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ОТЧЕТ

Лабораторная работа №__2__ по курсу «Методы машинного обучения»

Тема: «Изучение библиотек обработки данных»

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Assignment #1 (demo)

Exploratory data analysis with Pandas

In this task you should use Pandas to answer a few questions about the <u>Adult (https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Adult)</u> dataset. (You don't have to download the data – it's already in the repository). Choose the answers in the <u>web-form (https://docs.google.com/forms/d/1uY7Mp12trKx6FLWZte0uVh3ULV4Cm_tDud0VDFGCOKg)</u>.

Unique values of all features (for more information, please see the links above):

- · age : continuous
- · workclass: Private, Self-emp-not-inc, Self-emp-inc, Federal-gov, Local-gov, State-gov, Without-pay, Never-worked.
- fnlwgt:continuous.
- education: Bachelors, Some-college, 11th, HS-grad, Prof-school, Assoc-acdm, Assoc-voc, 9th, 7th-8th, 12th, Masters, 1st-4th, 10th, Doctorate, 5th-6th, Preschool
- education-num:continuous
- marital-status: Married-civ-spouse, Divorced, Never-married, Separated, Widowed, Married-spouse-absent, Married-AF-spouse.
- occupation: Tech-support, Craft-repair, Other-service, Sales, Exec-managerial, Prof-specialty, Handlers-cleaners, Machine-op-inspct, Adm-clerical, Farming-fishing, Transport-moving, Priv-house-serv, Protective-serv, Armed-Forces.
- relationship : Wife, Own-child, Husband, Not-in-family, Other-relative, Unmarried.
- race : White, Asian-Pac-Islander, Amer-Indian-Eskimo, Other, Black.
- sex : Female, Male.
- · capital-gain: continuous.
- capital-loss : continuous.
- hours-per-week : continuous
- native-country: United-States, Cambodia, England, Puerto-Rico, Canada, Germany, Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc), India, Japan, Greece, South, China, Cuba, Iran, Honduras, Philippines, Italy, Poland, Jamaica, Vietnam, Mexico, Portugal, Ireland, France, Dominican-Republic, Laos, Ecuador, Taiwan, Haiti, Columbia, Hungary, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Scotland, Thailand, Yugoslavia, El-Salvador, Trinadad&Tobago, Peru, Hong, Holand-Netherlands.
- salary:>50K,<=50K

```
In [0]:
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
pd.set_option('display.max.columns', 100)
# to draw pictures in jupyter notebook
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
# we don't like warnings
# you can comment the following 2 lines if you'd like to
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [3]: from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/drive', force_remount=True)

# os.listdir('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/')

# Будем анализировать данные только на обучающей выборке data = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/adult.data.csv', sep=",")
```

Mounted at /content/drive

In [6]: data.head()

Out[6]:

	age	workclass	fnlwgt	education	education-num	marital-status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital-gain	capital-loss	hours-per-week	native-country	salary
-	39	State-gov	77516	Bachelors	13	Never-married	Adm-clerical	Not-in-family	White	Male	2174	0	40	United-States	<=50K
	50	Self-emp-not-inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-spouse	Exec-managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	13	United-States	<=50K
	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers-cleaners	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K
	3 53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married-civ-spouse	Handlers-cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K
	1 28	Private	338409	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-spouse	Prof-specialty	Wife	Black	Female	0	0	40	Cuba	<=50K

1. How many men and women (sex feature) are represented in this dataset?

```
In [7]: data['sex'].value_counts()
Out[7]: Male     21790
    Female     10771
    Name: sex, dtype: int64
```

2. What is the average age (age feature) of women?

```
In [8]: data.loc[data['sex'] == 'Female', 'age'].mean()
Out[8]: 36.85823043357163
```

3. What is the percentage of German citizens (native-country feature)?

```
In [9]: float((data['native-country'] == 'Germany').sum()) / data.shape[0]
Out[9]: 0.004207487485028101
```

4-5. What are the mean and standard deviation of age for those who earn more than 50K per year (salary feature) and those who earn less than 50K per year?

```
In [10]: data.loc[data['salary'] == '<=50K', 'age'].mean()
Out[10]: 36.78373786407767
In [11]: data.loc[data['salary'] == '>50K', 'age'].mean()
Out[11]: 44.24984058155847
```

```
In [12]: data.loc[data['salary'] == '>50K', 'education'].unique()
```

```
7. Display age statistics for each race (race feature) and each gender (sex feature). Use groupby() and describe(). Find the maximum age of men of Amer-Indian-Eskimo race
    In [13]: f = data.loc[(data['race'] == 'Amer-Indian-Eskimo') & (data["sex"] == 'Male'), 'age'].max()
                   T = udta.loc[[udta] ...,
print(f)
for (race, sex), sub_df in data.groupby(['race', 'sex']):
    print("Race: {0}, sex: {1}".format(race, sex))
    print(sub_df['age'].describe())
                   Race: Amer-Indian-Eskimo, sex: Female
                                119.000000
37.117647
                   count
                   mean
                   std
                                  13.114991
                   min
25%
                                  17.000000
27.000000
                   50%
                                  36.000000
                   75%
                                  46.000000
                   max
                  Name: age, dtype: float64
Race: Amer-Indian-Eskimo, sex: Male
                                192.000000
37.208333
                   std
min
                                  12.049563
                                  17.000000
                   25%
50%
                                  28.000000
                   75%
                                  45.000000
                   max
                                  82 000000
                  Name: age, dtype: float64
Race: Asian-Pac-Islander, sex: Female
                   count
                                346.000000
                   mean
std
                                  35.089595
12.300845
17.000000
                   min
                   25%
                                  25.000000
                                  33.000000
43.750000
                   50%
                   75%
                                  75.000000
                   max
                            age, dtype: float64
Asian-Pac-Islander, sex: Male
693.000000
                   Name:
                   Race:
                   count
                   mean
                                  39.073593
                   std
min
                                  12.883944
                                  18.000000
                   25%
                   50%
                                  37.000000
                   75%
max
                                  46.000000
                   Name: age, dtype: float64
Race: Black, sex: Female
                   count
mean
                                1555.000000
37.854019
                   std
                                   12.637197
                                   17.000000
28.000000
37.000000
                   min
25%
                   50%
                   75%
                                   46.000000
                   max
                                   90.000000
                  Name: age, dtype: float64
Race: Black, sex: Male
                  count
mean
std
                                1569.000000
                                   37.682600
12.882612
                   min
                                   17.000000
                   25%
                                   27.000000
                   50%
75%
                                   36.000000
46.000000
                   max
                                   90.000000
                            age, dtype: float64
Other, sex: Female
109.000000
                   Name:
Race:
                   count
                   mear
                                  31.678899
                                  11.631599
17.000000
23.000000
                   std
min
                   25%
                   50%
                                  29 000000
                   75%
                   max
                                  74.000000
                  Name: age, dtype: float64
Race: Other, sex: Male
count 162.000000
                                  34.654321
                   mean
                   std
min
25%
                                  11.355531
                                  17.000000
                                  26.000000
                   50%
                   75%
                                  42.000000
                  max 77.000000
Mame: age, dtype: float64
Race: White, sex: Female
count 8642.000000
                   count
mean
                   std
                                   14.329093
                   min
                                   17.000000
                                   25.000000
                   75%
                                   46.000000
                   max
                                   90 000000
                  Name: age, dtype: float64
Race: White, sex: Male
count 19174.000000
                                     39.652498
13.436029
17.000000
                   min
                   25%
                                     29.000000
                                     38.000000
49.000000
90.000000
                   50%
75%
                   max
                   Name: age, dtype: float64
```

8. Among whom is the proportion of those who earn a lot (>50K) greater: married or single men (marital-status feature)? Consider as married those who have a marital-status starting with Married (Married-civ-spouse, Married-spouse-absent or Married-AF-spouse), the rest are considered bachelors.

9. What is the maximum number of hours a person works per week (hours-per-week feature)? How many people work such a number of hours, and what is the percentage of those who earn a lot (>50K) among

10. Count the average time of work (hours-per-week) for those who earn a little and a lot (salary) for each country (native-country). What will these be for Japan?

```
? <=50K 40.16
                ? >50K 45.55
Cambodia <=50K 41.42
Cambodia >50K 40.0
                Canada <=50K 37.91
Canada >50K 45.64
China <=50K 37.38
China >50K 38.9
                Columbia <=50K 38.68
                Columbia >50K 50.0
Cuba <=50K 37.99
                Cuba >50K 42.44
               Dominican-Republic <=50K 42.34
Dominican-Republic >50K 47.0
Ecuador <=50K 38.04
Ecuador >50K 48.75
                El-Salvador <=50K 36.03
El-Salvador >50K 45.0
England <=50K 40.48
                England >50K 44.53
France <=50K 41.06
France >50K 50.75
               Germany <=50K 39.14
Germany >50K 44.98
Greece <=50K 41.81
Greece >50K 50.62
               Guatemala <=50K 39.36
Guatemala >50K 36.67
Haiti <=50K 36.33
Haiti >50K 42.75
                Holand-Netherlands <=50K 40.0
Honduras <=50K 34.33
Honduras >50K 60.0
               Hong <=50K 39.14
Hong >50K 45.0
Hungary <=50K 31.3
Hungary >50K 50.0
India <=50K 38.23
                India >50K 46.48
Iran <=50K 41.44
                Iran >50K 47.5
                Treland <=50K 40 95
                Ireland <=50K 40.
Ireland >50K 48.0
Italy <=50K 39.62
Italy >50K 45.4
                Jamaica <=50K 38.24
Jamaica >50K 41.1
Japan <=50K 41.0
                Japan >50K 47.96
                Laos <=50K 40.38
Laos >50K 40.0
Mexico <=50K 40.0
                Mexico >50K 46.58
Nicaragua <=50K 36.09
Nicaragua >50K 37.5
               Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc) <=50K 41.86
Peru <=50K 35.07
Peru >50K 40.0
               Philippines <=50K 38.07
Philippines >50K 43.03
Poland <=50K 38.17
Poland >50K 39.0
                Portugal <=50K 41.94
Portugal >50K 41.5
Puerto-Rico <=50K 38.47
Puerto-Rico >50K 39.42
                Scotland <=50K 39.44
Scotland >50K 46.67
South <=50K 40.16
South >50K 51.44
                Taiwan <=50K 33.77
Taiwan >50K 46.8
Thailand <=50K 42.87
Thailand >50K 58.33
               Trinadad&Tobago <=50K 37.06
Trinadad&Tobago >50K 40.0
United-States <=50K 38.8
United-States >50K 45.51
                Vietnam <=50K 37.19
Vietnam >50K 39.2
Yugoslavia <=50K 41.6
Yugoslavia >50K 49.5
  In [0]: data1 = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/user_usage.csv', sep=",")
  In [0]: data2 = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/user_device.csv', sep=",")
  In [0]: data3 = pd.read csv('/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/android devices.csv', sep=",")
In [21]: data1.head()
Out[21]:
                      outgoing_mins_per_month outgoing_sms_per_month monthly_mb use_id
                                                21.97
                                                                                     4.82
                                                                                                    1557.33 22787
                                               1710.08
                                                                                    136.88
                                                                                                   7267.55 22788
                 2
                                              1710.08
                                                                                  136.88 7267.55 22789
                                                94.46
                                                                                    35.17
                                                                                                     519.12 22790
                                                                                                 1557.33 22792
                                                71.59
                                                                                    79.26
In [22]: data2.head()
Out[22]:
                      use_id user_id platform platform_version
                 0 22782 26980
                                                                           10.2 iPhone7,2
                                                                                                                  2
                                                  ios
                 1 22783 29628 android
                                                                           6.0
                                                                                     Nexus 5
```

2 22784 28473 android

4 22786 28239 android

ios

3 22785 15200

5.1 SM-G903F

10.2 iPhone7,2

6.0 ONE E1003

3

```
In [23]: data3.head()
```

Out[23]:

```
Retail Branding Marketing Name
                               Device
0
          NaN
                        NaN AD681H Smartfren Andromax AD681H
          NaN
                        NaN
                               FJL21
                                                      FJL21
2
          NaN
                       NaN
                               T31
                                                Panasonic T31
           NaN
                       NaN hws7721g
                                            MediaPad 7 Youth 2
                    OC1020A OC1020A
           3Q
                                                   OC1020A
```

```
In [24]: import time
s_time = time.time()
            result = pd.merge(data1,
                                  data1;
data2[['use_id', 'platform', 'device']],
on='use_id')
            result.head()
print("--- %s seconds ---" % (time.time() - s_time))
```

--- 0.024993896484375 seconds ---

Out[24]:

	outgoing_mins_per_month	outgoing_sms_per_month	monthly_mb	use_id	platform	device
0	21.97	4.82	1557.33	22787	android	GT-19505
1	1710.08	136.88	7267.55	22788	android	SM-G930F
2	1710.08	136.88	7267.55	22789	android	SM-G930F
3	94.46	35.17	519.12	22790	android	D2303
4	71.59	79.26	1557.33	22792	android	SM-G361F

In [0]: !pip install pandasql

Collecting pandasq1

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/6b/c4/ee4096ffa2eeeca0c749b26f037lbd26aa5c8b611c43de99a4f86d3de0a7/pandasql-0.7.3.tar.gz
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandasql) (1.14.6)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandasql) (0.22.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sqlalchemy in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandasql) (1.2.17)
Requirement already satisfied: pytx>=2011k in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandas->pandasql) (2018.9)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandas->pandasql) (2.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2->pandas->pandasql) (2.11.0)
Building wheels for collected packages: pandasql
Building wheel for pandasql (setup.py) ... done
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/53/6c/18/b87a2e5faBa82e9c026311de56210b8d1c01846e18a9607fc9
Successfully built pandasql
Installing collected packages: pandasql
Successfully installed pandasql-0.7.3

time of exec: 0.028611183166503906s

Out[0]:

	outgoing_mins_per_month	outgoing_sms_per_month	monthly_mb	user_id	platform	platform_version	device	use_type_id
use_id								
22787	21.97	4.82	1557.33	12921	android	4.3	GT-I9505	1
22788	1710.08	136.88	7267.55	28714	android	6.0	SM-G930F	1
22789	1710.08	136.88	7267.55	28714	android	6.0	SM-G930F	1
22790 22792	94.46 71.59	35.17	519.12 1557.33	29592 28217	android android	5.1 5.1	D2303 SM-G361F	1
22792	71.59	79.26 79.26	1557.33	28217	android	5.1	SM-G361F	1
22794	71.59	79.26	519.12	28217	android	5.1	SM-G361F	1
22795	71.59	79.26	519.12	28217	android	5.1	SM-G361F	1
22799	30.92	22.77	3114.67	29643	android	6.0	ONEPLUS A3003	1
22801	69.80	14.70	25955.55	10976	android	4.4	GT-I9505	1
22804	554.41	150.06	3114.67	29645	android	6.0	SM-G935F	1
22805	189.10	24.08	519.12	29646	android	4.2	GT-I9195	1
22806	283.30	107.47	15573.33	21615	android	6.0	A0001	1
22808	324.34	92.52	519.12	29065	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
22813	797.06	7.67	519.12	23415	android	4.4	HTC Desire 510	1
22814	797.06	7.67	15573.33	23415	android	4.4	HTC Desire 510	1
22815	797.06	7.67	15573.33	23415	android	4.4	HTC Desire 510	1
22816	797.06	7.67	15573.33	23415	android	4.4	HTC Desire 510	1
22817	797.06	7.67	15573.33	23415	android	4.4	HTC Desire 510	1
22819	78.80	327.33	10382.21	29651	android	4.4	HTC One mini 2	1
22820	78.80	327.33	15573.33	29651	android	4.4	HTC One mini 2	1
22822	78.80	327.33	15573.33	29651	android	4.4	HTC One mini 2	1
22823	164.10	192.64	3114.67	29652	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
22824 22829	208.26	91.76	5191.12	28953	android	6.0	SM-G900F iPhone7,2	1 2
22830	681.44 324.27	47.35 91.50	1271.39 519.12	29653 29065	ios android	10.1	SM-G900F	1
22831	85.97	26.94	407.01	6541	android	4.1	GT-I8190N	1
22832	244.88	105.95	1557.33	29295	android	6.0	D5803	1
22833	135.09	42.02	5191.12	24847	android	6.0	E6653	1
22839	57.49	16.73	15573.33	29655	android	6.0	A0001	1
23002	322.33	86.39	3114.67	28898	android	6.0	SM-G920F	1
23003	124.70	4.64	11.68	29707	android	5.1	HUAWEI CUN-L01	1
23005	37.27	136.10	1557.33	26691	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
23012	50.68	540.60	650.92	29711	ios	9.3	iPhone6,2	2
23013	28.74	29.52	3114.67	14268	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
23015	87.76	140.61	1557.33	28945	android	6.0	SM-A300FU	1
23016	99.81	403.78	3114.67	29712	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
23017	55.96	0.25	2076.45	29666	android	6.0	F3111	1
23018	101.59	84.41	5191.12	29454	android	6.0	Moto G (4)	1
23019 23020	126.30 42.93	135.35 124.33	519.12 519.12	29713 29714	android android	5.1 5.1	SM-J320FN SM-G361F	1
23020	63.56	26.87	9344.00	28220	android	6.0	SM-G930F	1
23023	157.33	8.87	1557.33	29647	android	7.0	ONEPLUS A3003	1
23024	70.34	18.00	212.64	28637	android	6.0	MotoE2(4G-LTE)	1
23026	532.98	44.36	2076.45	22763	android	6.0	ONE A2003	1
23027	60.08	261.33	12458.67	18108	android	4.4	X11	1
23028	92.52	162.39	1557.33	29716	android	5.1	C6603	1
23029	22.85	34.54	6577.12	29717	android	6.0	HTC One_M8	1
23030	227.13	76.94	0.00	27979	android	5.1	SM-J320FN	1
23031	227.13	76.94	1038.21	27979	android	5.1	SM-J320FN	1
23032	227.13	76.94	1038.21	27979	android	5.1	SM-J320FN	1
23036	57.66	62.85	1557.33	29719	android	5.1	VF-795	1
23039	180.18	17.49	2076.45	29721	android	5.1	SM-G531F	1
23040	12.85	58.32	74.40	29723	android	4.4	HTC Desire 620	1
23041	198.59	90.49	5191.12	28953	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
23043	198.59	90.49	5191.12	28953	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
23044	198.59	90.49	3114.67	28953	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
23046	106.65	82.13	5191.12	29454	android	6.0	Moto G (4)	1
23049 23053	344.53	20.53	519.12	29725 20257	android	6.0	SM-G900F	1
∠3053	42.75	46.83	5191.12	2025/	android	5.1	Vodafone Smart ultra 6	1

```
In [0]: t = time.time()
for (device), desc in result.groupby(['device]):
    print("Device() (b), Value: (1)*.format(device, desc['outgoing.sms_per_month'].max()))
    print("Time of oecc: (0)*.format(time.time() - t))

    Device: 06003, Value: 102.39
    Device: 05003, Value: 102.39
    Device: 05003, Value: 102.39

    Device: 05003, Value: 105.55
    Device: 05003, Value: 105.55
    Device: 05003, Value: 105.55

    Device: 05003, Value: 105.55

    Device: 05003, Value: 42.02
    Device: 05003, Value: 42.02
    Device: 05003, Value: 42.02
    Device: 051.995, Value: 42.02
    Device: 051.995, Value: 42.02

    Device: 051.995, Value: 42.02

    Device: 051.995, Value: 10.95

    Device: 051.995, Value: 10.95

    Device: 051.995, Value: 20.11

    Device: 051.995, Value: 10.95

    Device: 051.995, Value: 10.95

    Device: 051.995, Value: 10.95

    Device: 051.995, Value: 20.11

    Device: 051.995, Value: 05.11

    Device: 051.995, Value: 05.12

    Device: 051.995, Value: 05.12

    Device: 051.995, Value: 05.13

    Device: 051.995, Value:
```

```
In [0]: s_time = time.time()
    # pandasql code
    def example2_pandasql(d):
        aggr_query = '''
        SELECT MAX(outgoing_sms_per_month)
        FROM d
        GROUP BY device
        '''
        return ps.sqldf(aggr_query, locals())

k = example2_pandasql(d)
    print("--- %s seconds ---" % (time.time() - s_time))
        k
```

--- 0.023077011108398438 seconds ---

Out[0]:

	MAX(outgoing_sms_per_month)
0	107.47
1	162.39
2	35.58
3	48.67
4	105.95
5	14.19
6	42.02
7	0.92
8	0.47
9	26.94
10	89.48
11	159.50
12	253.22
13	26.11
14	61.34
15	91.76
16	7.67
17	33.97
18	58.32
19	149.37
20	37.06
21	66.65
22	150.59
23	327.33
24	34.54
25	4.64
26	22.94
27	10.14
28	12.93
29	84.41
30	18.00
31	15.38
32	44.36
33	153.35
34	207.59
35	234.72
36	138.28
37	69.20
38	124.33
39	17.49
40	47.40
41	403.78
42	52.47
43	435.29
44	11.50
45	136.88
46	274.76
47	135.35
48	273.75
49	169.32
50	62.85
51	46.83
52	262.47
53	540.60
54	47.35

```
In [5]: !ipython nbconvert -to html "/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/LRW2.ipynb"
```

```
[TerminalIPythonApp] WARNING | Subcommand `ipython nbconvert` is deprecated and will be removed in future versions.

[TerminalIPythonApp] WARNING | You likely want to use 'jupyter nbconvert` in the future

[NbConvertApp] WARNING | pattern u'\u2014to' matched no files

[NbConvertApp] WARNING | pattern u'html' matched no files

[NbConvertApp] Converting notebook /content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/LRM2.ipynb to html

[NbConvertApp] Writing 345333 bytes to /content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/LRM2.html
```