

Exercice n°2:

$$\begin{aligned} \min_{\{U_i = (U_i^1, U_i^2)\}_{i=1, \dots, N+1}} & \sum_{i=1}^{N+1} J_i(U_i) \\ \text{s.t.} & \sum_{i=1}^N U_i - U_{N+1} = 0 \\ & U_i \in [0, a_i] \times [0, b_i - a_i] \end{aligned}$$

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} U_1 \\ \vdots \\ U_{N+1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\forall i = 1, \dots, N+1$$

$$U_i = (U_i^1, U_i^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \min_{\substack{U_i \in U_i^{\text{ad}} \\ i=1, \dots, N+1}} & \sum_{i=1}^{N+1} J_i(U_i) \\ & \sum_{i=1}^N \Theta_i(U_i) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad \text{avec} \quad \begin{cases} \Theta_i(U_i) = U_i, & i=1, \dots, N \\ \Theta_{N+1}(U_{N+1}) = -U_{N+1} \\ U_i^{\text{ad}} = \{(U^1, U^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid U^1 \in [0, a_i], U^2 \in [0, b_i - a_i]\} \\ U_{N+1}^{\text{ad}} = \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

• Décomposition par les mix

↳ Décomposition : $i=1, \dots, N+1$

$$\inf_{U_i \in U_i^{\text{ad}}} J_i(U_i) + \langle p^{(k)}, \Theta_i(U_i) \rangle \longrightarrow \text{On récupère } U_i^k$$

• $\forall i=1, \dots, N$

$$\begin{aligned} \inf_{\substack{U_i = (U_i^1, U_i^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ V_i = (V_i^1, V_i^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2}} & J_i(V_i) + p_1^{(k)} U_i^1 + p_2^{(k)} U_i^2 \\ \text{s.t.} & \begin{cases} 0 \leq U_i^1 \leq a_i \\ 0 \leq U_i^2 \leq b_i - a_i \\ -V_i^1 - U_i^1 + a_i \leq 0 \\ V_i^1 + V_i^2 + U_i^1 + U_i^2 - b_i = 0 \end{cases} \end{aligned} \longrightarrow \text{On récupère } U_i^k \quad i=1, \dots, N$$

• $i = N+1$

$$\begin{aligned} \inf_{(U_{N+1}^1, U_{N+1}^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2} & J_{N+1}(U_{N+1}) - p_1^{(k)} U_{N+1}^1 - p_2^{(k)} U_{N+1}^2 \\ \iff \inf_{(U_{N+1}^1, U_{N+1}^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2} & \frac{1}{2} (\alpha_{N+1} (U_{N+1}^1)^2 + \beta_{N+1} (U_{N+1}^2)^2) - p_1^{(k)} U_{N+1}^1 - p_2^{(k)} U_{N+1}^2 \\ \implies & \begin{cases} (U_{N+1}^1)^k = \frac{p_1^{(k)}}{\alpha_{N+1}} \\ (U_{N+1}^2)^k = \frac{p_2^{(k)}}{\beta_{N+1}} \end{cases} \longrightarrow \text{On récupère } U_{N+1}^k \end{aligned}$$

↳ Coordination :

$$p^{(k+1)} = p^{(k)} + \rho_k \left(\sum_{i=1}^N U_i^k - U_{N+1}^k \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} p_1^{(k+1)} = p_1^{(k)} + \rho_k \left(\sum_{i=1}^N U_i^{1k} - U_{N+1}^{1k} \right) \\ p_2^{(k+1)} = p_2^{(k)} + \rho_k \left(\sum_{i=1}^N U_i^{2k} - U_{N+1}^{2k} \right) \end{cases}$$

→ Récupération de $p^{(k+1)}$

• Décomposition par les quantités

↳ Décomposition : $\forall i = 1, \dots, N+1$

$$\begin{aligned} \inf_{U_i \in U_i^{\text{ad}}} J_i(U_i) \\ \text{s.t. } \Theta_i(U_i) = \omega_i^k \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{avec } \sum_{i=1}^{N+1} \omega_i^k = 0 \\ \omega_i^k = \begin{pmatrix} \omega_{i1}^k \\ \omega_{i2}^k \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ \forall i = 1, \dots, N+1 \end{aligned}$$

• $\forall i = 1, \dots, N$:

$$\begin{aligned} \inf_{\substack{U_i = (U_i^1, U_i^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ V_i = (V_i^1, V_i^2) \in \mathbb{R}^2}} J_i(V_i) \\ \text{s.t. } \begin{cases} 0 \leq U_i^1 \leq a_i \\ 0 \leq U_i^2 \leq b_i - a_i \\ U_i^1 = \omega_{i1}^k \\ U_i^2 = \omega_{i2}^k \\ -V_i^1 - U_i^1 + a_i \leq 0 \\ V_i^1 + V_i^2 + U_i^1 + U_i^2 - b_i = 0 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

→ Récupération de $P_i^k = \begin{pmatrix} p_{i1}^k \\ p_{i2}^k \end{pmatrix}$
 $i = 1, \dots, N+1$

→ Récupération de $N_i^k = \begin{pmatrix} p_{i1}^k \\ p_{i2}^k \end{pmatrix}$
 $i = 1, \dots, N$

• $i = N+1$:

$$\begin{aligned} \inf_{U_{N+1} \in \mathbb{R}^2} J_{N+1}(U_{N+1}) \\ - U_{N+1} = \omega_{N+1}^k \end{aligned}$$

→ Récupération de $N_{N+1}^k = \begin{pmatrix} p_{N+1,1}^k \\ p_{N+1,2}^k \end{pmatrix}$

↳ Coordination :

$$\omega_i^{k+1} = \omega_i^k + \varepsilon_k \left(N_i^k - \frac{1}{N+1} \sum_{j=1}^{N+1} N_j^k \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} \omega_{i1}^{k+1} = \omega_{i1}^k + \varepsilon_k \left(p_{i1}^k - \frac{1}{N+1} \sum_{j=1}^{N+1} p_{j1}^k \right) \\ \omega_{i2}^{k+1} = \omega_{i2}^k + \varepsilon_k \left(p_{i2}^k - \frac{1}{N+1} \sum_{j=1}^{N+1} p_{j2}^k \right) \end{cases}$$

→ Récupération de ω_i^{k+1}

• Décomposition par médiation

↳ Résolution du sous-problème $N+1$:

$$\inf_{U_{N+1} \in \mathbb{R}^2} J_{N+1}(U_{N+1})$$

$$\text{s.t. } \Theta_{N+1}(U_{N+1}) = V^k$$

$$\inf_{U_{N+1} \in \mathbb{R}^2} J_{N+1}(U_{N+1})$$

$$\begin{cases} -U_{N+1}^1 = V_1^k \\ -U_{N+1}^2 = V_2^k \end{cases}$$

Récupération de $\lambda^{k+1} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1^{k+1} \\ \lambda_2^{k+1} \end{pmatrix}$ et de U_{N+1}^{k+1}

↳ Calcul des mix:

$$p^{(k+1)} = (1-\beta)p^{(k)} + \beta \lambda^{k+1}$$

$$\begin{cases} p_1^{(k+1)} = (1-\beta)p_1^{(k)} + \beta \lambda_1^{k+1} \\ p_2^{(k+1)} = (1-\beta)p_2^{(k)} + \beta \lambda_2^{k+1} \end{cases}$$

Récupération de $p^{(k+1)} = \begin{pmatrix} p_1^{(k+1)} \\ p_2^{(k+1)} \end{pmatrix}$

↳ Résolution des autres sous-problèmes:

$\forall i=1, \dots, N$

$$\inf_{\substack{U_i \in U_i^{\text{ad}} \\ V_i \in \mathbb{R}^2}} J_i(V_i) + \langle p^{(k)}, U_i \rangle$$

$$\text{s.t. } \begin{cases} -V_i^1 - U_i^1 + a_i \leq 0 \\ V_i^1 + V_i^2 + U_i^1 + U_i^2 - b_i = 0 \end{cases}$$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{parallèle} \\ \text{séquentiel} \end{array} \right\}$

$$\inf_{\substack{U_i \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ V_i \in \mathbb{R}^2}} J_i(V_i) + p_1^{(k)} U_i^1 + p_2^{(k)} U_i^2$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 \leq U_i^1 \leq a_i \\ 0 \leq U_i^2 \leq b_i - a_i \\ -V_i^1 - U_i^2 + a_i \leq 0 \\ V_i^1 + V_i^2 + U_i^1 + U_i^2 - b_i = 0 \end{cases}$$

Récupération de $U_i^{k+1} \quad i=1, \dots, N$

↳ Mix-o-jon de V^{k+1}

$$V^{k+1} = (1-\gamma)V^k - \gamma \sum_{i=1}^N U_i^{k+1}$$

$$\begin{cases} V_1^{k+1} = (1-\gamma)V_1^k - \gamma \sum_{i=1}^N U_i^{1,k+1} \\ V_2^{k+1} = (1-\gamma)V_2^k - \gamma \sum_{i=1}^N U_i^{2,k+1} \end{cases}$$

Récupération de V^{k+1}