

 Organism has intrinsic resistance to the antibiotic.

**2024- Vancomycin Resistant Enterococcus isolates:** 2 VRE; *E. gallinarum.*

**2024 ESBL isolates:** 20 total specimens with extended spectrum beta-lactamase (ESBL) producing gram negative bacillus. 18- *Ecoli*, 2 *Klebsiella pneumoniae.*

Cefazolin: Surrogate test for oral cephalosporins and uncomplicated UTIs.