

Adversarial loss $\text{GAN: } E_z [-\log D(G(\bar{z}))]$

LSGAN: $E_z [(D(G(z)) - c)^2]$

Discr. loss: $E_z [(D(G(z)) - b)^2] + E_{\bar{x} \sim \text{real}} [(G(\bar{z}) - a)^2]$

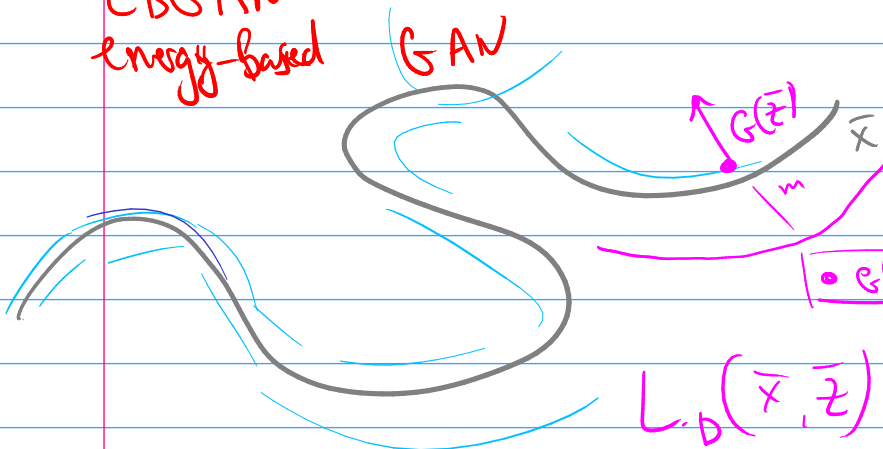
WGAN



EBGAN
energy-based

D : Energy $\xrightarrow{\text{real}} \text{min}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{fake}} \text{max}$

G : Energy $\xrightarrow{\text{fake}} \text{min}$

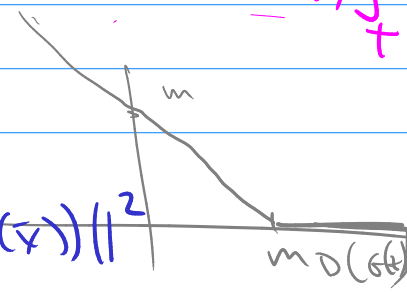


$$L_D(\bar{x}, \bar{z}) = \underline{D(\bar{x})} + [m - D(G(\bar{z}))]^2$$

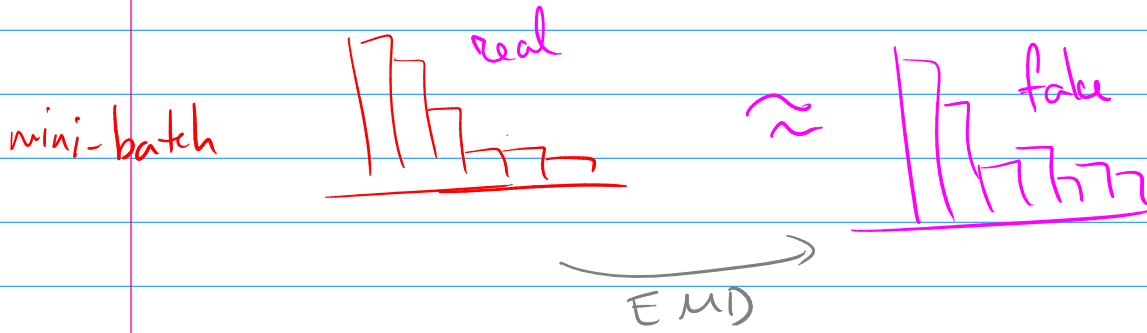
D :



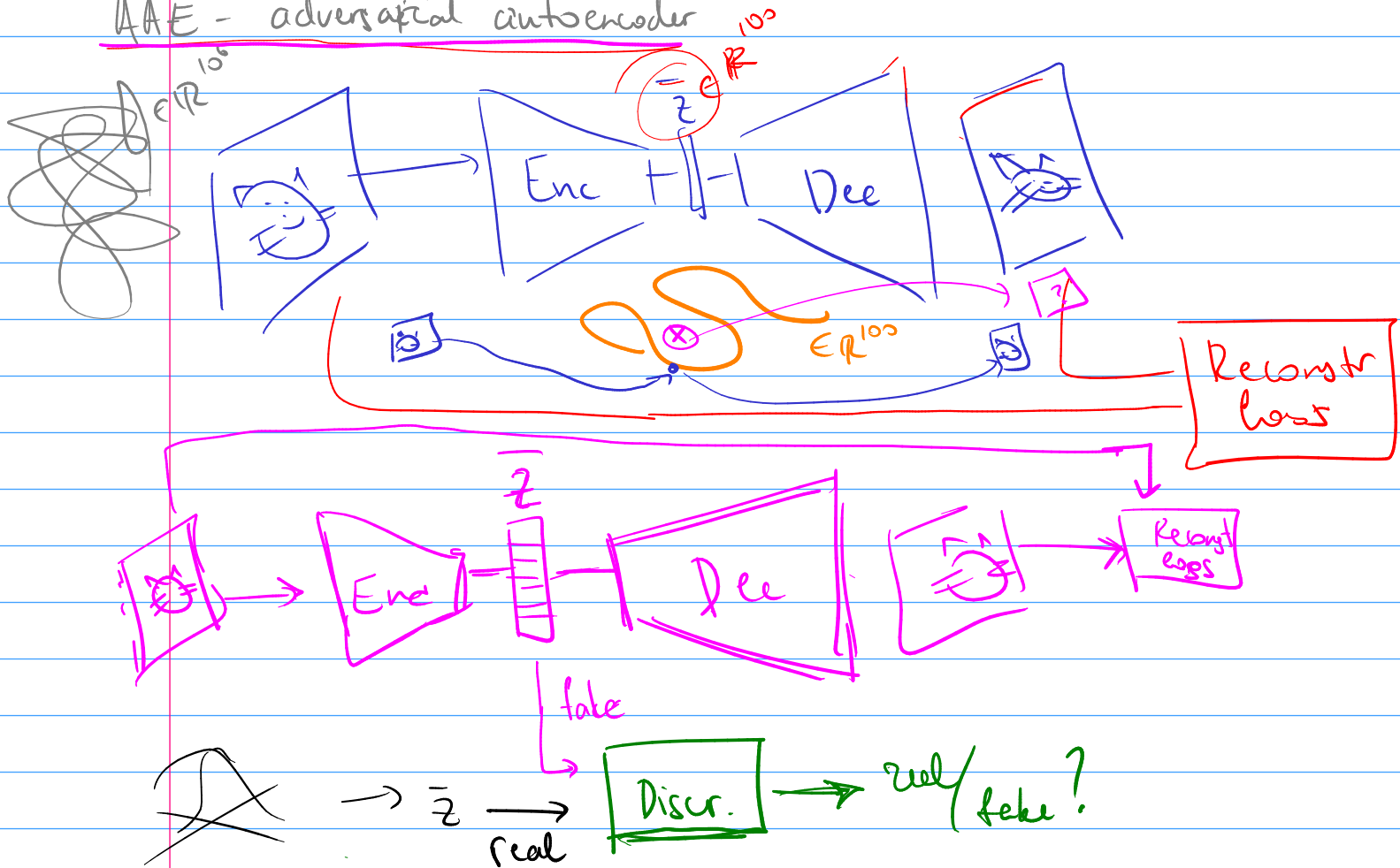
$$D(\bar{x}) = \|\bar{x} - \text{dec}(\text{enc}(\bar{x}))\|^2$$



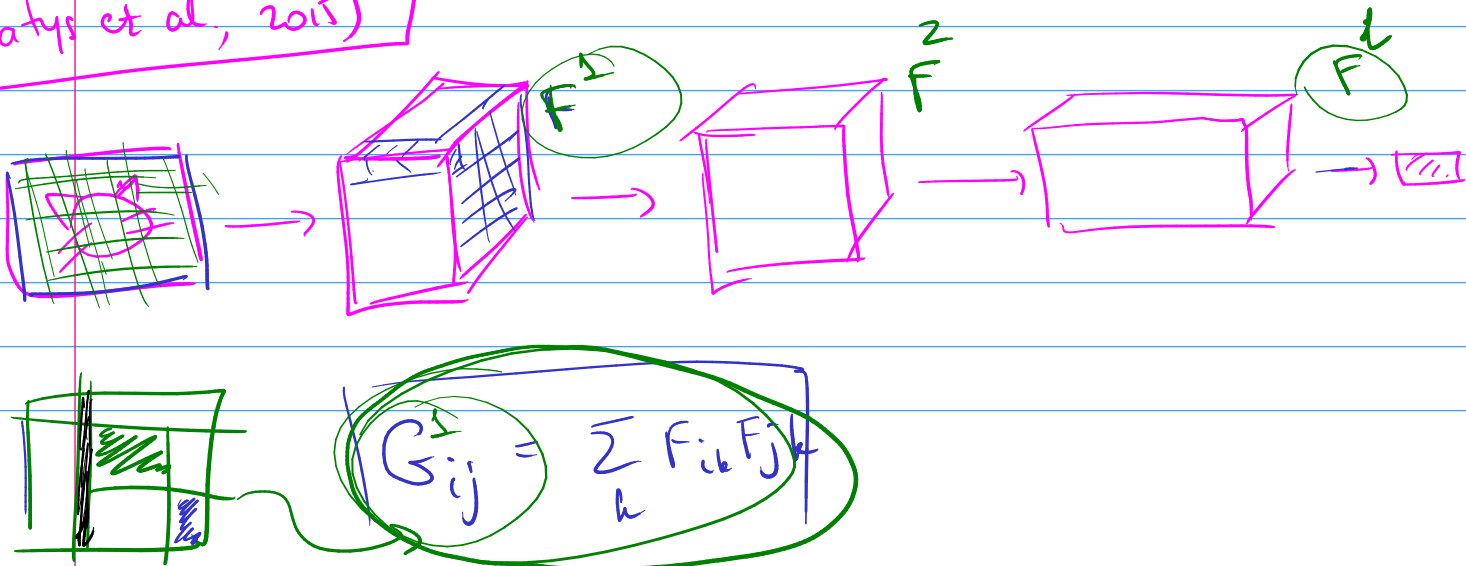
BEGAN - boundary equilibrium



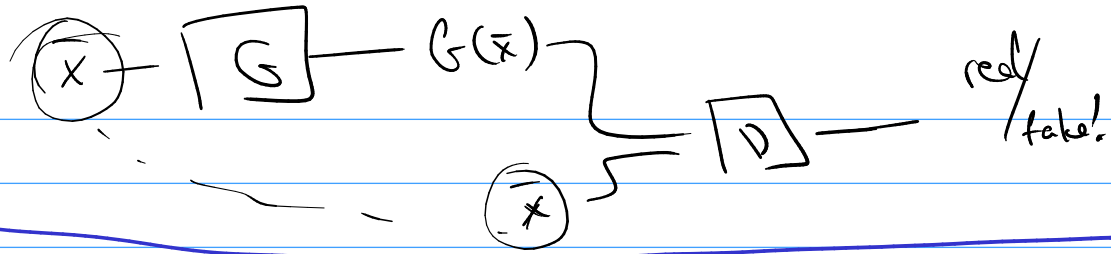
AAE - adversarial autoencoder



(Gatys et al., 2015)



pix2pix



X - photo
 y - Monet

CycleGAN

