ЕМ-алгоритм для смеси распределений в общем виде

$$\frac{f(x) = \sum_{k} \pi_{k} p_{k}(x|\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)} = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta) = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta) = \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta) = \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta) = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \frac{2}{2} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)} = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \frac{2}{2} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)} = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \frac{2}{2} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)} = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \frac{2}{2} \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)} = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

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$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}|\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)} = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)} = \prod_{k} q(h_{h})$$

$$\frac{f(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta) = \prod_{k} p_{k}(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p(x_{1}+|\pi_{1},\theta)}{p$$

ЕМ-алгоритм для смеси распределений в общем виде

Распределение Стьюдента и ЕМ-алгоритм для обучения его параметров

$$T(X \mid M_{1}6^{2}, V) \propto (1 + \frac{1}{D}(X - M_{1})^{2} + \frac{1}{D} + \frac$$

Распределение Стьюдента и ЕМ-алгоритм для обучения его параметров

$$p(x_{1}z_{1}...) = \prod_{n} N(x_{n}|y_{1}\frac{1}{2\pi}z_{1})G(z_{1}|z_{1}\frac{1}{2})$$

$$p(z_{1}|x_{1}...) = \prod_{n} p(z_{n}|x_{n}...)$$

$$p(z_{n}|x_{n}) = \frac{1}{A}N\cdot G = \frac{1}{A}\frac{1}{|z_{1}^{2}z_{1}^{2}|z_{2}^{2}|x_{2}^{2}|}(x_{1}y_{1}^{2})(x_{1}y_{1}^{2}).$$

$$z_{n}^{2} = x_{1}^{2}(x_{1}x_{1}^{2}) = \frac{1}{A}\frac{1}{2x_{1}^{2}}\frac{1}{2x_{2}^{2}}\exp(-z_{n}(\frac{1}{2}+x_{1}^{2})x_{1}^{2}) + \frac{1}{2}(x_{1}x_{1}^{2})(x_{1}x_{1}^{2}).$$

$$G(z_{n}|a|b)$$

$$G(z_{n}|a|b)$$

$$G(z_{n}|a|b)$$

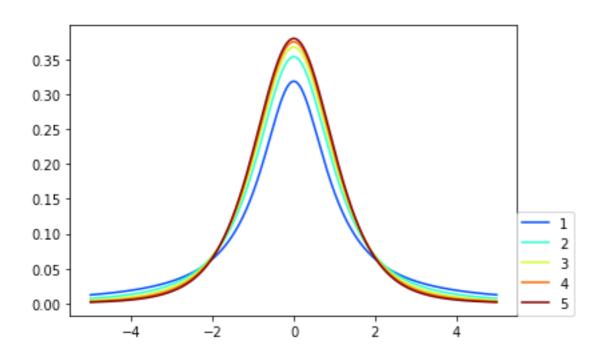
Распределение Стьюдента и ЕМ-алгоритм для обучения его параметров

$$\mathcal{T}(\boldsymbol{x}|\boldsymbol{\mu},\boldsymbol{\Sigma},\nu) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{\nu+d}{2}\right)}{\Gamma\left(\frac{\nu}{2}\right)\sqrt{\nu\pi}^d\sqrt{\det\boldsymbol{\Sigma}}\left[1+\frac{1}{\nu}(\boldsymbol{x}-\boldsymbol{\mu})^T\boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1}(\boldsymbol{x}-\boldsymbol{\mu})\right]^{\frac{\nu+d}{2}}}, \quad \boldsymbol{x} \in \mathbb{R}^d$$

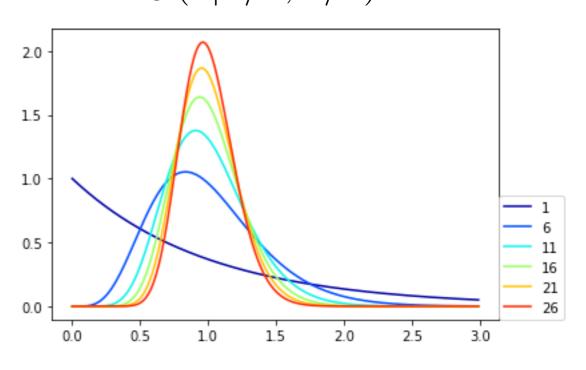
может быть представлено как

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \mathcal{N}(\boldsymbol{x}|\boldsymbol{\mu}, z^{-1}\Sigma) \mathcal{G}(z \mid \nu/2, \nu/2) dz.$$

Распределение Стьюдента с разным ${\cal V}$



Гамма-распределение для весов в смеси $\mathcal{G}(z|\nu/2,\nu/2)$



Разделение смеси Стьюдентов

$$p(X,t) = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \left[\operatorname{tr}_{k} p_{k}(X_{n}|\theta) \right] \operatorname{tr}_{k} \left[p(\operatorname{2n}(t_{nk}=1,X_{n}) \times \operatorname{Tk} \cdot N \cdot G \right]$$

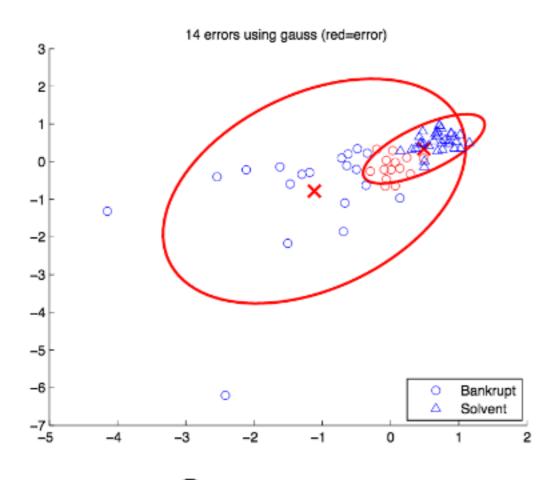
$$p(X,t,z|...) = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \left[\operatorname{tr}_{k} N(X_{n}|p_{k}|\frac{1}{2n}\sum_{k}) G(2n|\frac{1}{2}|x_{k}) \frac{1}{2n} \right] \operatorname{tr}_{k}$$

$$E : q(t,z) = p(4z|X) = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \left[\operatorname{tr}_{n} X_{n} \right] \times \left[\operatorname{tr}_{n} X_{n} \right]$$

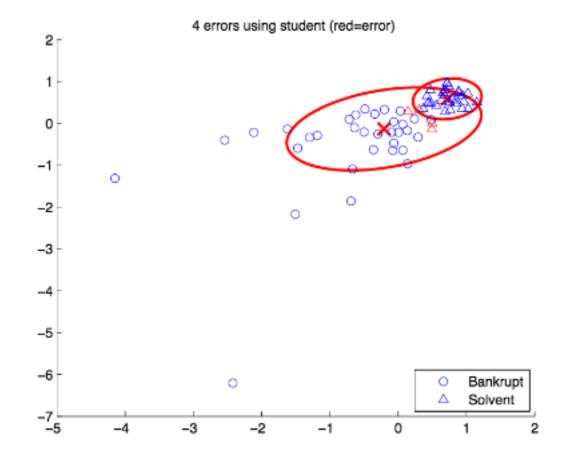
$$p(t_{n}|X_{n}) = p(2n|t_{n}|X_{n}) p(t_{n}|X_{n})$$

$$p(t_{n}|X_{n}) = \int_{\mathbb{Z}} \left[\operatorname{tr}_{k} X_{n} \times \operatorname{Tk} \right] dz_{n} = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \operatorname{Tk}_{n} \times \operatorname{Tk}_{n} dz_{n} = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \operatorname{Tk}_{n} \otimes \operatorname{Tk}_{n} \otimes \operatorname{Tk}_{n} dz_{n} = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \operatorname{Tk}_{n} \otimes \operatorname{Tk}_{n} \otimes \operatorname{Tk}_{n} = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \operatorname{Tk}_{n} \otimes \operatorname{Tk$$

Разделение смеси Стьюдентов



Смесь гауссиан



Смесь распределений Стьюдента