

Infinitive (to V)	Gerund (Ving)
<p>1. After adjectives <i>It's <u>important</u> not <u>to be</u> late</i> <i>It's <u>nice to be</u> back home</i></p>	<p>1. As a noun <i><u>Eating</u> outside in the summer makes me feel good</i> <i>Happiness is <u>getting up</u> early and not <u>going</u> to work</i> <i><u>Walking</u> is a good form of exercise</i></p>
<p>2. To express purpose (to explain why you do/did something) <i>I <u>wore</u> a suit <u>to make</u> a good impression</i> <i>She <u>went</u> to the bank <u>to get</u> some money</i></p>	<p>2. After prepositions <i>I'm tired <u>of going</u> to work by bus every morning</i> <i>I'm thinking <u>of buying</u> a new car</i> <i>Jim left <u>without saying</u> goodbye</i></p>
<p>3. After question words (where, when, what, etc.) <i>I don't know <u>where to go</u> and <u>what to do</u></i> <i>I don't know <u>how to answer</u> this question</i></p>	<p>3. After some words</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Avoid - Can't help (не могу не) - Can't stand - complain - Enjoy - Fancy - Feel like - Finish - Give up - Go on - Imagine - Keep (продолжать) - Look forward to - Mind - Put off (переносить / откладывать) - risk - Spend (time) - suggest
<p>4. After some verbs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Decide - Encourage - Forget - Hope - Learn - Need - Offer - Plan 	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pretend - Promise - Refuse - Remember - seem - Try - Want - <u>Would like</u> - Manage - Expect - Advise - agree 	
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!!! These verbs can be followed either by infinitive or gerund *begin / continue / like / prefer / start*

5 Match the two halves of the questions. Then answer them.
→ 1.7, 1.8

1 Do you expect	d
2 When you were a child, did you spend a lot of time	a
3 Are you looking forward to	e
4 Do you mind	c
5 Do you promise	b

a	playing with cars and trains?	1.7
b	not to tell anyone my secret?	1.8
c	leaving school?	2
d	to go to university?	3
e	speaking in front of a lot of people?	4

● Complete the sentences with the *-ing* form or infinitive with *to* of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I can't promise to be (be) on time.
- 2 Swimming (swim) is better exercise than running.
- 3 Would you like to come (come) to a concert on Saturday?
- 4 Do you mind not talking (not talk) so loudly?
- 5 It was very interesting to see (see) my old school friends again.
- 6 Duncan works at weekends to earn (earn) it more money.
- 7 On Sundays, Emma likes _____ and _____ (relax, not do) anything.
- 8 We were unhappy with the service, so the restaurant offered _____ (give) us a free dinner.
- 9 Is it difficult _____ (learn) Japanese?
- 10 James is very competitive. He thinks _____ (win) is the most important thing.
- 11 She tried _____ (not hit) the man, but she was driving too fast.
- 12 We spent all evening _____ coffee and _____ (drink, talk).
- 13 Excuse me, I need _____ (go) to the bathroom.
- 14 They drove without _____ (stop) for six hours.
- 15 We're thinking of _____ (go) to Mexico for our holidays next year.

6 Complete the sentences. Use the infinitive or *-ing* form of the verbs below.

4 talk be buy make lend pass send watch

- 1 He promised _____ me a text message as soon as his plane arrived.
- 2 If you suffer from claustrophobia, you can't stand _____ in small spaces.
- 3 Sam is very talkative. She carries on _____ even when no one is listening to her!
- 4 Harry is very funny. He can't help _____ jokes all the time!
- 5 Liam is working hard. He expects _____ all his exams in the summer.
- 6 I don't really fancy _____ TV this evening.
- 7 John is so mean! He refused _____ me £1 for a coffee!
- 8 My grandparents offered _____ me a computer, which was very generous of them.

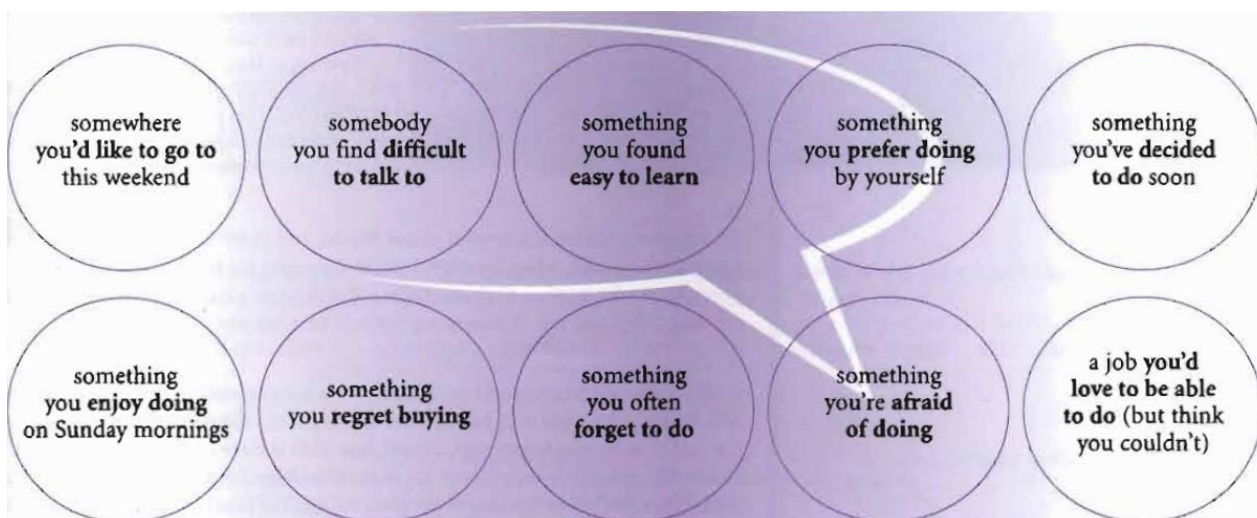
7 Complete the sentences. Use the infinitive or *-ing* form and true information about yourself.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 I usually avoid ... | 6 I sometimes pretend ... |
| 2 I really can't stand ... | 7 I never look forward to ... |
| 3 I don't mind ... | 8 I can't help ... |
| 4 I spend a lot of time ... | 9 I often decide ... |
| 5 I really want ... | 10 I never agree ... |

4 Write five sentences using the phrases in the chart.

can't imagine can't stand don't mind hope look forward to refuse	do the washing-up live in a foreign country get up before 6 a.m. get a good job go out in the rain eat out do homework go home this afternoon tidy my room be twenty years old
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Tell about



Make a question and ask your partner

1. What / you / dislike / do on Mondays?
2. What / you / hope / do this year?
3. What / you / good at / do?
4. What / you / plan on / do this weekend?
5. Why / you / learn English?
6. What / you / can't stand when / you / a child?
7. What / something that / make you / feel good?
8. Which household job / you / not mind / do?

9. What / you / recently / decide / do?
10. What / you / enjoy / do / when you / on your own?
11. What / you / spend a lot of time on / do / during the week?

Homework

Look at the list of the verbs and put them in the right column

*Avoid expect fancy hope promise can't help fancy offer spend time
refuse pretend feel like advise suggest don't mind encourage complain
go on*

Infinitive	Gerund

b Put the verbs in the -ing form or infinitive.

I like listening to the radio in the mornings. (listen)

- 1 _____ Pilates is good for your health. (do)
- 2 We offered _____ for the meal. (pay)
- 3 We won't take the car. It's so expensive _____. (park)
- 4 I'm not very good at _____ directions. (give)
- 5 You can borrow the car if you remember _____ some petrol. (get)
- 6 Has it stopped _____ yet? (rain)
- 7 I don't mind _____, but I don't like _____ the washing-up. (cook, do)
- 8 I hate _____ in the dark during the winter. (get up)

3 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Joanna decided not _____ volleyball after school as she was feeling tired. (play)
- 2 Carry on _____. I'll be back in a minute. (work)
- 3 I look forward to _____ you again. (meet)
- 4 I can't help _____ that he is lying to me. (think)
- 5 Sally broke my MP3 player, but she refused _____ me a new one. (buy)
- 6 I don't mind _____ you with your homework. (help)
- 7 Suzi offered _____ me a lift into town. (give)
- 8 I can't stand _____ in the school canteen. (eat)
- 9 Toby suggested _____ to a CD. (listen)
- 10 Max is pretending _____ asleep, but he isn't really. (be)
- 11 Do you fancy _____ to eat this evening? (go out)
- 12 He promised _____ me before 10. (phone)

b Circle the correct answer.

- 1 I really enjoy learning / to learn new skills.
- 2 She regrets not going / not to go to university.
- 3 We find it easy training / to train new employees.
- 4 I can't remember sending in / to send in the application form.
- 5 He's going to practise being / to be interviewed.
- 6 Did the company promise giving / to give you a permanent contract?
- 7 She's not very good at typing / to type.
- 8 Don't forget including / to include a letter with your CV.

