

## TASKS OVERVIEW

### Sample Predoc Data Task

#### 1. Labor Market Analysis Task

- Time: Spend no more than 5 hours on this task
- File: cps\_wages\_LFP.zip contains a stata .dta file (and duplicate .csv) from the U.S. Current Population Survey since 1976.<sup>1</sup> It provides individual-level data on year, state, month, survey weight, demographic characteristics, and labor market outcomes.
- Goal: We'd like you to use these data to produce your best answer to the following question: how have hourly wages ("wage") and labor force participation ("lfp") evolved for skilled and unskilled workers since 1976?
  - (a) Please summarize the key trends for wages and labor force participation.
  - (b) Among men older than age 25, which groups of people have had the biggest changes in labor force participation?
  - (c) What factors do you think are driving these patterns? What evidence might you want to assemble to test these hypotheses if you were to investigate them further?
- Output:
  - (a) Please provide a short note in .pdf format that concisely answers these questions. Please be sure to include a few graphs and/or tables to support your conclusions.
  - (b) Please provide the code that you used to produce these figures and/or tables.
- Note: You should feel free to use whatever techniques you want. The goal here is not to show off hi-tech econometrics, but rather to show us how you think about data. Sometimes something as simple as a graph can do more for an argument than all the estimators in the world.

#### 2. Data Manipulation Task

- Time: No limit; complete as quickly as you can without sacrificing quality (e.g., it is worth spending 5 minutes "commenting" your code so we can understand it.)
- File: Medicare\_Advantage.zip
  - The zip archive Medicare\_Advantage.zip contains a document called Medicare Advantage Instructions.pdf that describes the task in detail. You will need to take the data in scp-1205.csv and perform some simple manipulations. You are welcome to use whatever tool you like for this.

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<sup>1</sup>Extracted from <https://cps.ipums.org/cps/>.