(int, input().split()))

for i in array:
    if i in A:
        happiness += 1
    elif i in B:
        happiness -= 1

print(happiness)
```

Set .add()

```
print(len(set([input() for i in range(int(input()))])))
```

Set .discard(), .remove() & .pop()

```
n = int(input())
s = set(map(int, input().split()))

for i in range(int(input())):
    arg = input().split()

    if arg[0] == "remove":
        s.remove(int(arg[1]))
    elif arg[0] == "discard":
        s.discard(int(arg[1]))
    elif arg[0] == "pop":
        s.pop()

print(sum(s))
```

Set .union() Operation

```
n = int(input())
N = set(map(int, input().split()))
b = int(input())
B = set(map(int, input().split()))

print(len(N.union(B)))
```

Set .intersection() Operation

```
n = input()
N = set(map(int, input().split()))
b = input()
B = set(map(int, input().split()))

print(len(N.intersection(B)))
```

Set .difference() Operation

```
n = input()
N = set(map(int, input().split()))
b = input()
B = set(map(int, input().split()))

print(len(N.difference(B)))
```

Set .symmetric_difference() Operation

```
n = input()
N = set(map(int, input().split()))
b = input()
B = set(map(int, input().split()))

print(len(N.symmetric_difference(B)))
```

Set Mutations

```
n = int(input())
s = set(list(map(int, input().split()))))

for i in range (int(input())):
    getattr(s, input().split()[0])(list(map(int,
input().split()))))
print (sum(s))
```

The Captain's Room

```
n = int(input())
myList = input().split(' ')

roomSet= set()
repeatSet = set()

for i in myList:
    if i not in roomSet:
        roomSet.add(i)
    else:
        repeatSet.add(i)

print(*(roomSet - repeatSet))
```

Check Subset

```
num_test_case = int(input())

for i in range(num_test_case):
    A = int(input())
    a = set(input().split())
    B = int(input())
    b = set(input().split())

    print(a.issubset(b))
```


Check Strict Superset

```
s = set(map(int, input().split()))
n = int(input())
result = True
for _ in range(n):
    newSet = set(map(int, input().split()))
    if result == True:
        result = s.issuperset(newSet)

print(result)
```

collections.Counter()

```
from collections import *

shoesStock = int(input())
sizes = Counter(map(int, input().split()))

bill = 0

for i in range(int(input())):
    size, price = map(int, input().split())

    if sizes[size] > 0:
        sizes[size] -= 1
        bill += price

print(bill)
```

DefaultDict Tutorial

```
from collections import defaultdict

dic = defaultdict(list)

N, M = map(int, input().split())

for i in range(1, N+1):
    dic[input()].append(i)

myList = []

for i in range(M):
    myList.append(input())

for i in myList:
    if i in dic:
        print(*dic[i])
    else:
        print(-1)
```

Collections.namedtuple()

```
from collections import namedtuple

n = int(input())
f = input().split()
student=namedtuple('student',f)
myList = []
totalGrade = 0

for i in range(n):
    f1, f2, f3, f4 = input().split()
    myList.append(student(f1,f2,f3,f4))
    totalGrade += int(myList[i].MARKS)

print(totalGrade/n)
```

Collections.OrderedDict()

```
from collections import OrderedDict

N = int(input())

myDict = OrderedDict()

for i in range(N):
    fast_food = input().rsplit(' ',1)
    fast_food[-1] = int(fast_food[-1])

    if fast_food[0] in myDict:
        myDict[fast_food[0]] += fast_food[1]

    else:
        myDict[fast_food[0]] = fast_food[1]

for key, value in myDict.items():
    print(key, value)
```

Word Order

```
from collections import Counter

myList = []

for _ in range(int(input())):
    myList.append(input())

count = Counter(myList)

print(len(count))
print(*count.values())
```

Collections.deque()

```
from collections import deque

d = deque()

for i in range(int(input())):
    args = input().split()

    if args[0]=="append":
        d.append(args[1])

    elif args[0]=="appendleft":
        d.appendleft(args[1])

    elif args[0]=="pop":
        d.pop()

    elif args[0]=="popleft":
        d.popleft()

print(*d)
```

Company logo

```
from collections import Counter

if __name__ == '__main__':
    s = sorted(input())

    top3 = Counter(s).most_common(3)

    for i in top3:
        print('{} {}'.format(*i))
```

Piling Up!

```
T=int(input())

for i in range(T):
    N = int(input())
    myArray = list(map(int,input().split()))
    maxValue = max(myArray)

    if myArray[0] >= maxValue or myArray[-1] >= maxValue:
        print("Yes")

    else:
        print("No")
```

Calendar Module

```
(import calendar

MM, DD, YYYY = map(int, input().split())

wd = calendar.weekday(YYYY, MM, DD)

print(calendar.day_name[wd].upper())
```

Time Delta

```
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
import datetime

# Complete the time_delta function below.
def time_delta(t1, t2):

    t1 = datetime.datetime.strptime(t1,'%a %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S %z' )
    t2 = datetime.datetime.strptime(t2,'%a %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S %z' )
```

```
differenceTime = abs(t1 - t2)
differenceTime = differenceTime.total_seconds()

return str(int(differenceTime))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')

    t = int(input())

    for t_itr in range(t):
        t1 = input()

        t2 = input()

        delta = time_delta(t1, t2)

        fptr.write(delta + '\n')

    fptr.close()
```

Exceptions

```
for i in range(int(input())):
    a, b = input().split()
    try:
        print(int(a) // int(b))
    except BaseException as err:
        print("Error Code:", err)
```

Zipped!

```
n, x = map(int, input().split())
grades = []
for i in range(x):
    subjetGrade = map(float, input().split())
    grades.append(subjetGrade)
for k in zip(*grades):
    result = [sum(k)/x]
    print(*result, sep='\n')
```

Athlete Sort

```
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys

if __name__ == '__main__':
    nm = input().split()

    n = int(nm[0])

    m = int(nm[1])

    arr = []

    for _ in range(n):
        arr.append(list(map(int, input().rstrip().split())))

    k = int(input())

    for i in sorted(arr, key = lambda j:j[k]):
        print(*i)
```

ginortS

```
rule =
"abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ1357902468"

print(''.join(sorted(input(), key = rule.index)))
```

Map and Lambda Function

```
cube = lambda x: x**3 # complete the lambda function

def fibonacci(n):
    # return a list of fibonacci numbers

    fib_series = [0,1]
    for i in range(2,n):
        fibNumber = fib_series[i-2]+fib_series[i-1]
        fib_series.append(fibNumber)
    return fib_series[0:n];
```

Detect Floating Point Number

```
myList=[]

for i in range(int(input())):
    myList.append(input())

for i in myList:
    try:
        y = float(i)

        if y==0:
            print("False")

        elif type(y)==float:
            print("True")

    except ValueError as v:
        print("False")
```

Re.split()

```
regex_pattern = r"\D"
```


Group(), Groups() & Groupdict()

```
import re

result = re.search(r'([a-zA-Z0-9])\1+', input().strip())

if result == None:
    print(-1)
else:
    print(result.group()[0])
```

Re.findall() & Re.finditer()

```
import re

m =
re.finditer(r"(?<=[^aeiouAEIOU])([aeiouAEIOU]){2,}(?=[^aeiouAEIOU])", input())
myList = [*m]

if len(myList) > 0:
    for s in myList:
        print(s.group())
else:
    print(-1)
```

Re.start() & Re.end()

```
import re
s,k=input(),input()
m=list(re.finditer('(?(%s))'%k,s))

if not m:
    print((-1,-1))

for i in m:
    print((i.start(1), i.end(1)-1))
```

Regex Substitution

```
import re

for i in range(int(input())):
    line = input()

    for i in range(2):
        line = re.sub(' \&\& ', ' and ', line)
        line = re.sub(' \| \| ', ' or ', line)

    print(line)
```

Validating phone numbers

```
import re

for i in range(int(input())):
    if re.fullmatch(r'^[7-9]{1}[0-9]{9}', input()):
        print("YES")

    else:
        print("NO")
```

Validating and Parsing Email Addresses

```
import re
import email.utils

for i in range(int(input())):
    z = input()
    s=email.utils.parseaddr(z)
    if z.find(",") == -1:
        if
re.fullmatch("[A-Z|a-z]+[-_|.|\\d|a-z]+@[A-Z|a-z]+.[A-Z|a-z]{1,3}"
,s[1]):
        print(email.utils.formataddr(s))
```

Hex Color Code

```
import re

for i in range(int(input())):
    line = input()
    match = re.findall(r'(.#[0-9a-fA-F]{6}|#[0-9a-fA-F]{3})',
line)

    for m in match:
        print(m)
```

HTML Parser - Part 1

```
from html.parser import HTMLParser

class MyHTMLParser(HTMLParser):
    def handle_starttag(self, tag, attrs):
        print ('Start :', tag)
        for args in attrs:
            print ('->', args[0], '>', args[1])

    def handle_endtag(self, tag):
        print ('End   :', tag)

    def handle_startendtag(self, tag, attrs):
        print ('Empty :', tag)
        for args in attrs:
            print ('->', args[0], '>', args[1])

parser = MyHTMLParser()
for i in range(int(input())):
    parser.feed(input())
```

HTML Parser - Part 2

```
from html.parser import HTMLParser

class MyHTMLParser(HTMLParser):

    def handle_comment(self, data):
        if '\n' in data:
            print(">>> Multi-line Comment")
        else:
            print(">>> Single-line Comment")
        print(data)

    def handle_data(self, data):
        if data != '\n':
            print(">>> Data", data, sep='\n')

html = ""
for i in range(int(input())):
    html += input().rstrip()
    html += '\n'

parser = MyHTMLParser()
parser.feed(h
```

Detect HTML Tags, Attributes and Attribute Values

```
from html.parser import HTMLParser

class MyHTMLParser(HTMLParser):
    def handle_starttag(self, tag, attrs):
        print (tag)
        for args in attrs:
            print ('->', args[0], '>', args[1])

parser = MyHTMLParser()
for _ in range(int(input())):
    parser.feed(input())
```

Validating UID

```
import re

for _ in range(int(input())):
    myInput = ''.join(sorted(input()))
    try:
        assert re.search(r'[A-Z]{2}', myInput)
        assert re.search(r'\d\d\d', myInput)
        assert not re.search(r'[^a-zA-Z0-9]', myInput)
        assert not re.search(r'(\.|\1)', myInput)
        assert len(myInput) == 10
    except:
        print('Invalid')
    else:
        print('Valid')
```

XML 1 - Find Score

```
def get_attr_number(node):
    # your code goes here

    score = len(node.attrib)

    for child in node:
        score += get_attr_number(child)

    return score
```

XML 2 - Find the maximum

```
maxdepth = 0
def depth(elem, level):
    global maxdepth
    # your code goes here

    for child in elem:
        depth(child, level+1)
    maxdepth = max(level+1, maxdepth)

    return maxdepth
```

Standardize Mobile Number Using Decorators

```
def wrapper(f):  
    def fun(l):  
        # complete the function  
        l = ["+91 " + i[-10:-5] + " " + i[-5:] for i in l]  
        return f(l)  
  
    return fun
```

Decorators 2 - Name Directory

```
def person_lister(f):  
    def inner(people):  
        # complete the function  
        people.sort(key = lambda x: int(x[2]))  
        res =[f(i) for i in people]  
  
        return res  
  
    return inner
```

Arrays

```
def arrays(arr):  
    return numpy.array(arr[::-1], float)
```

Shape and Reshape

```
import numpy  
  
arr = input().strip().split(' ')  
arr = numpy.array(arr,int)  
print(numpy.reshape(arr,(3,3)))
```

Transpose and Flatten

```
import numpy

i, j = input().split(" ")
myArray = [ ]
for k in range(int(i)):
    myArray.append(input().split())

print(numpy.transpose(numpy.array(myArray,int)))
print((numpy.array(myArray,int).flatten()))
```

Concatenate

```
import numpy

n, m, p = map(int,input().split())

array1 = numpy.array([input().split() for _ in range(n)],int)
array2 = numpy.array([input().split() for _ in range(m)],int)

print(numpy.concatenate((array1, array2)))
```

Zeros and Ones

```
import numpy

d = tuple(map(int,(input().split())))
array1 = numpy.zeros((d), dtype = numpy.int)
array2 = numpy.ones((d), dtype = numpy.int)

print(array1)
print(array2)
```

Eye and Identity

```
import numpy

N, M = map(int,input().split(" "))
numpy.set_printoptions(sign=' ')
print(numpy.eye(N, M))
```

Array Mathematics

```
import numpy

N, M = map(int, input().split())
A= numpy.array([list(map(int, input().split())) for i in
range(N)], int)
B = numpy.array([list(map(int, input().split())) for i in
range(N)], int)

print(numpy.add(A,B), numpy.subtract(A,B), numpy.multiply(A,B),
numpy.floor_divide(A,B), numpy.mod(A,B), numpy.power(A,B), sep =
"\n")
```

Floor, Ceil and Rint

```
import numpy

numpy.set_printoptions(sign=' ')

myArray = numpy.array(input().split(),float)

print(numpy.floor(myArray), numpy.ceil(myArray),
numpy rint(myArray), sep='\n')
```

Min and Max

```
import numpy

arr = []
n, m = map(int,input().split())

for row in range(n):
    myArray = list(map(int,input().split()))
    arr.append(myArray)

myArrayay = numpy.array(arr)
result = numpy.min(myArrayay, axis = 1)

print(numpy.max(result))
```


Mean, Var and Std

```
import numpy

arr = []
n, m = map(int, input().split())
for row in range(n):
    myArray = list(map(int, input().split()))
    arr.append(myArray)

print(numpy.mean(arr, axis = 1))
print(numpy.var(arr, axis = 0))
print(numpy.around(numpy.std(arr, axis = None), 11))
```

Dot and Cross

```
import numpy

n = int(input())
arrayA = []
arrayB = []

for i in range(n):
    arr1 = list(map(int, input().split()))
    arrayA.append(arr1)

for i in range(n):
    arr2 = list(map(int, input().split()))
    arrayB.append(arr2)

print(numpy.dot(arrayA, arrayB))
```

Inner and Outer

```
import numpy

arrayA = numpy.array(input().split(), int)
arrayB = numpy.array(input().split(), int)

print(numpy.inner(arrayA, arrayB))
print(numpy.outer(arrayA, arrayB))
```

Polynomials

```
import numpy

myArray = numpy.array(input().split(), float)
n = float(input())

print(numpy.polyval(myArray, n))
```

Linear Algebra

```
import numpy

n = int(input())
arrayA = []

for i in range(n):
    arr1 = list(map(float, input().split()))
    arrayA.append(arr1)

print(numpy.around(numpy.linalg.det(arrayA), 2))
```

Problem 2

Birthday Cake Candles

```
#!/bin/python3

import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys

def birthdayCakeCandles(candles):
    # Write your code here
    return candles.count(max(candles))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')

    candles_count = int(input().strip())

    candles = list(map(int, input().rstrip().split()))

    result = birthdayCakeCandles(candles)

    fptr.write(str(result) + '\n')

    fptr.close()
```

Number Line Jumps

```
#!/bin/python3

import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys

def kangaroo(x1, v1, x2, v2):
    # Write your code here
    position = "NO"
    x = int(x2-x1)
    v = int(v1-v2)

    if v1 > v2 and x % v == 0:
        position = "YES"

    return position

if __name__ == '__main__':
    fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')

    first_multiple_input = input().rstrip().split()

    x1 = int(first_multiple_input[0])

    v1 = int(first_multiple_input[1])

    x2 = int(first_multiple_input[2])

    v2 = int(first_multiple_input[3])

    result = kangaroo(x1, v1, x2, v2)

    fptr.write(result + '\n')

    fptr.close()
```

Viral Advertising

```
#!/bin/python3

import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys

def viralAdvertising(n):
    given_value = 5
    likes = 0

    for i in range(n):
        likes += given_value//2
        given_value = given_value//2*3

    return likes

if __name__ == '__main__':
    fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')

    n = int(input().strip())

    result = viralAdvertising(n)

    fptr.write(str(result) + '\n')

    fptr.close()
```

Recursive Digit Sum

```
#!/bin/python3

import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys

#
# Complete the 'superDigit' function below.
#
# The function is expected to return an INTEGER.
# The function accepts following parameters:
# 1. STRING n
# 2. INTEGER k
#

def superDigit(n, k):
    # Write your code here
    if len(n) == 1 and k == 1:
        return int(n)

    myList = list(map(int,n))
    x = str(sum(myList*k))
    result = superDigit(x,1)
    return result

if __name__ == '__main__':
    fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')
    first_multiple_input = input().rstrip().split()
    n = first_multiple_input[0]
    k = int(first_multiple_input[1])
    result = superDigit(n, k)

    fptr.write(str(result) + '\n')

    fptr.close()
```

Insertion Sort - Part 1

```
def insertionSort1(n, arr):
    i = n - 1
    value = arr[i]
    while(i > 0 and value < arr[i-1]):
        arr[i] = arr[i-1]
        print(*arr)
        i -= 1
    arr[i] = value
    print(*arr)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(input().strip())
    arr = list(map(int, input().rstrip().split()))
    insertionSort1(n, arr)
```

Insertion Sort - Part 2

```
def insertionSort2(n, arr):
    for i in range(1,n):
        left = arr[0:i+1]
        left = sorted(left)
        res = left + arr[i+1:n]
        print(*res)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(input().strip())
    arr = list(map(int, input().rstrip().split()))
    insertionSort2(n, arr)
```