



The proposed reference question is:

*“In which country was your father born?”*

In situations (e.g., specific countries or regions) where this question may not capture appropriately the information on the place of *usual residence* of the father of the person's father at the time of delivery, the following question should be asked:

*“Which was the country of usual residence of your father's father at the time when you were born?”*

*This variable should only be collected in the first wave, for co-residents and should be reported annually.*